libcloudph++: warm-rain cloud microphysics in C++

Sylwester Arabas

cloud-aerosol modelling team
Faculty of Physics, University of Warsaw

foss.igf.fuw.edu.pl

TU Delft, Jan. 15th 2015

Plan of the talk

- "HARMONIA" project: goals and the team
- libcloudph++: design choices and their rationale
- libcloudph++: Lagrangian "super-droplet" μ-physics
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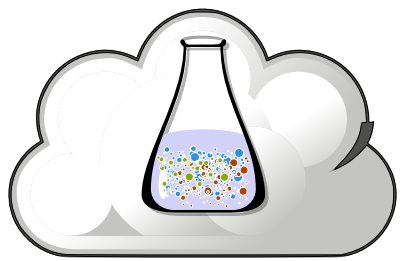

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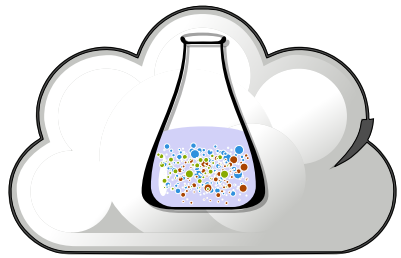

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- Title: **Aerosol processing by clouds - a multifaceted object-oriented numerical simulation framework**

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why not to develop everything from scratch:

- have to wait 3 years before tackling scientific problems

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libmpdata++ & libcloudph++

project target

LES-type tool featuring:

- robust numerics (MPDATA)
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current "products" – C++ libraries

libmpdata++ parallel solvers for systems of transport equations

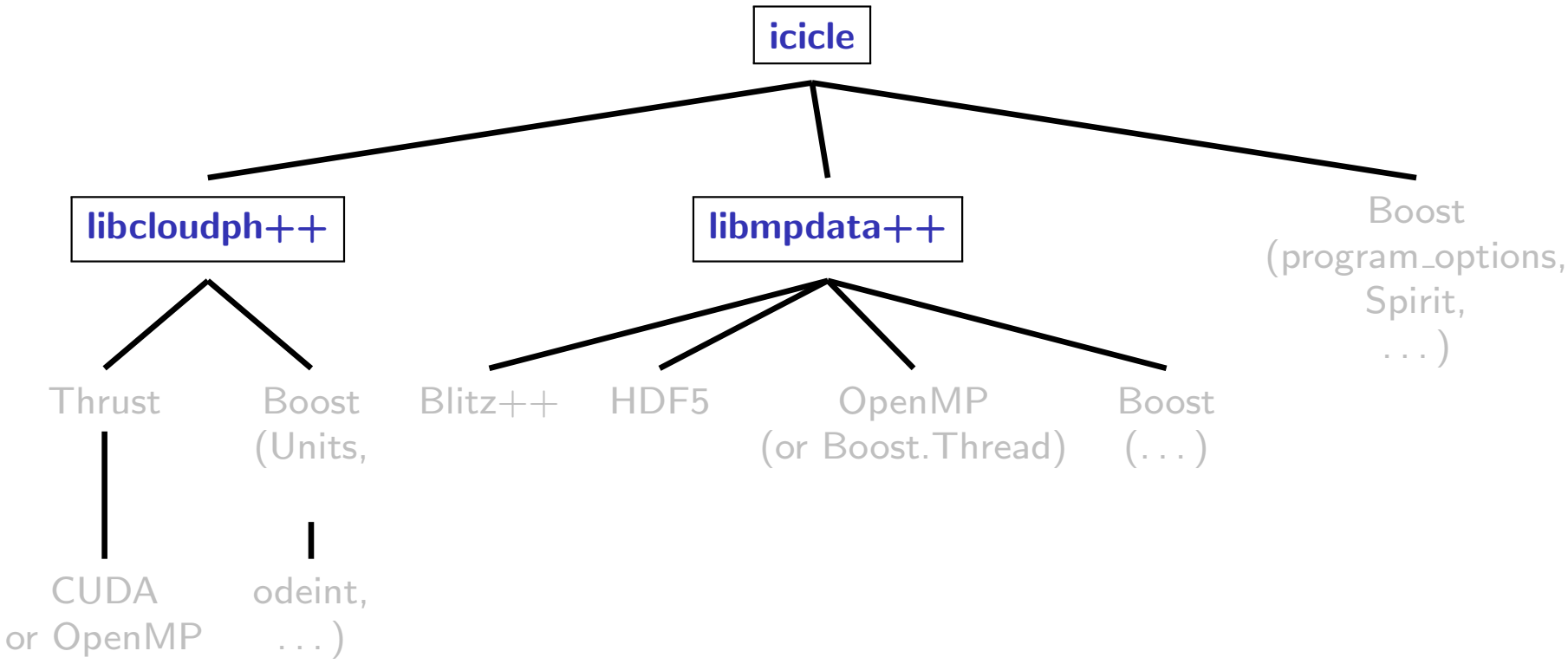
- `http://libmpdataxx.igf.fuw.edu.pl/`
- doi:10.5194/gmdd-7-8179-2014

libcloudph++ aerosol/cloud μ-physics algorithm collection

- `http://libcloudphxx.igf.fuw.edu.pl/`
- doi:10.5194/gmdd-7-8275-2014

a few words on first design choices

- structure the code into "standalone" libraries



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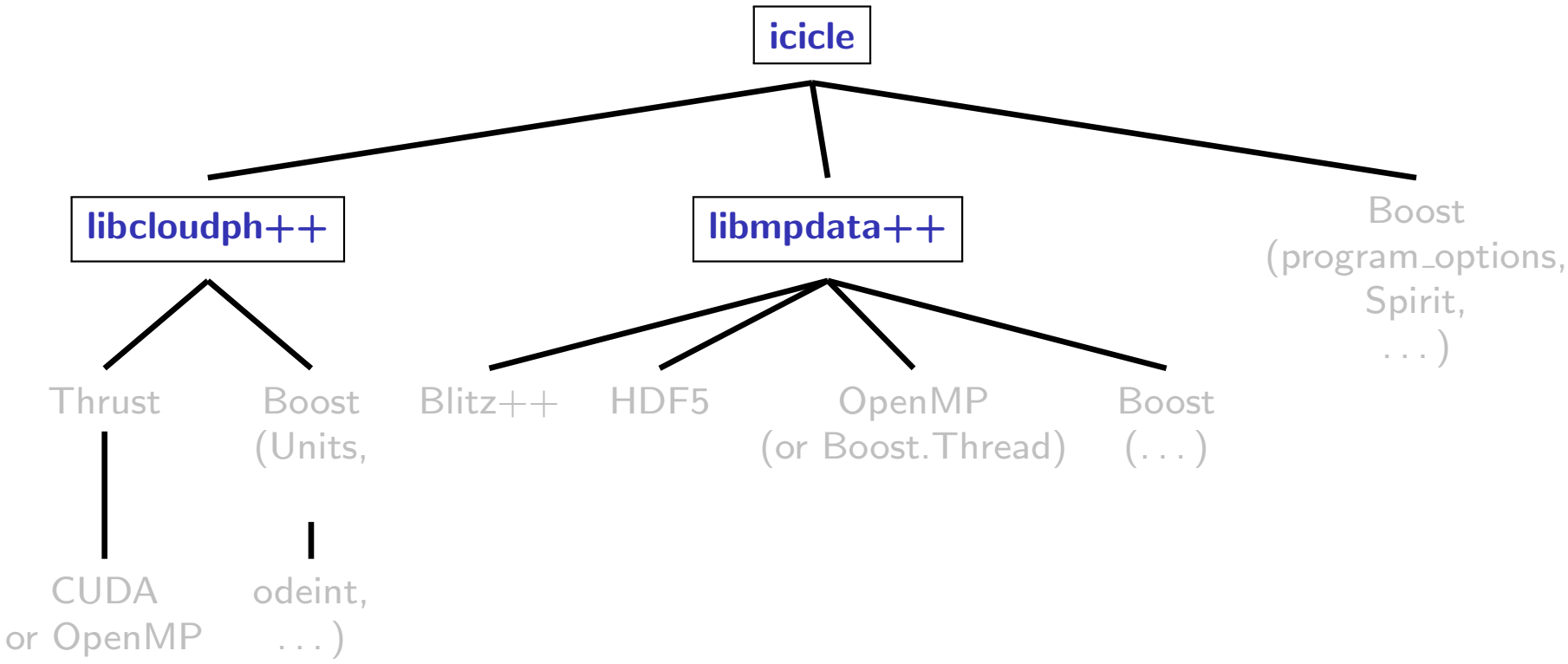

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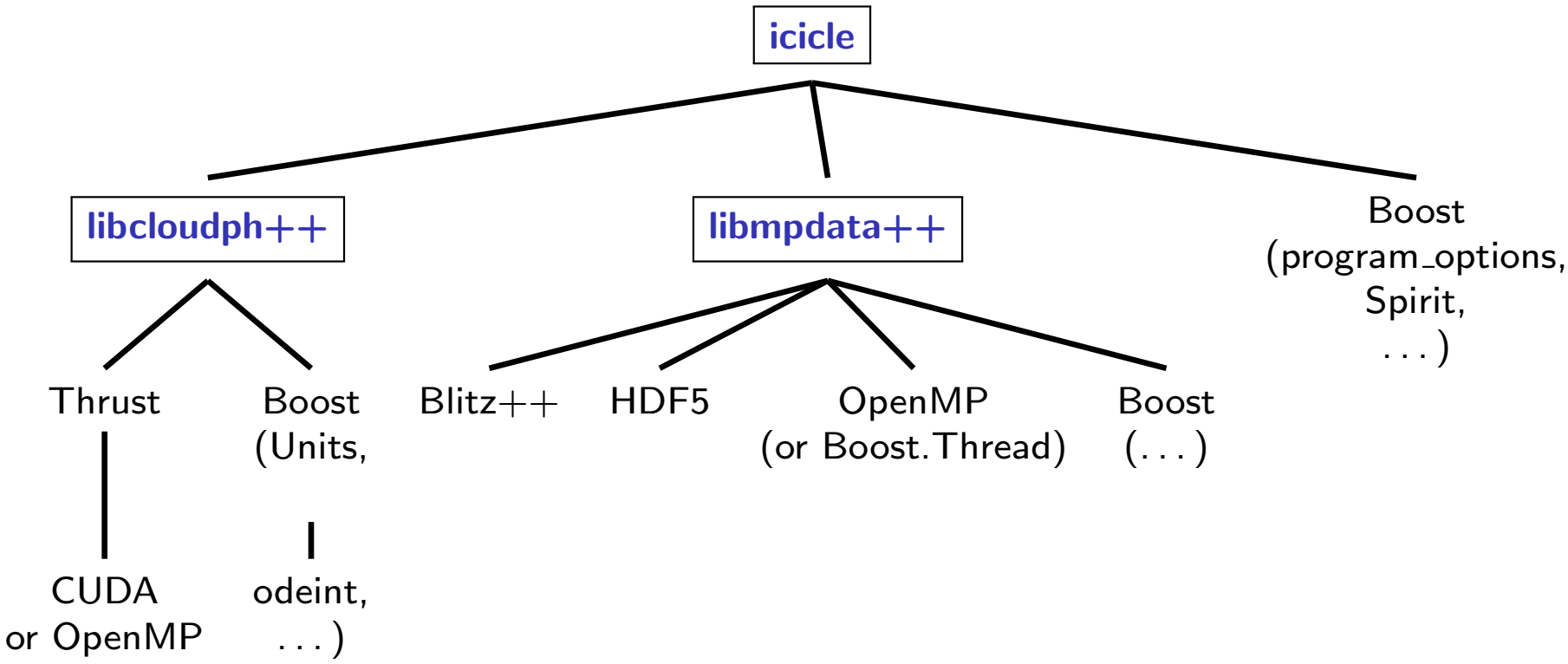

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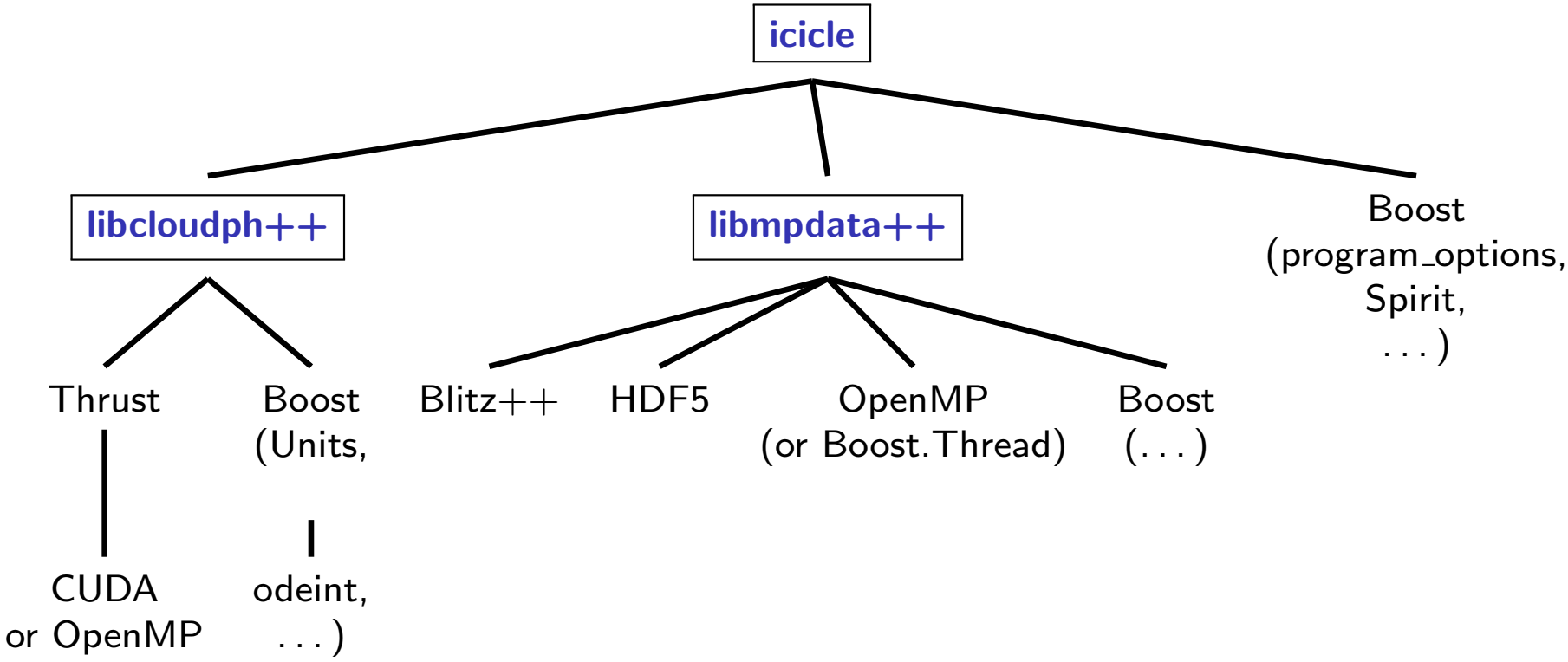
  - ⇝ save time, benefit from state-of-the-art components



libcloudph++ components

- single-moment bulk saturation-adjustment scheme with Kessler's coalescence
- double-moment bulk scheme with predicted supersaturation (Morrison & Grabowski 2007)
- particle-based scheme with Monte-Carlo coalescence (super-droplet method of Shima et al. 2009)
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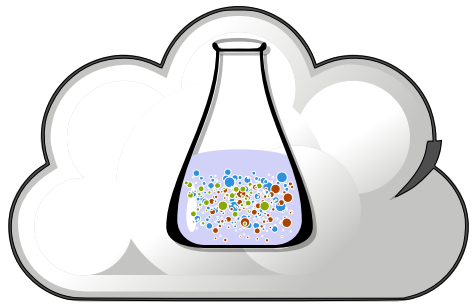

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- precipitation
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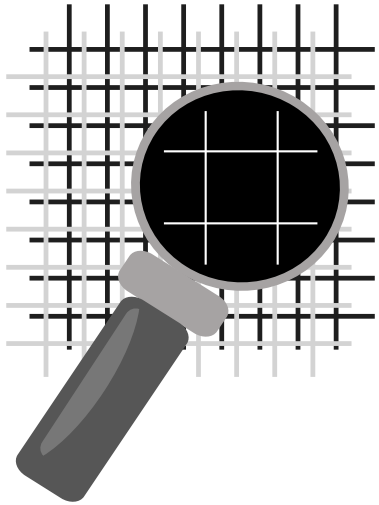
Eulerian vs. Lagrangian μ-physics



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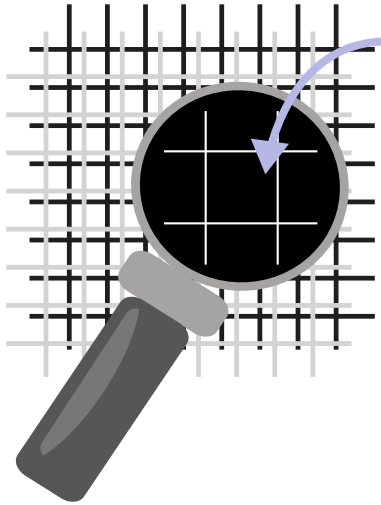

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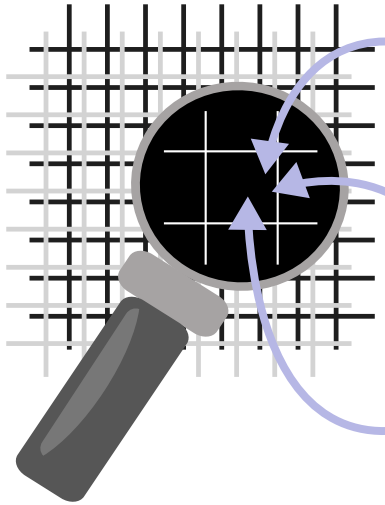

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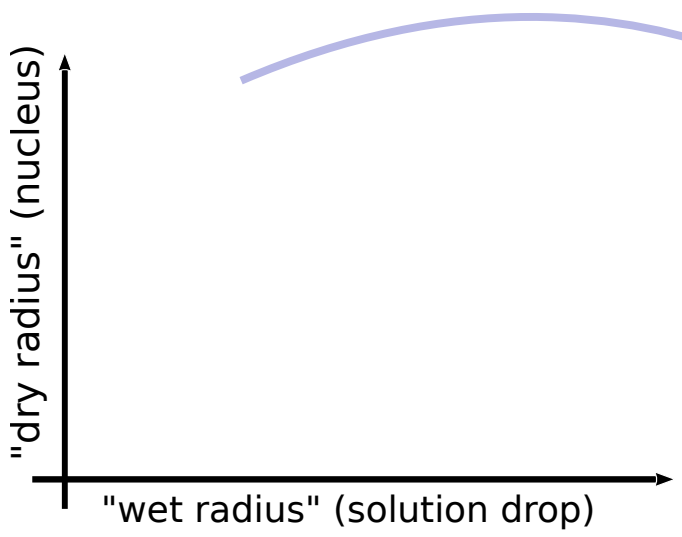

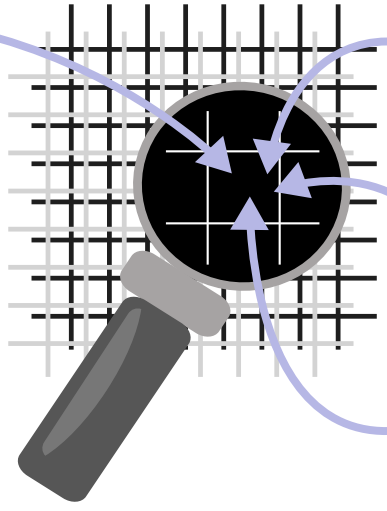

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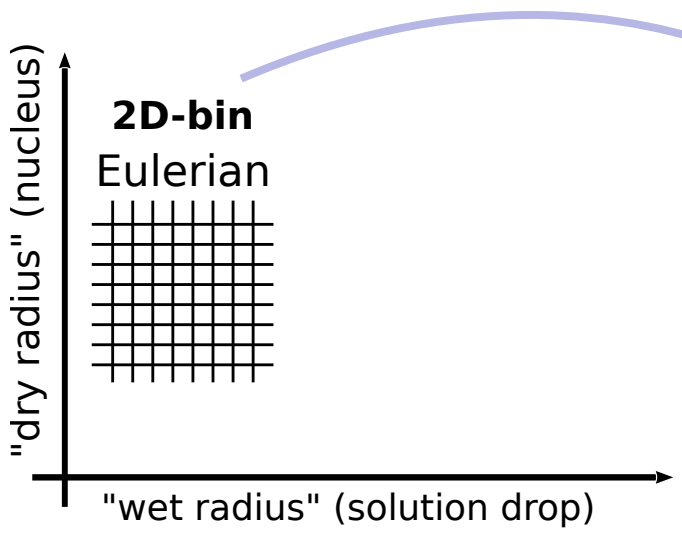

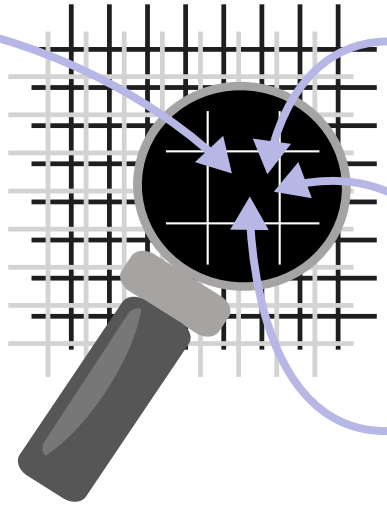

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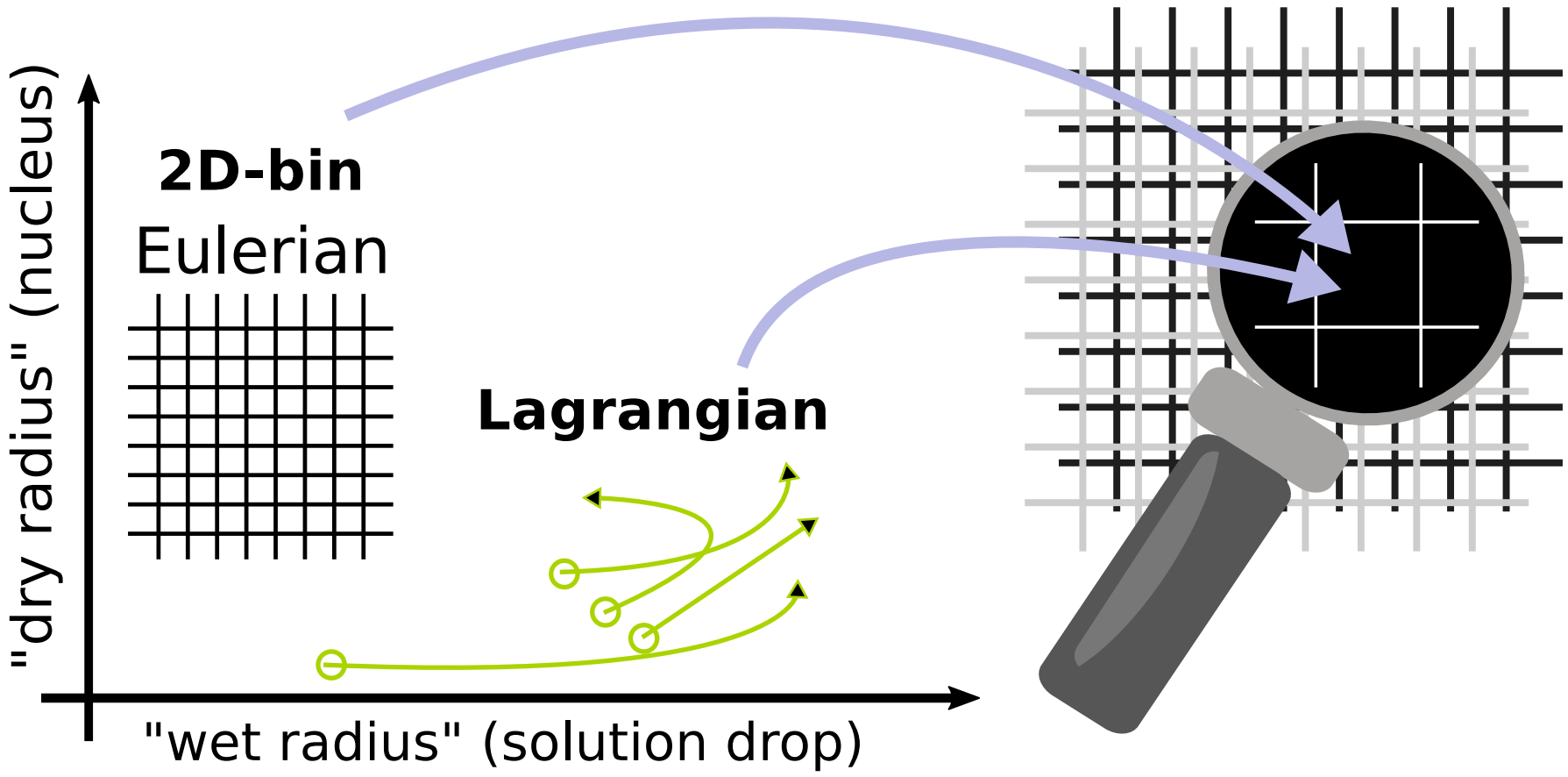

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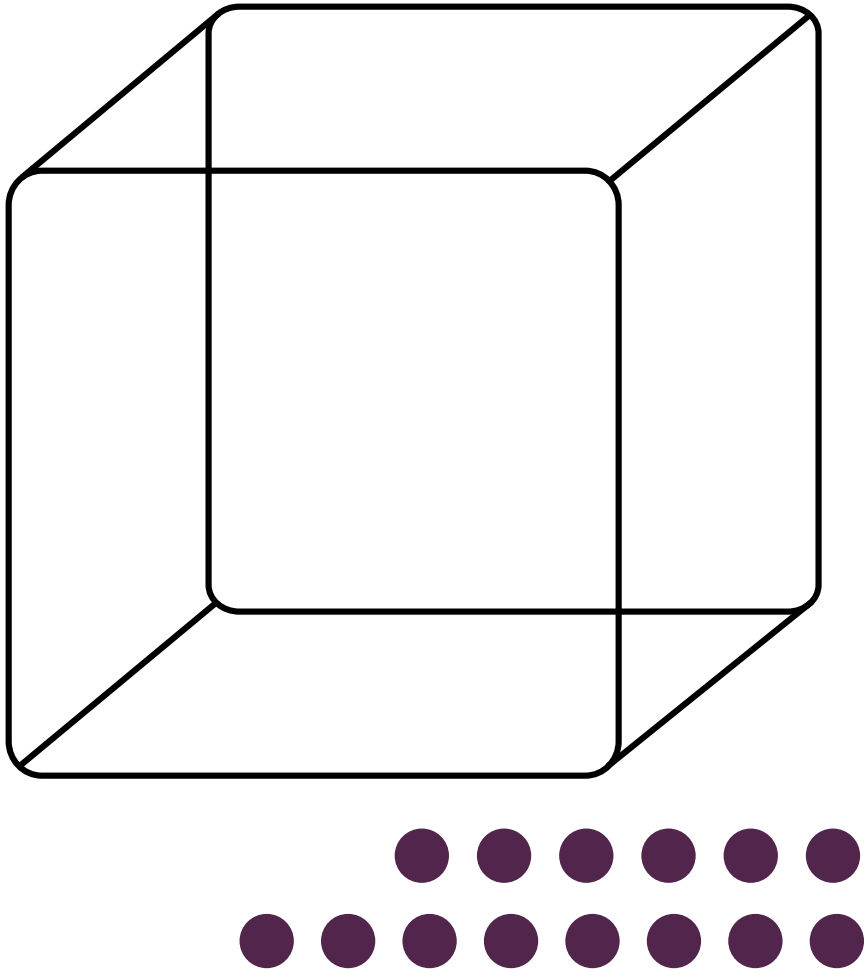

The domain is populated with "information carriers" (alias computational particles, super droplets)

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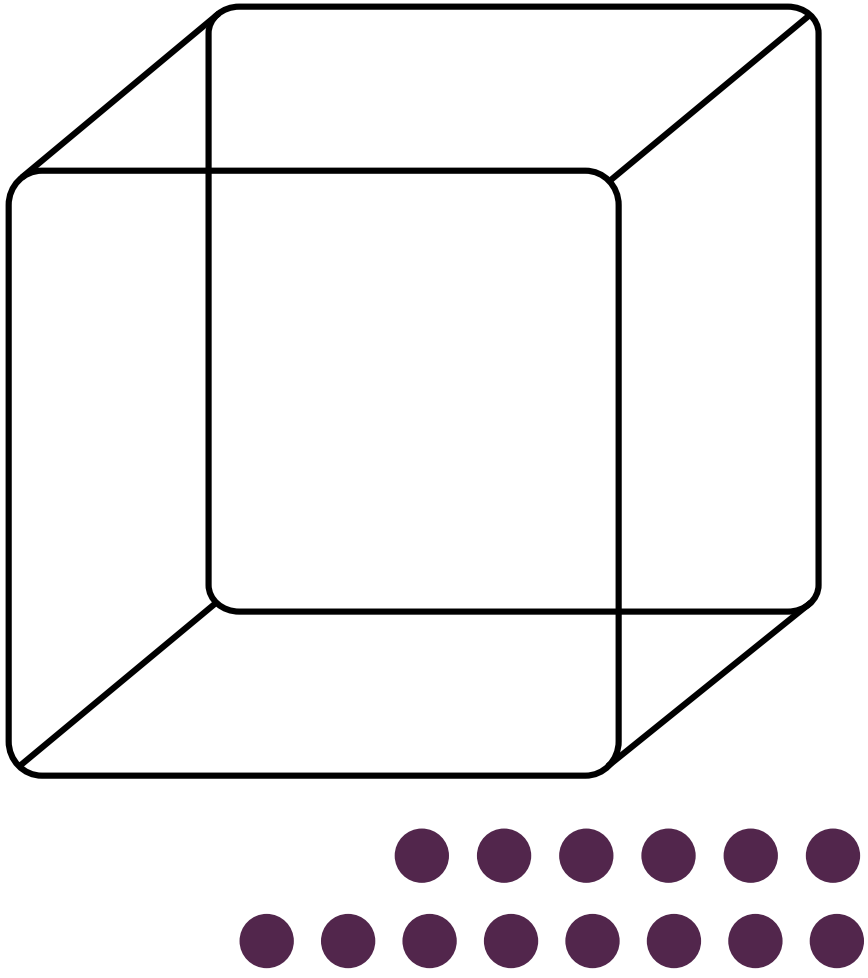

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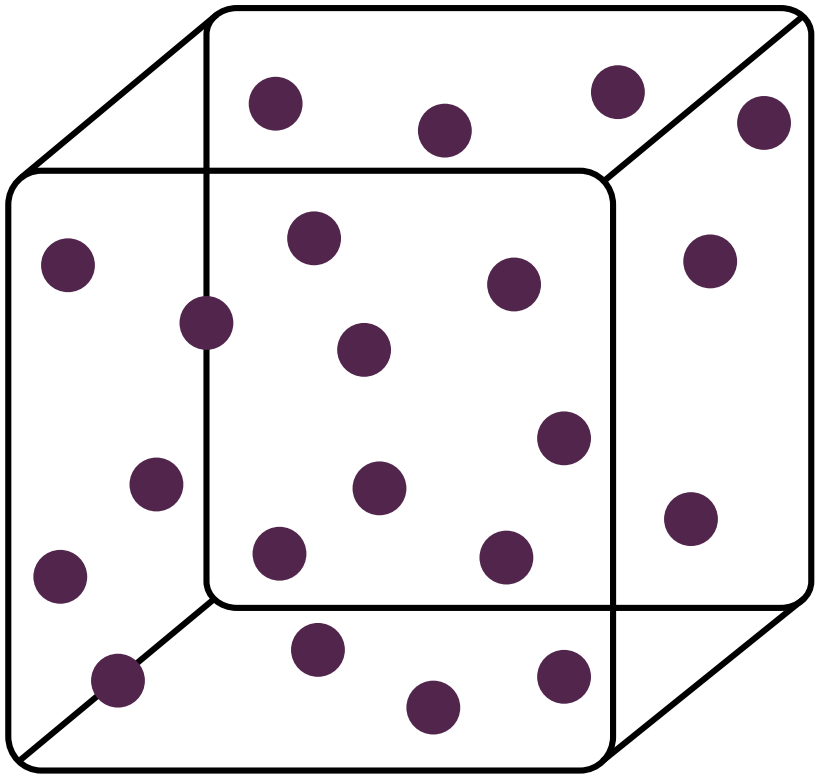

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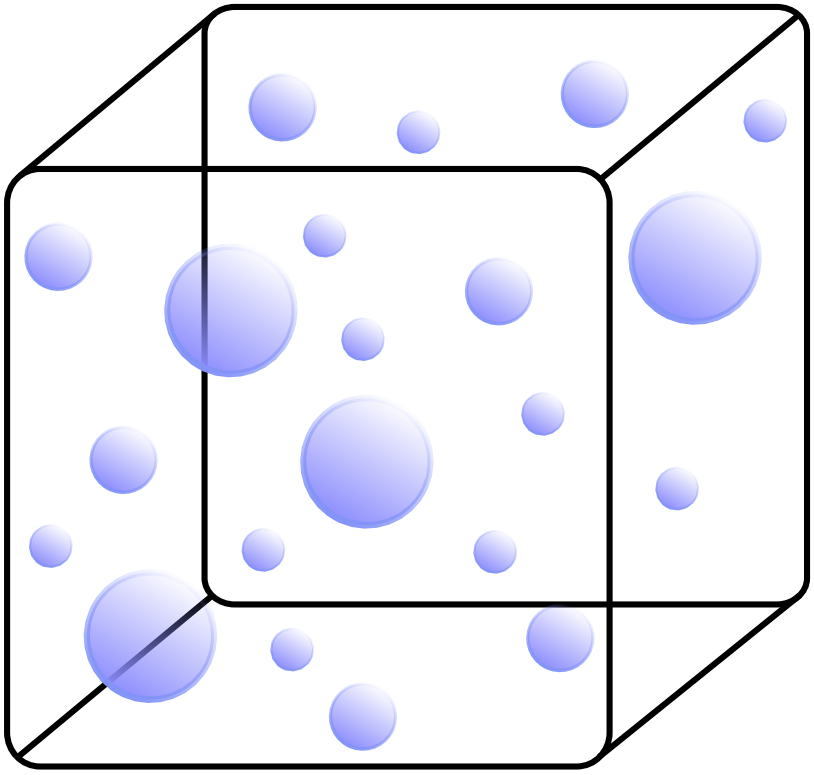

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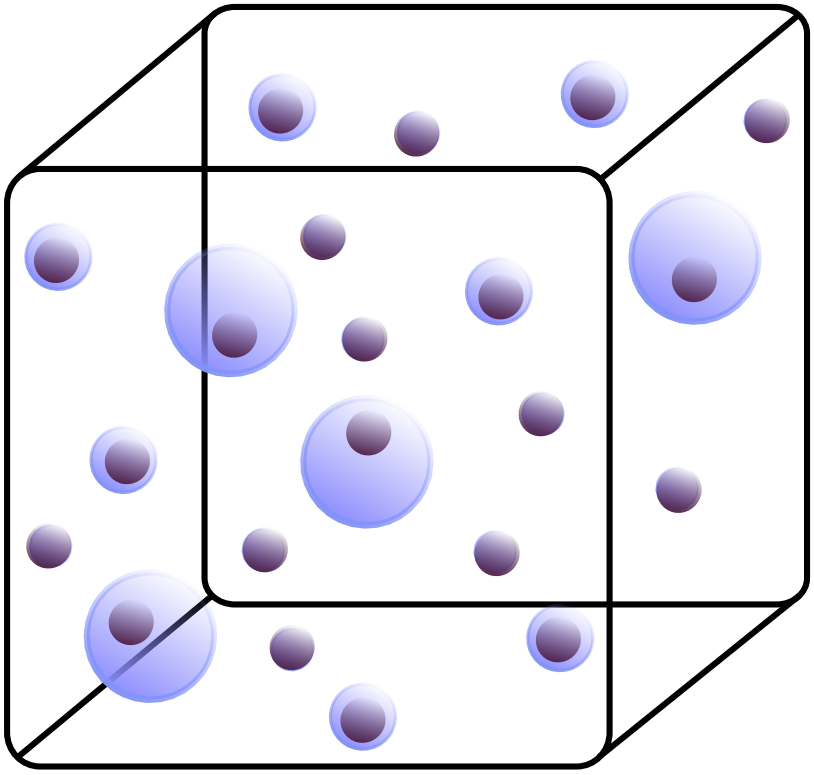

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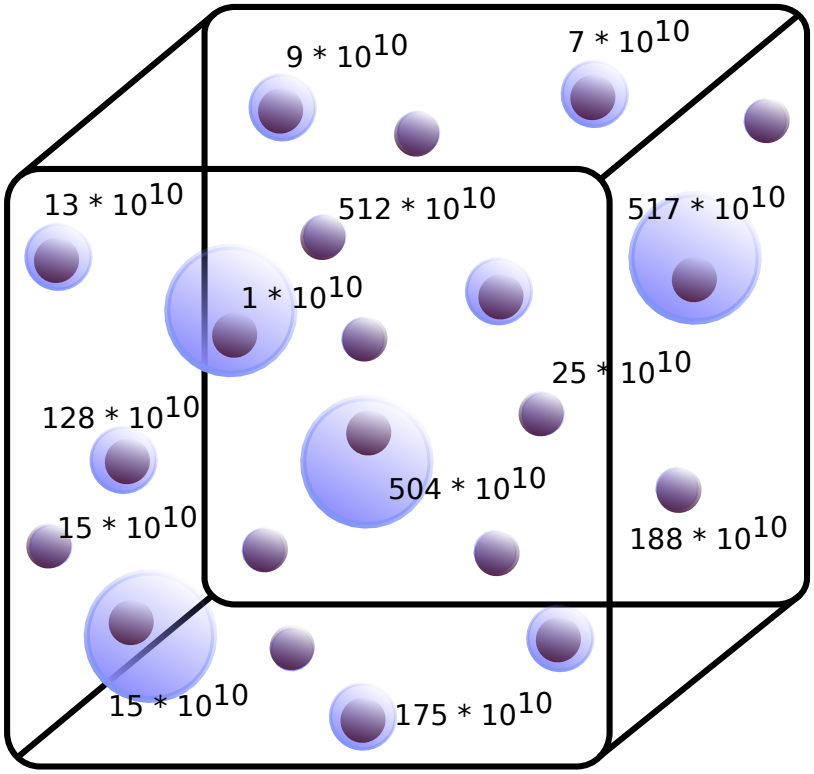

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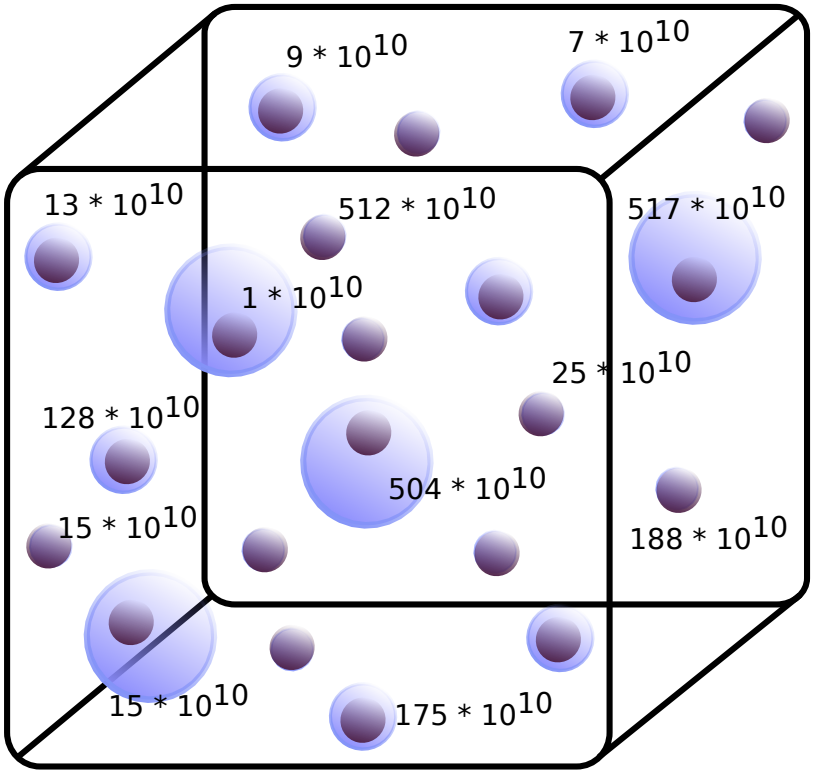

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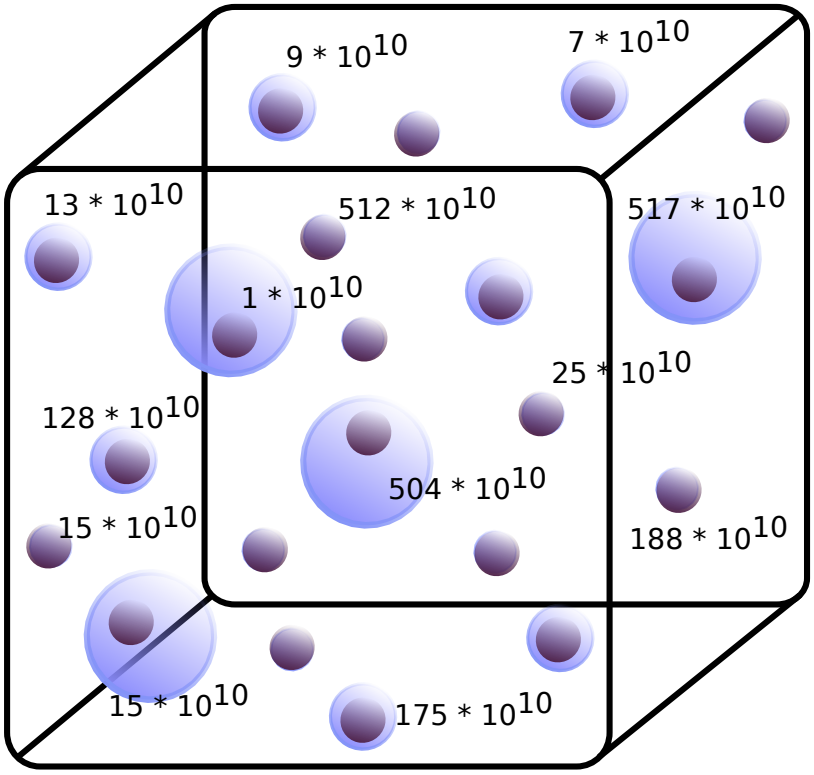

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transport does not incur numerical diffusion!

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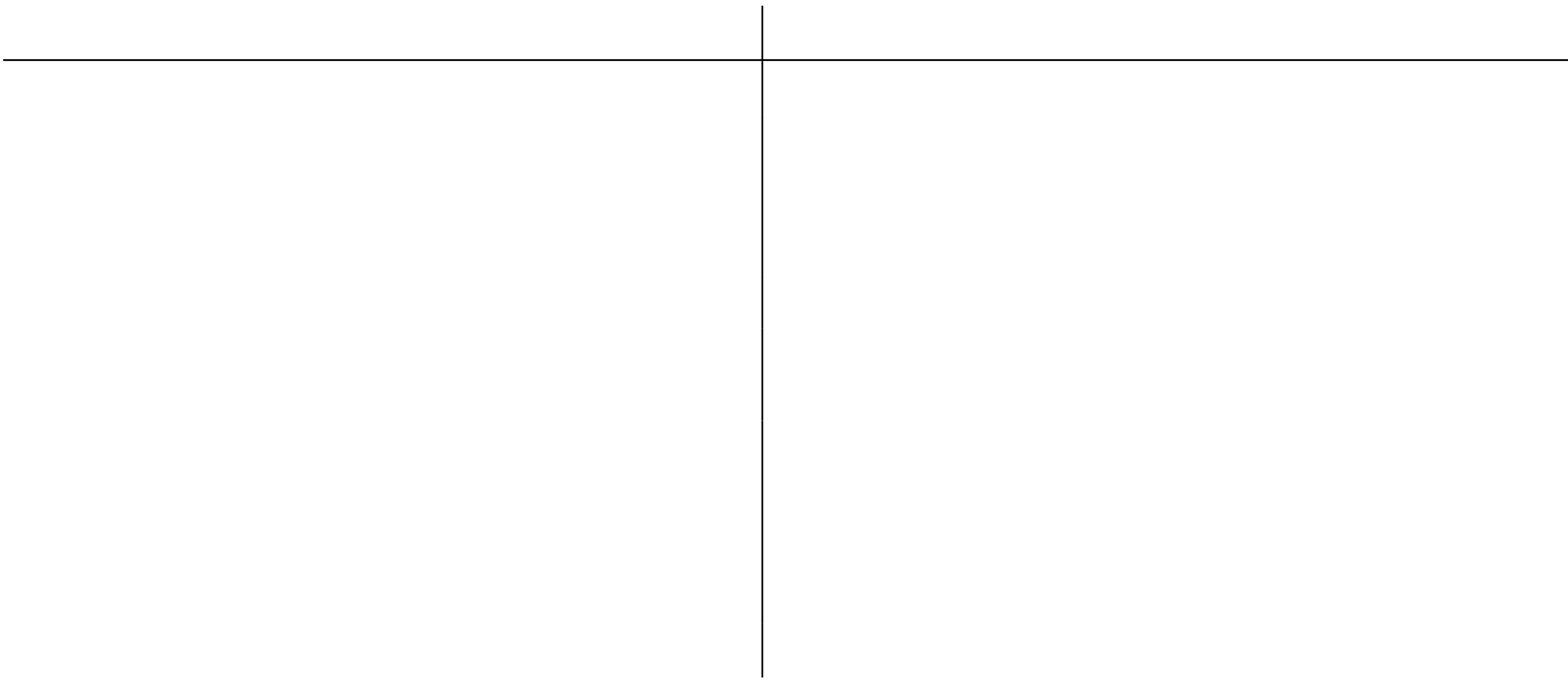

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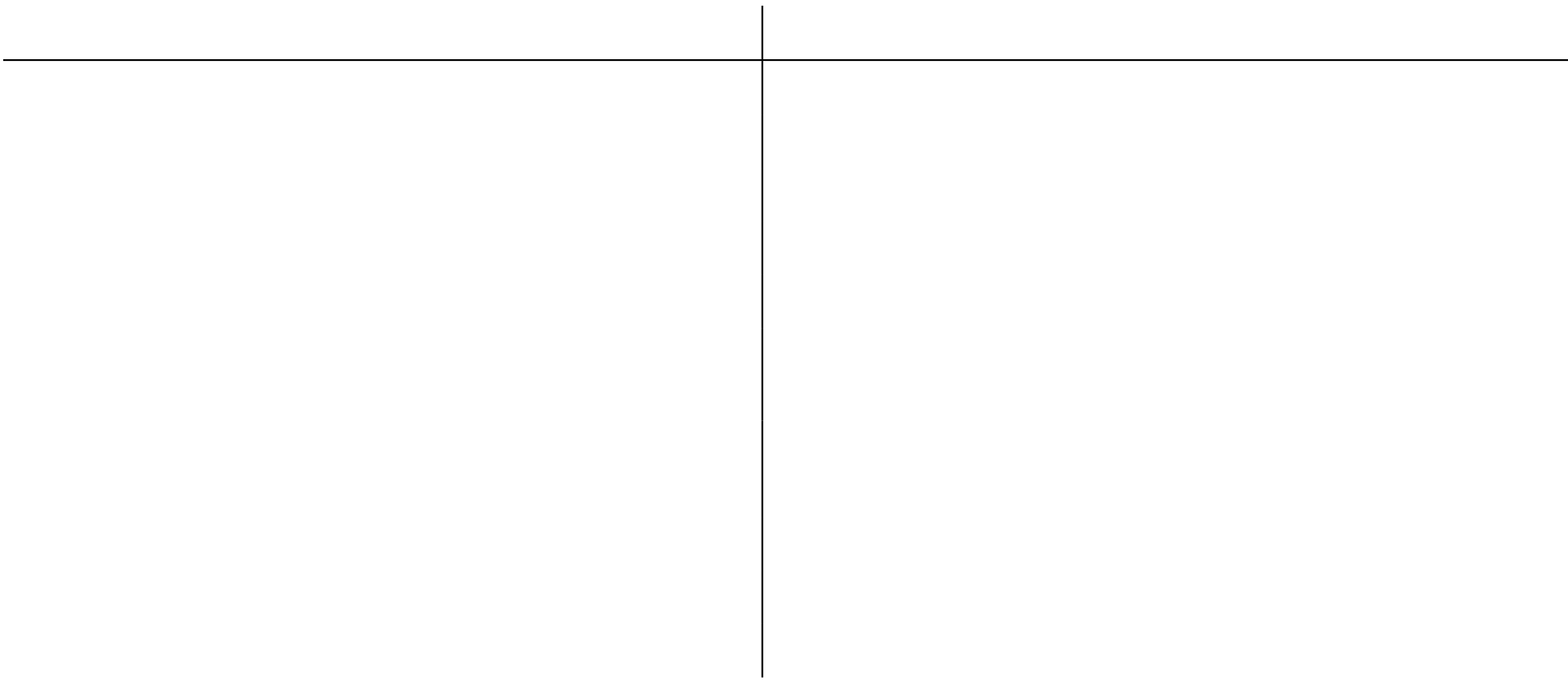

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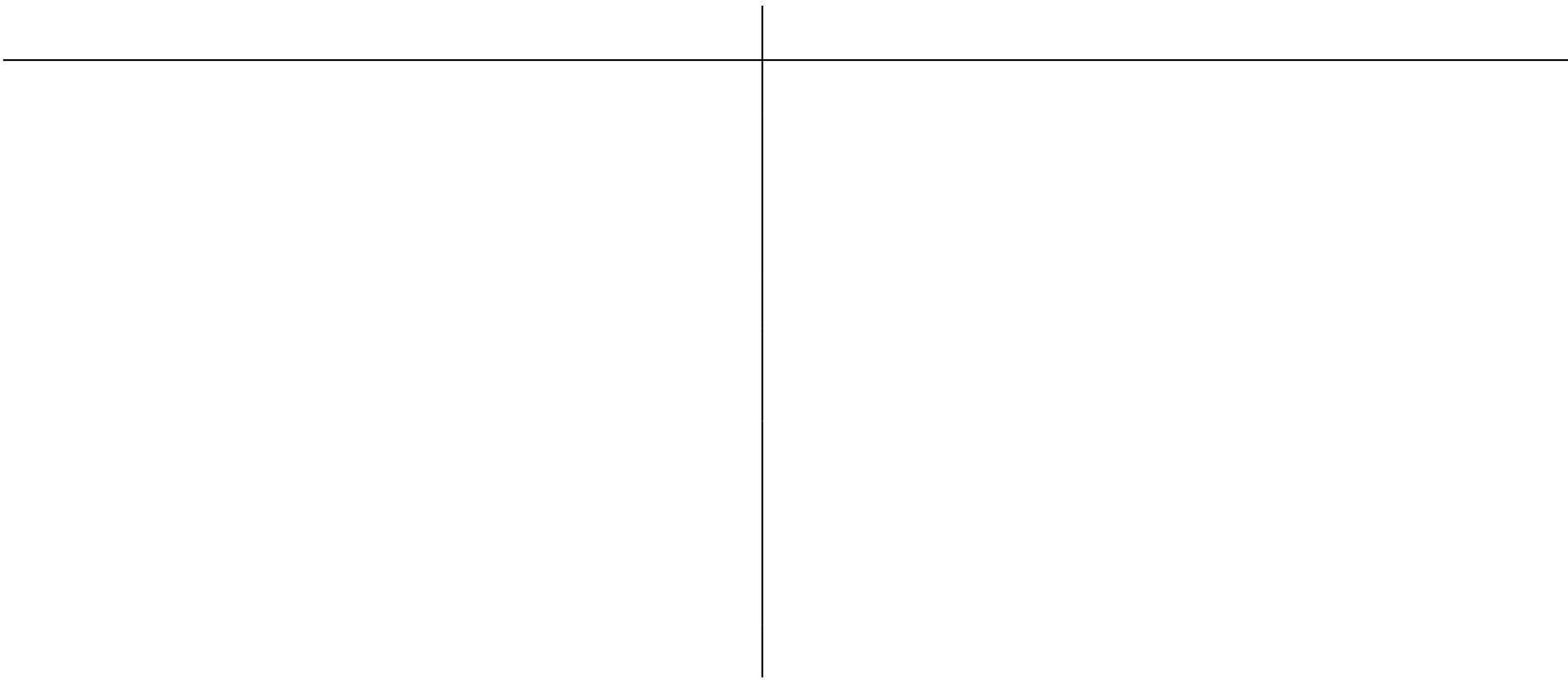

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advection of heat	particle transport by the flow
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	collisional growth
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- recent examples in context of precipitating clouds:
  - Shima et al. 2009, QJ
  - Andrejczuk et al. 2010, JGR
  - Riechelmann et al. 2012, NJP

Monte-Carlo coalescence scheme (Shima et al. 2009)

- for all n super-droplets in a grid box of volume ΔV in timestep Δt

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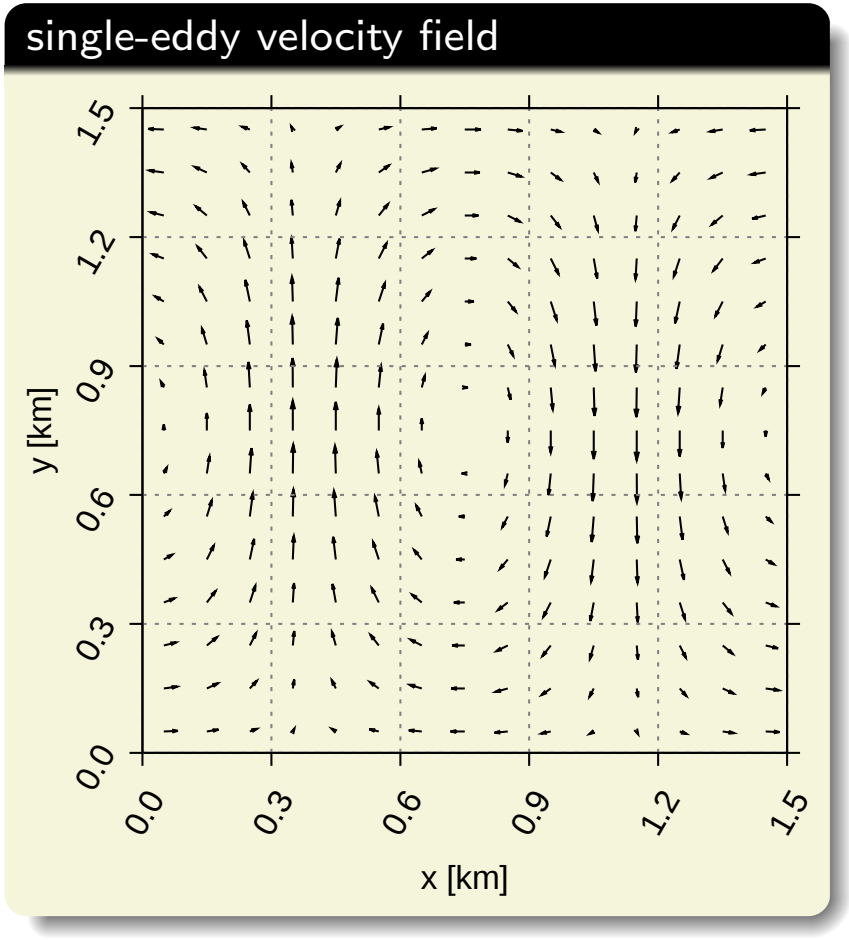
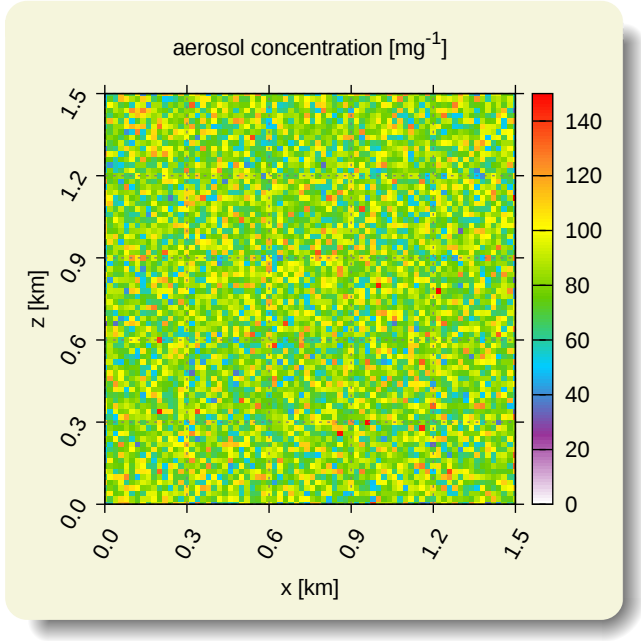
- [n/2] random non-overlapping (i,j) pairs examined instead of all (i,j) pairs
  cost: $O(n^2) \rightsquigarrow O(n)$, probability upscaled by $\frac{n \cdot (n-1)}{2} \Big/ \left[\frac{n}{2}\right]$

libcloudph++: VOCALS-inspired aerosol processing set-up





- set-up: Grabowski & Lebo (ICMW 2012)
- 2D prescribed flow
- advection: libmpdata++ (2-pass FCT)
- μ-physics: libcloudph++

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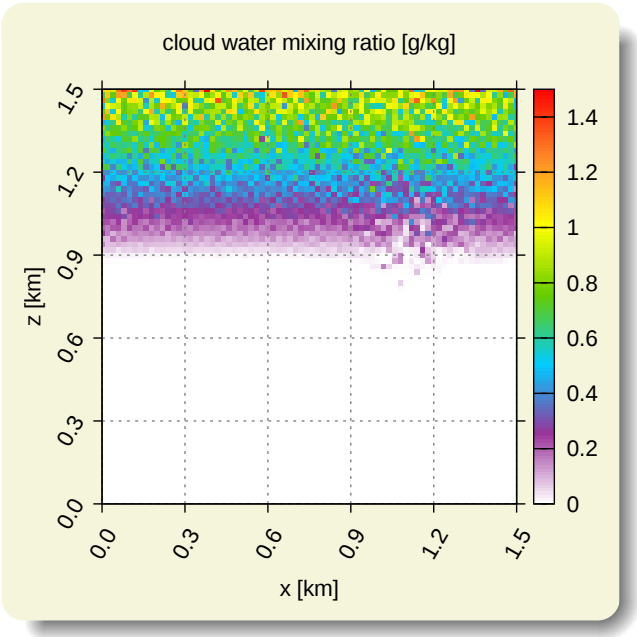

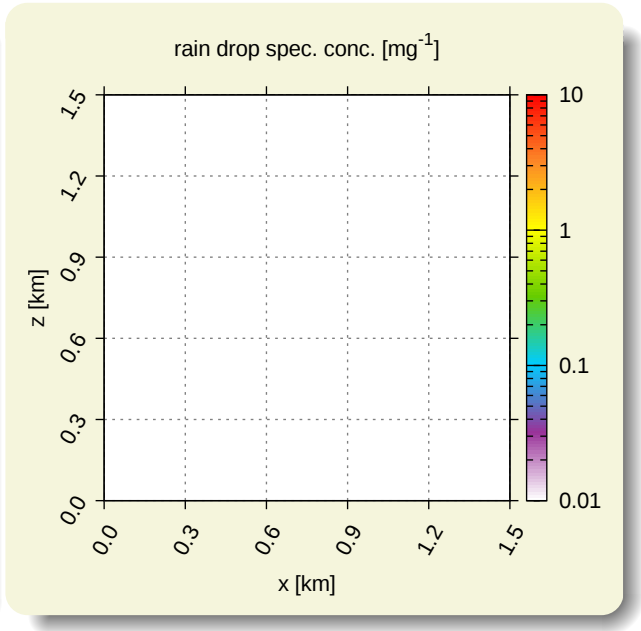

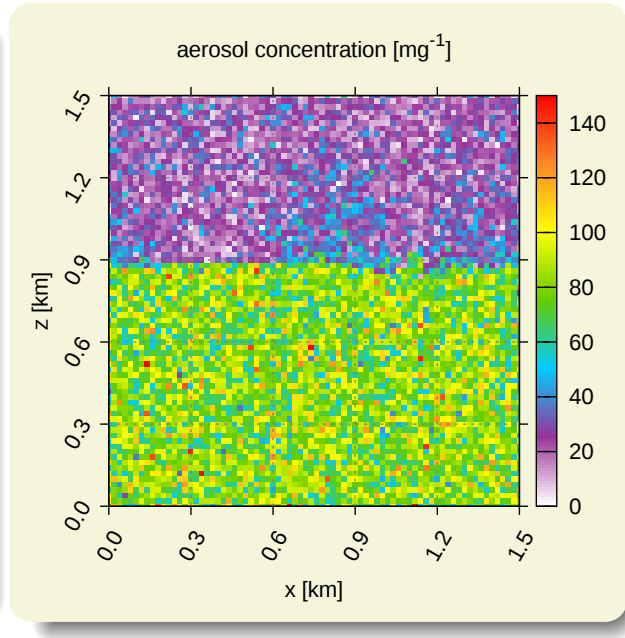

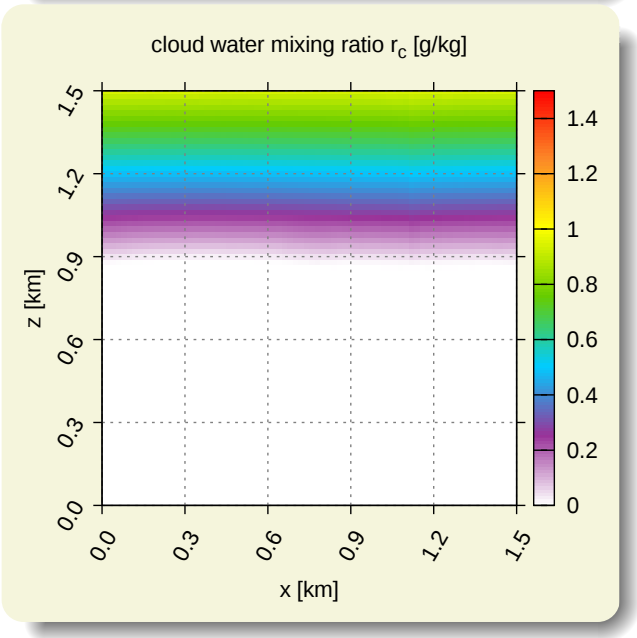

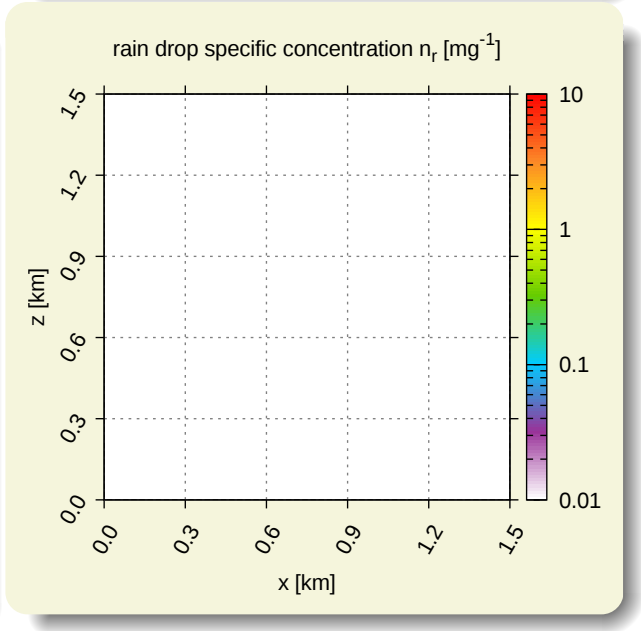

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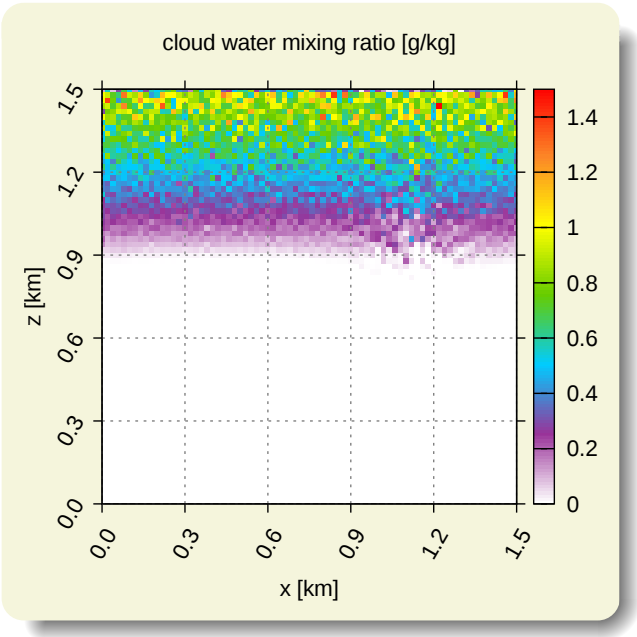

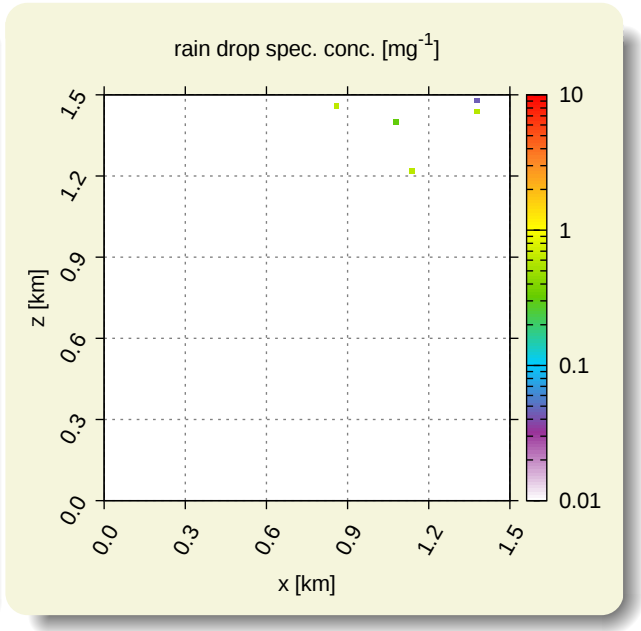

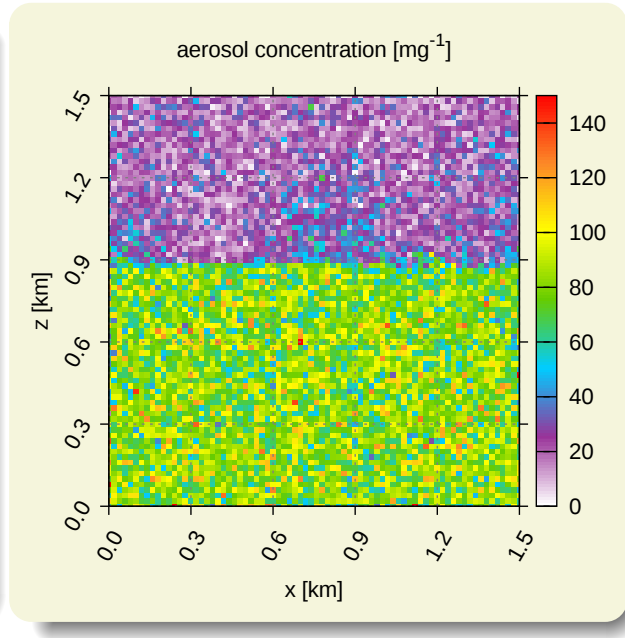

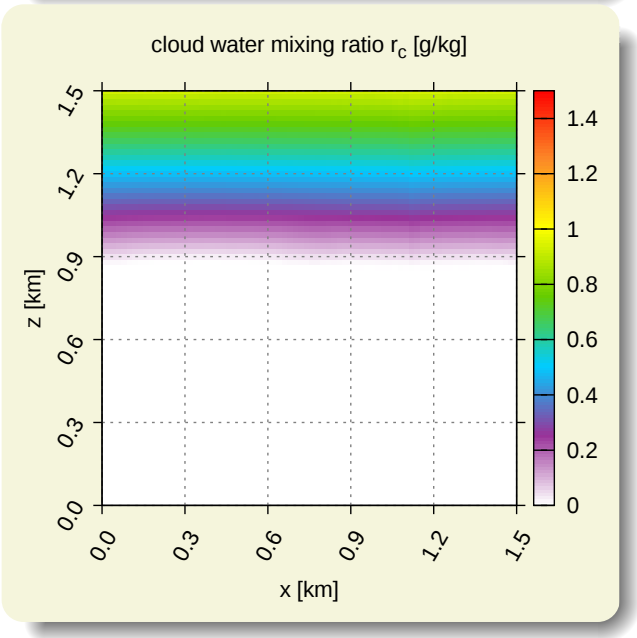

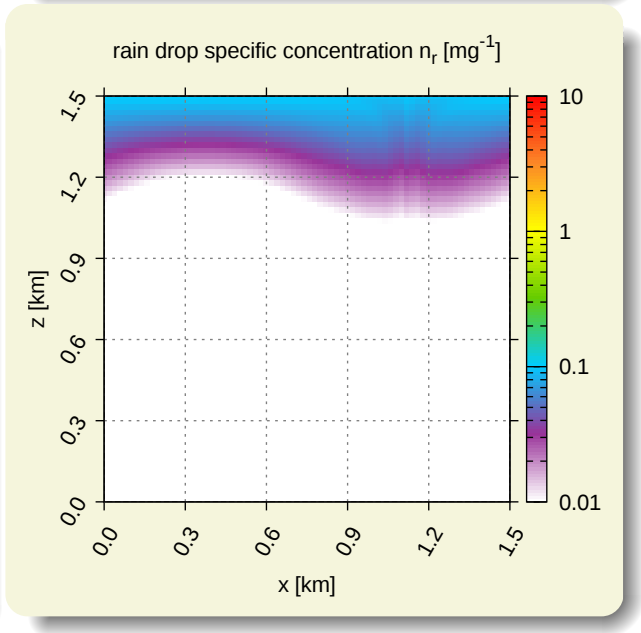

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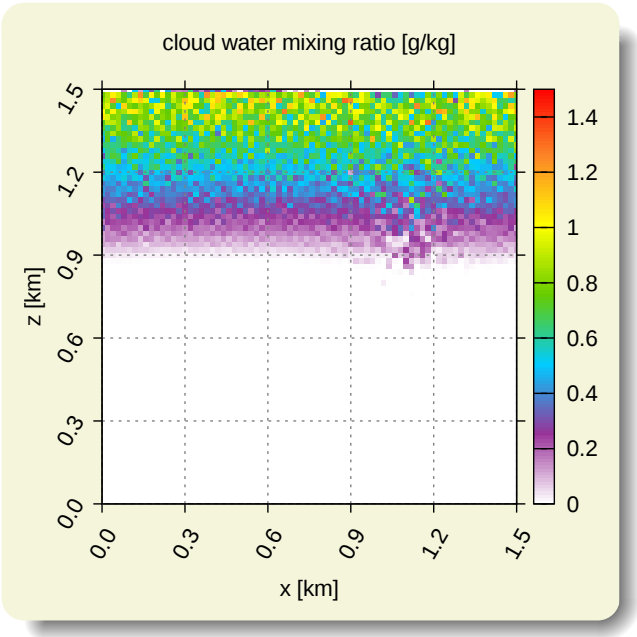

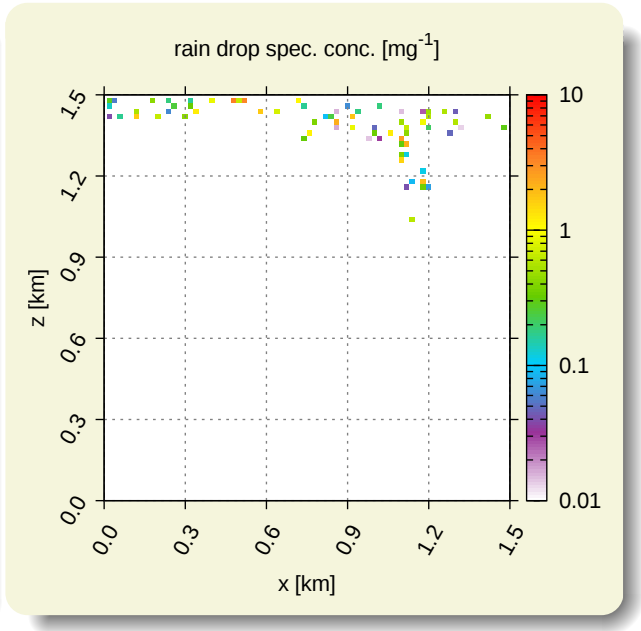

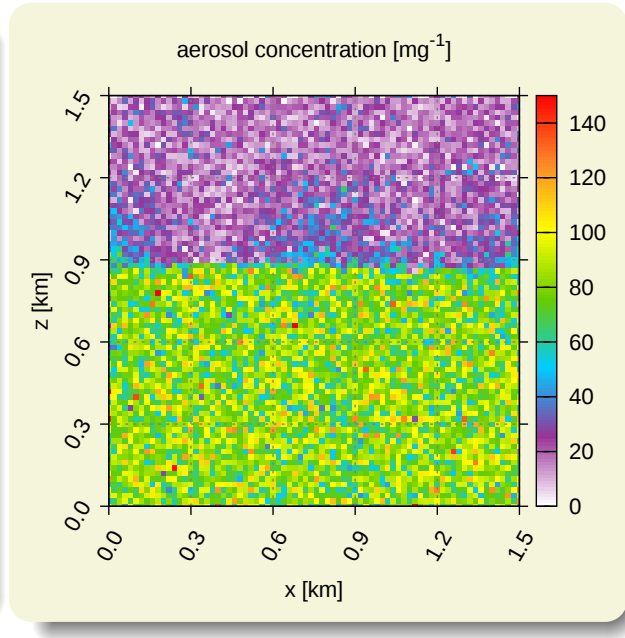

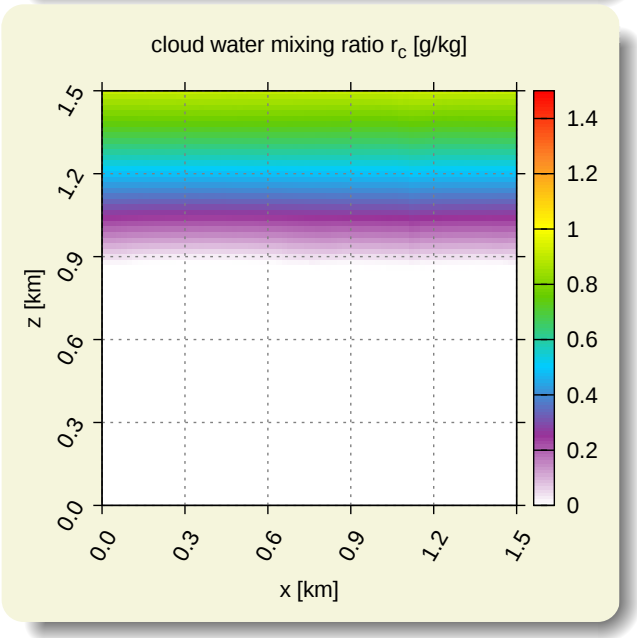

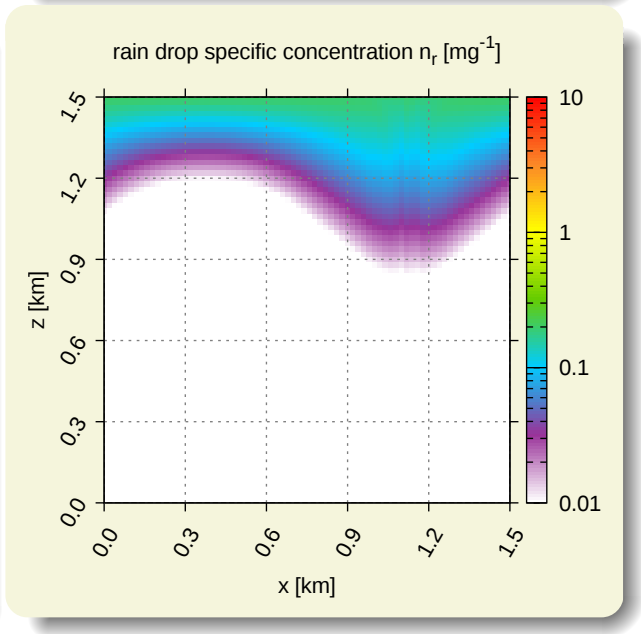

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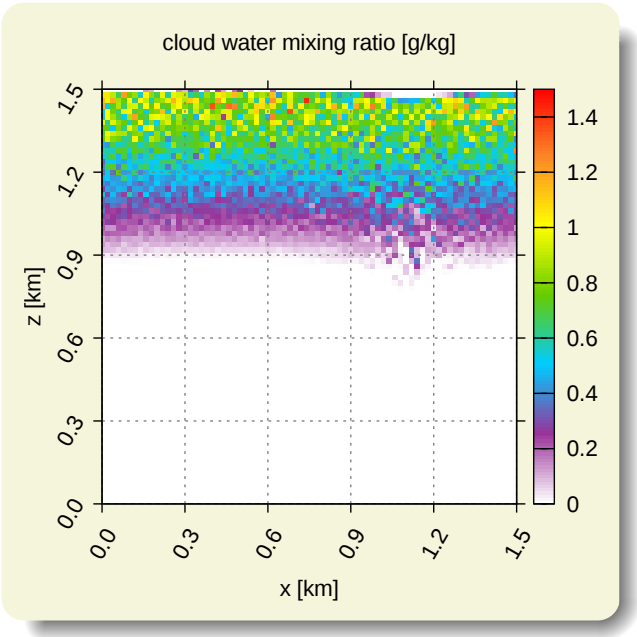

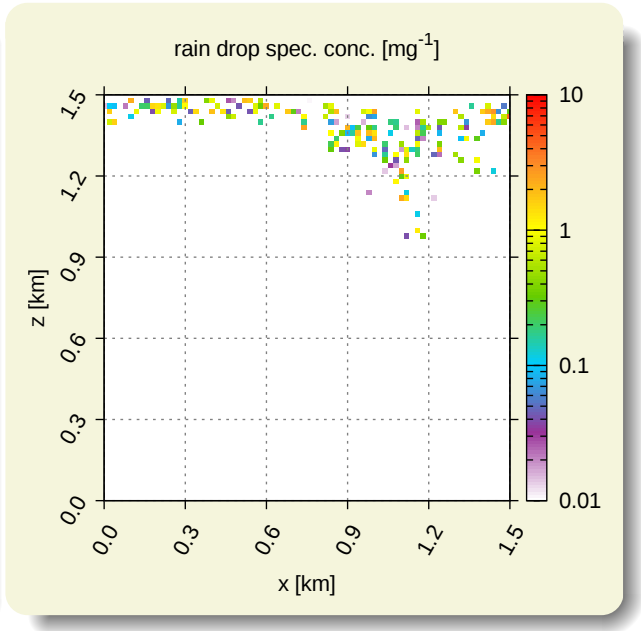

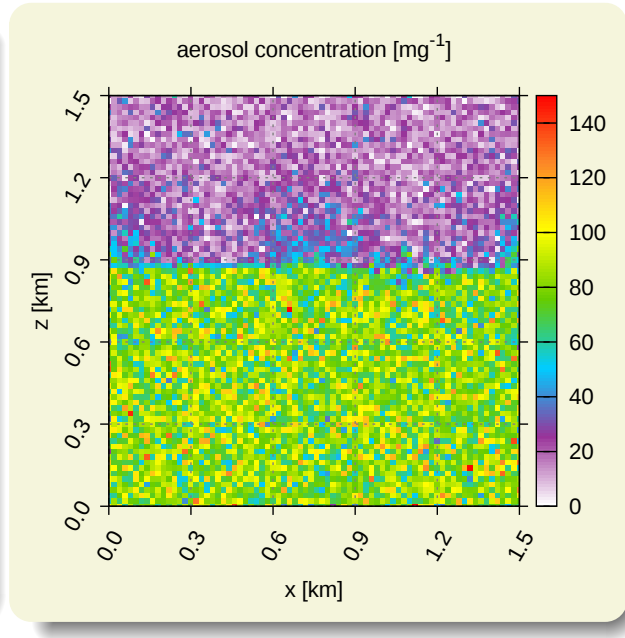

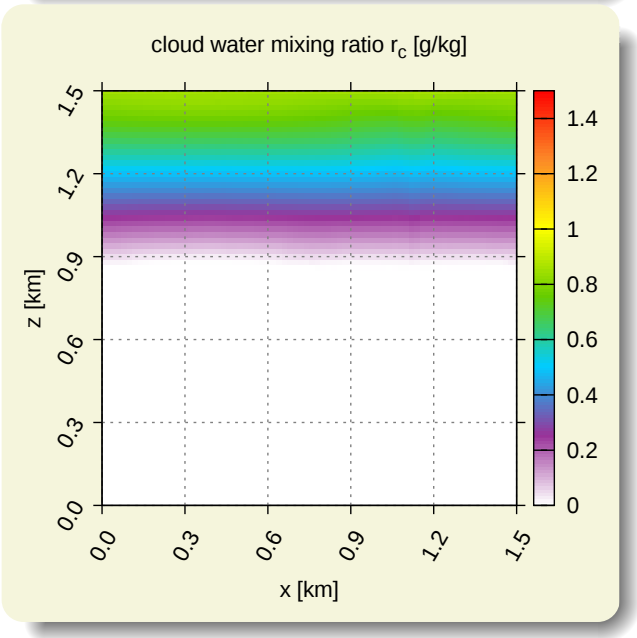

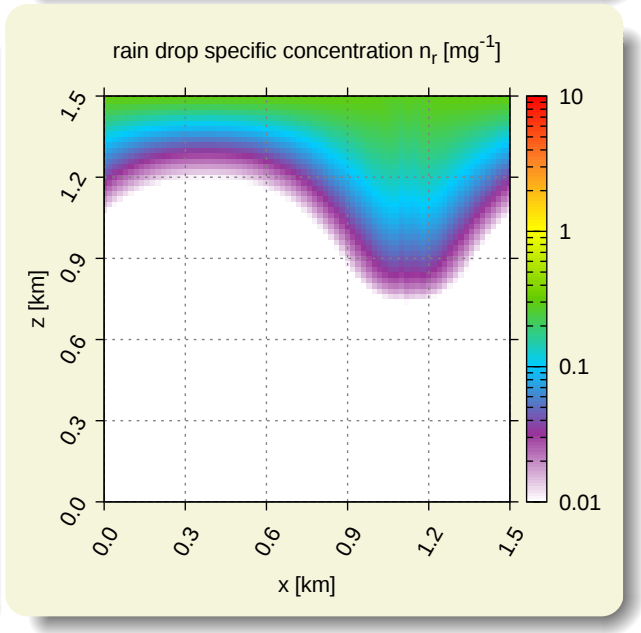

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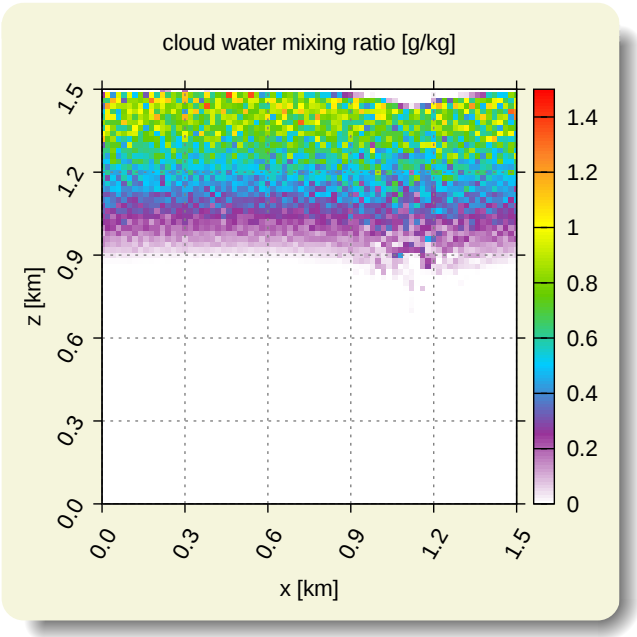

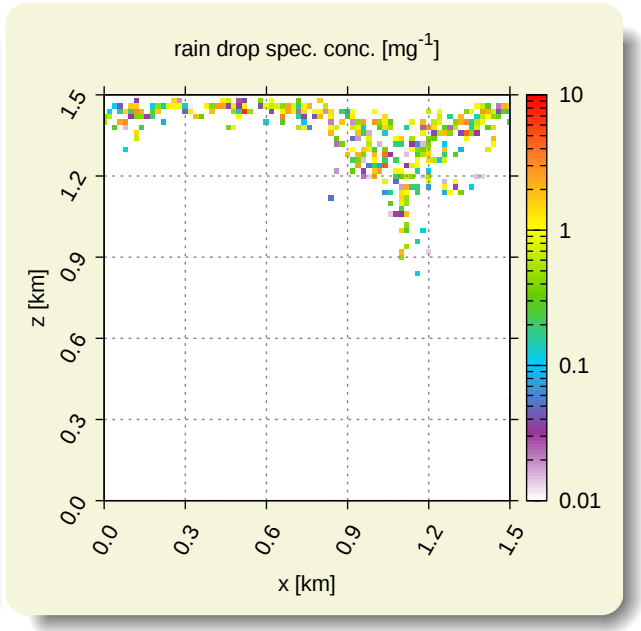

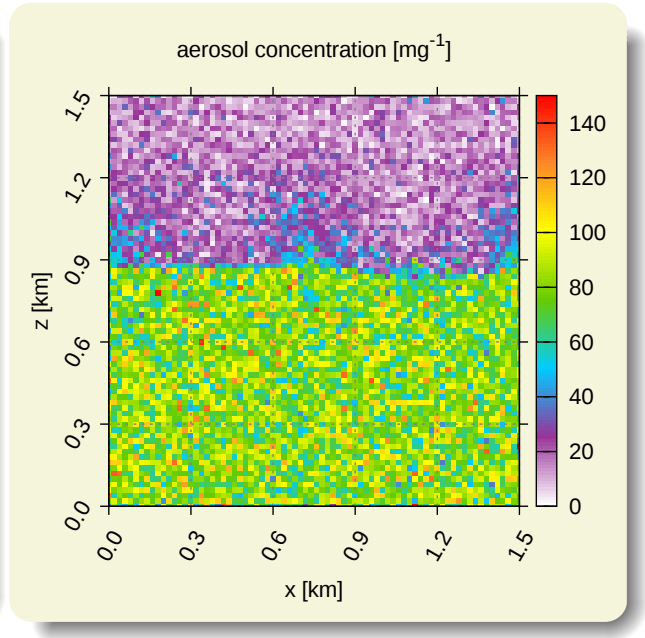

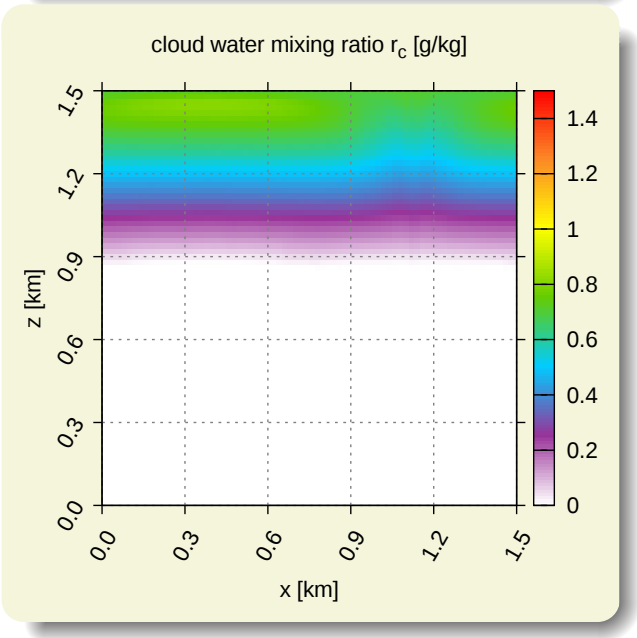

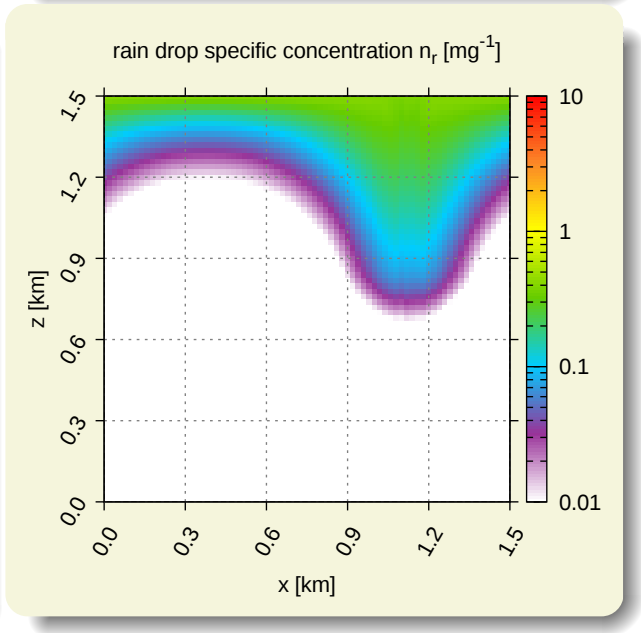

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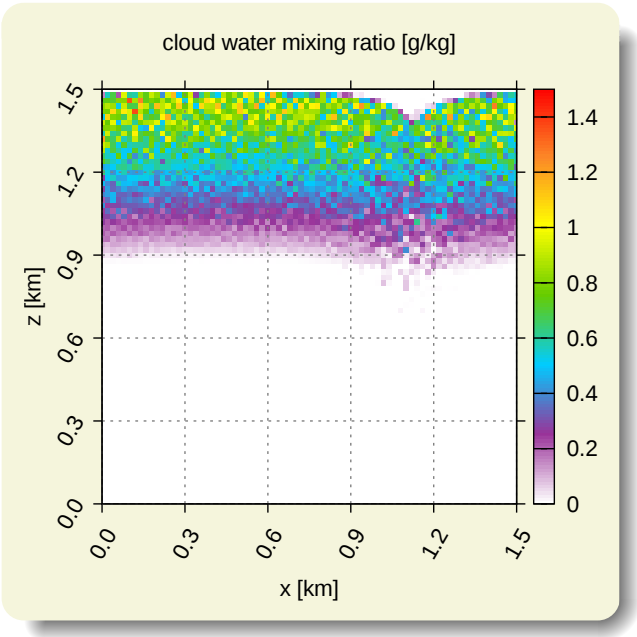

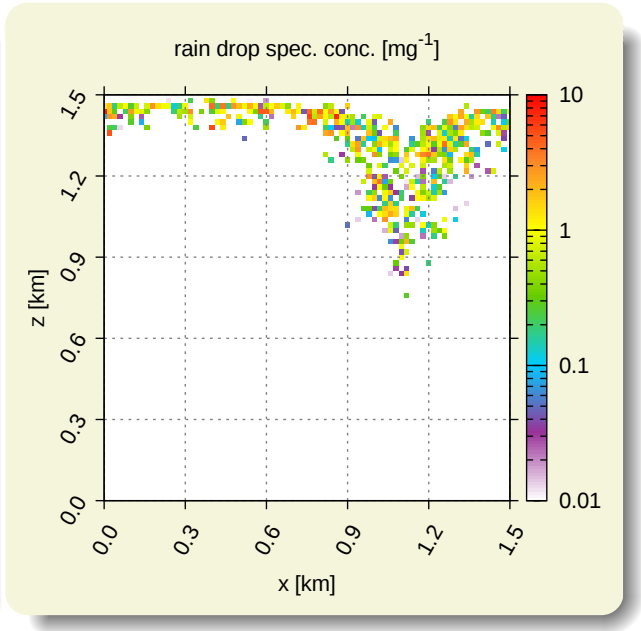

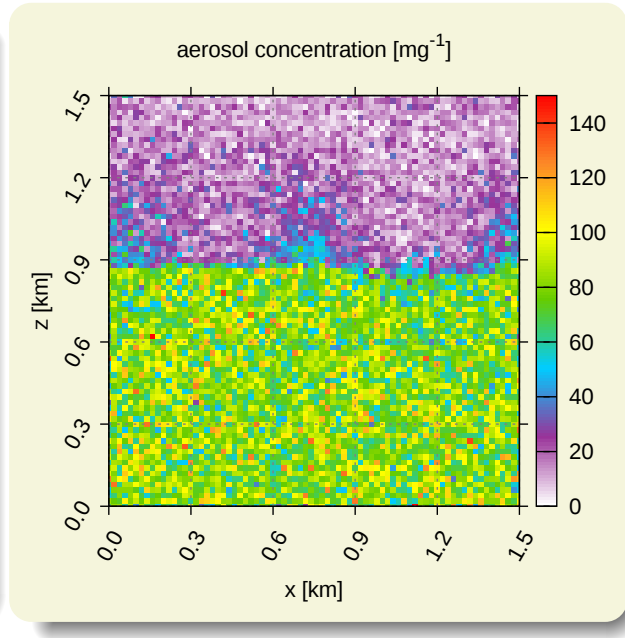

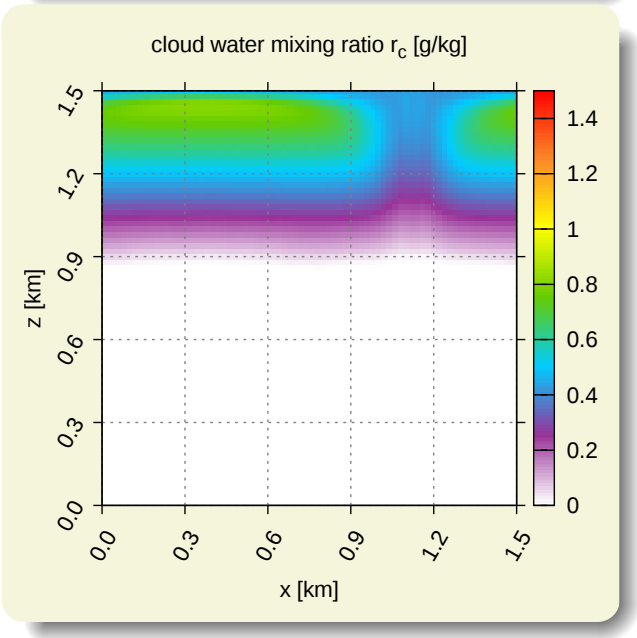

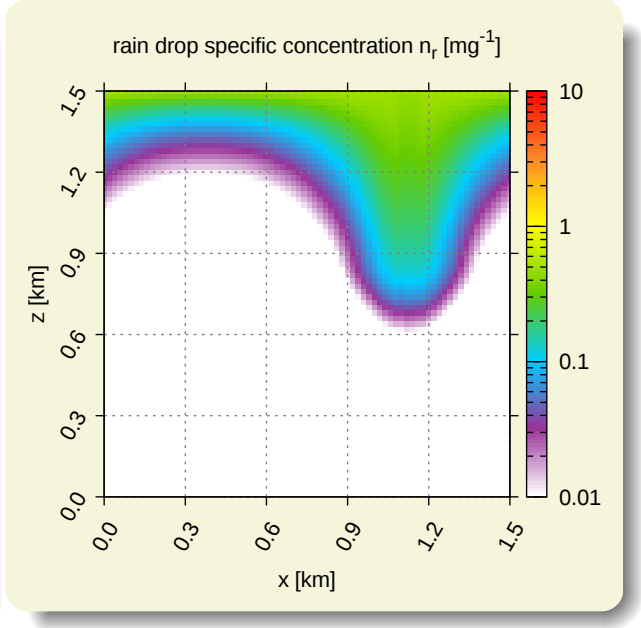

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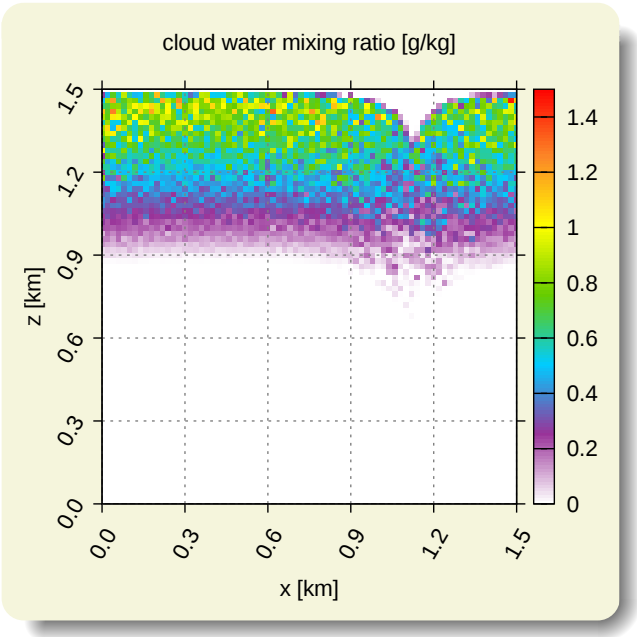

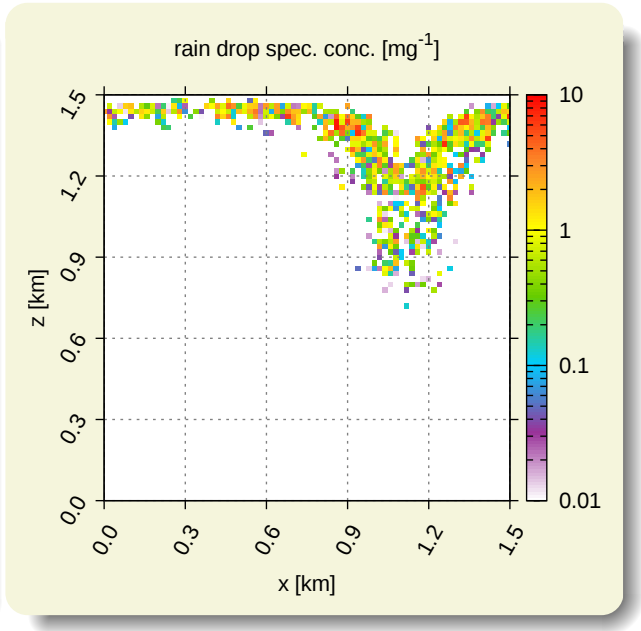

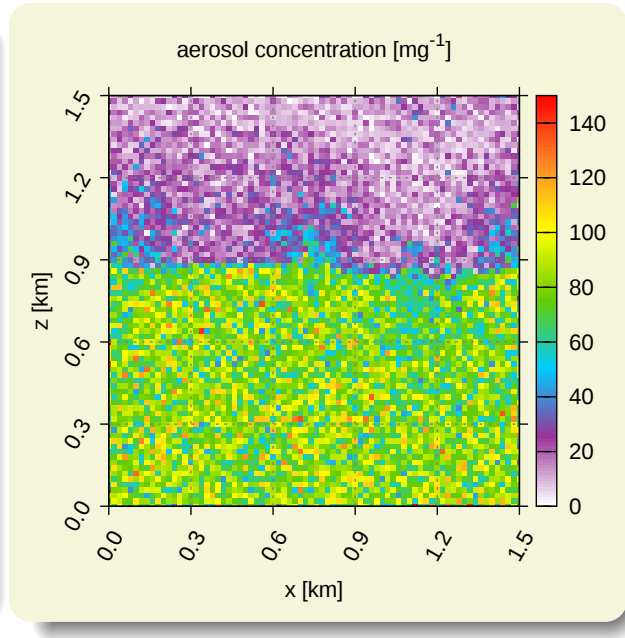

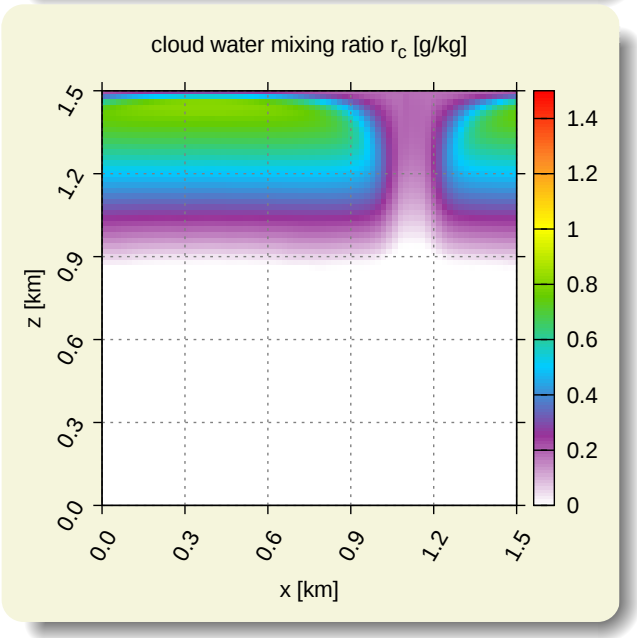

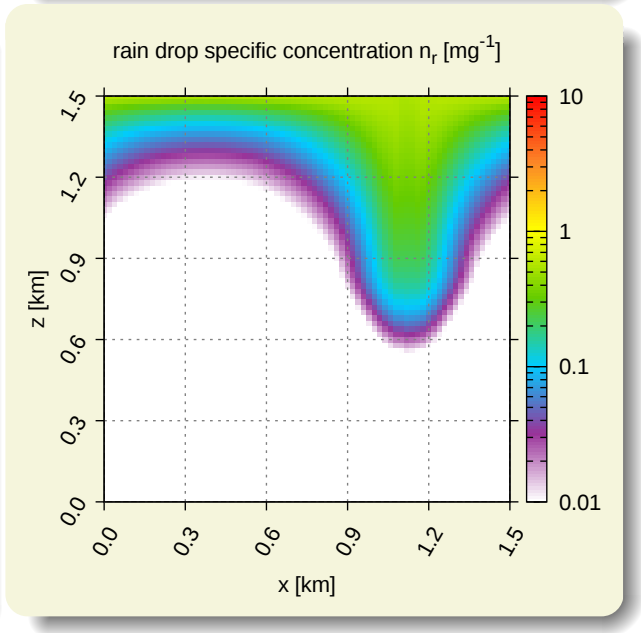

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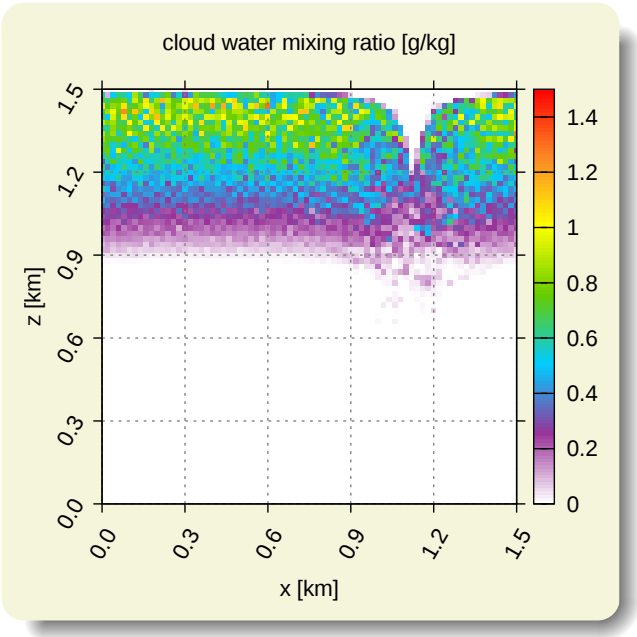

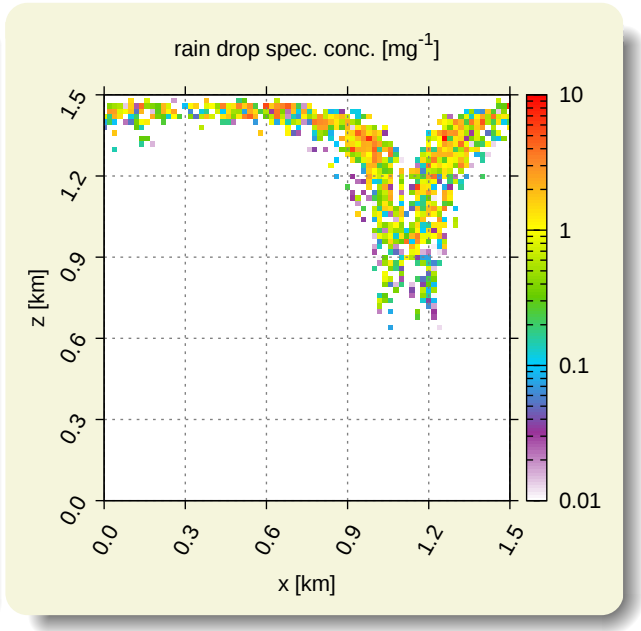

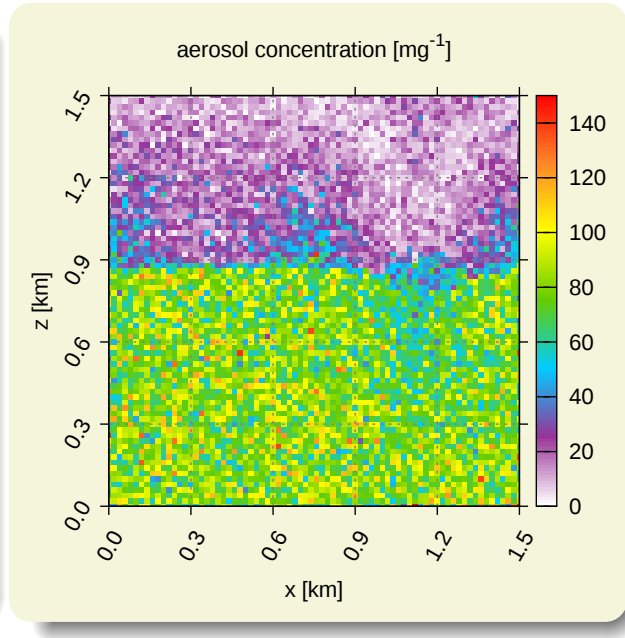

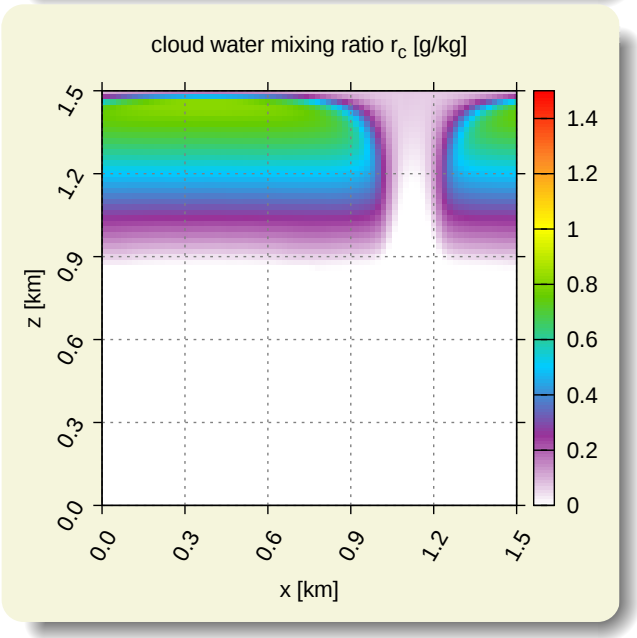

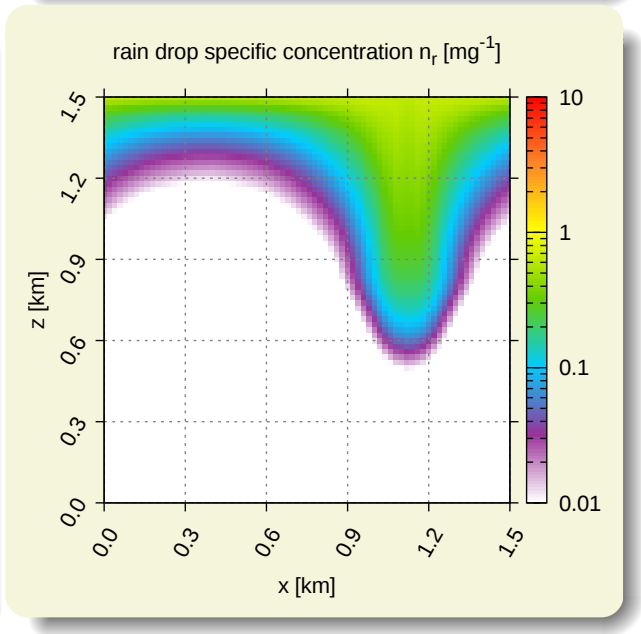

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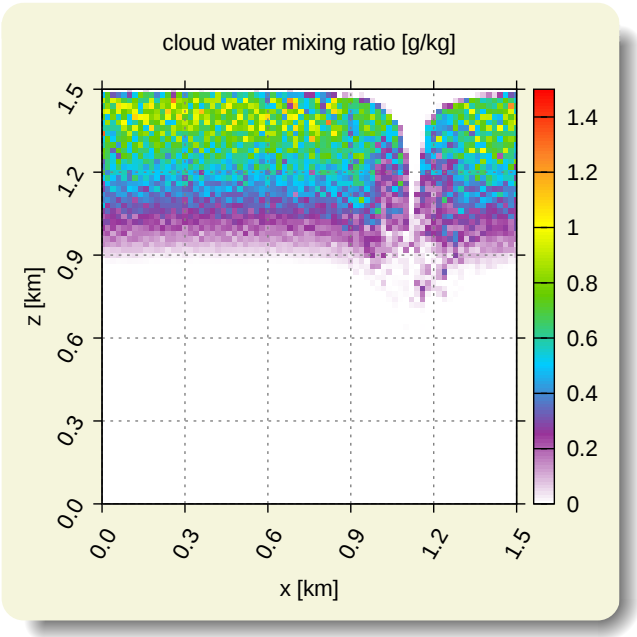

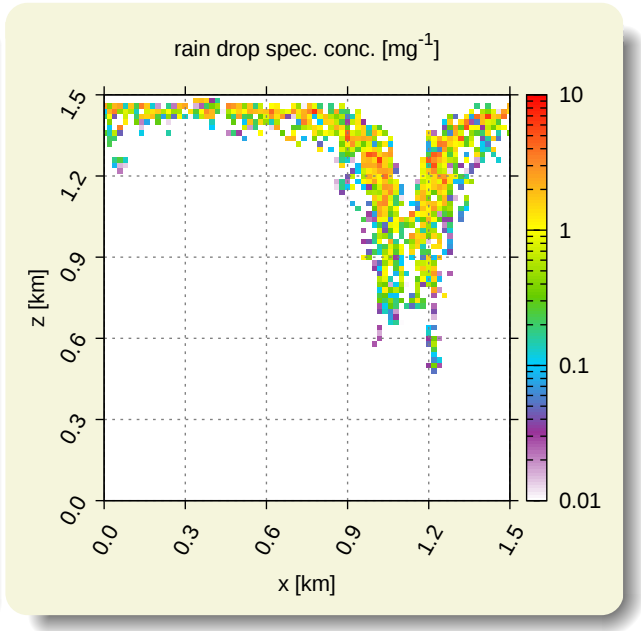

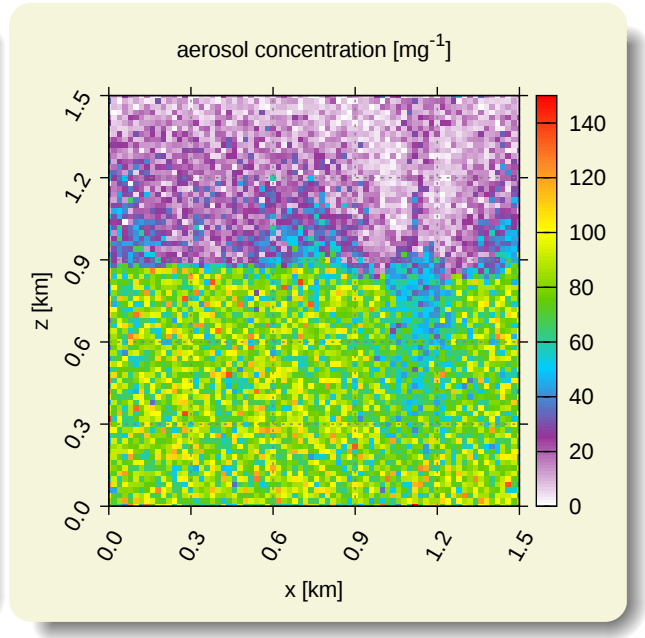

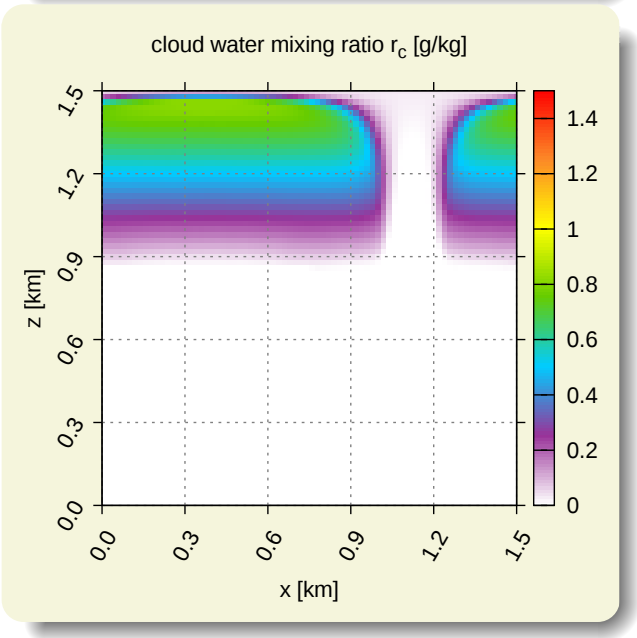

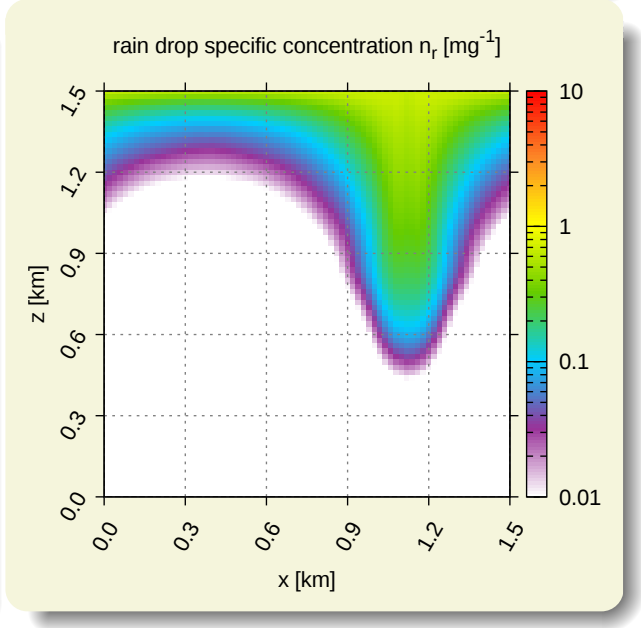

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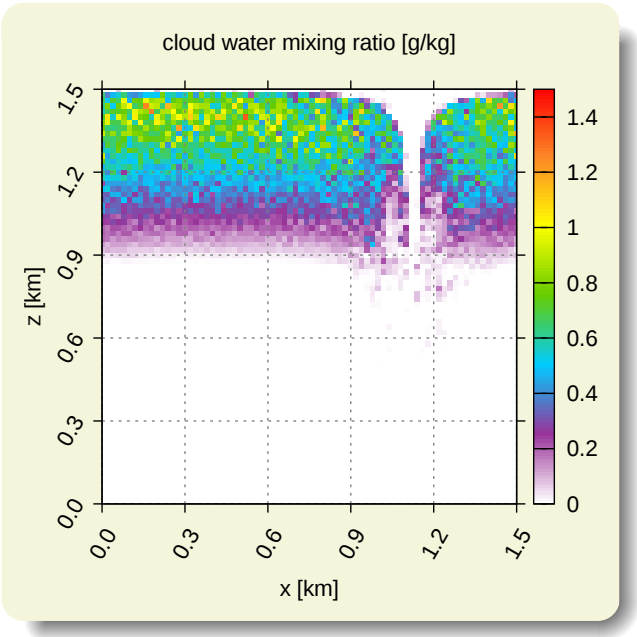
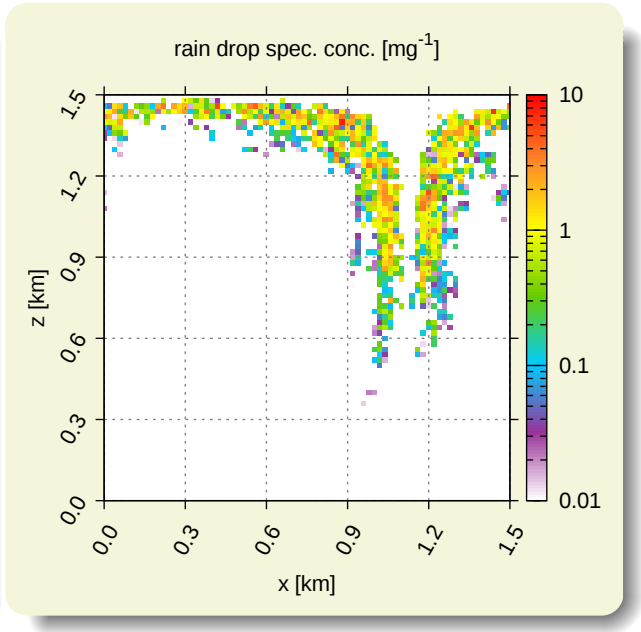
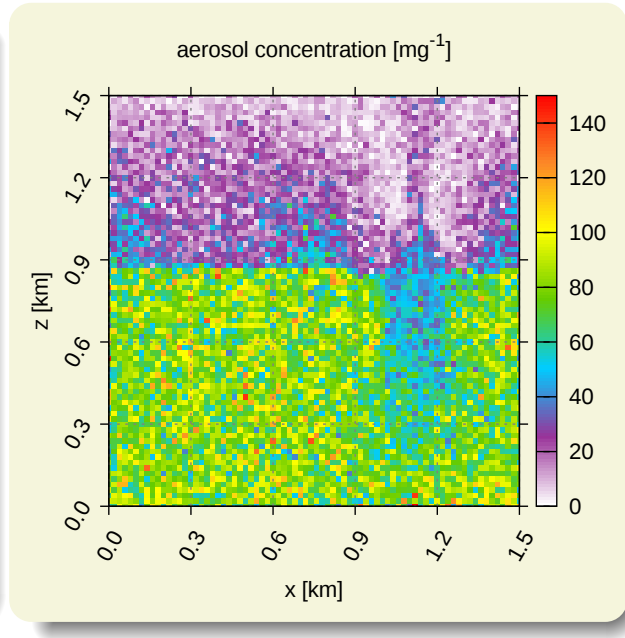
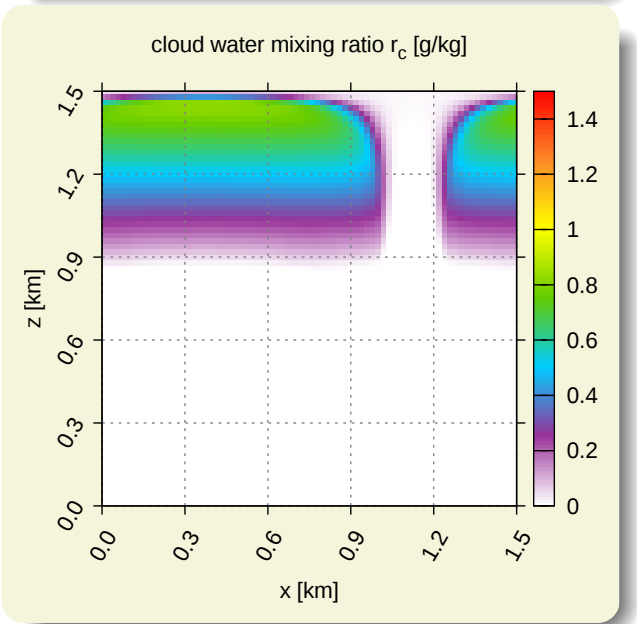
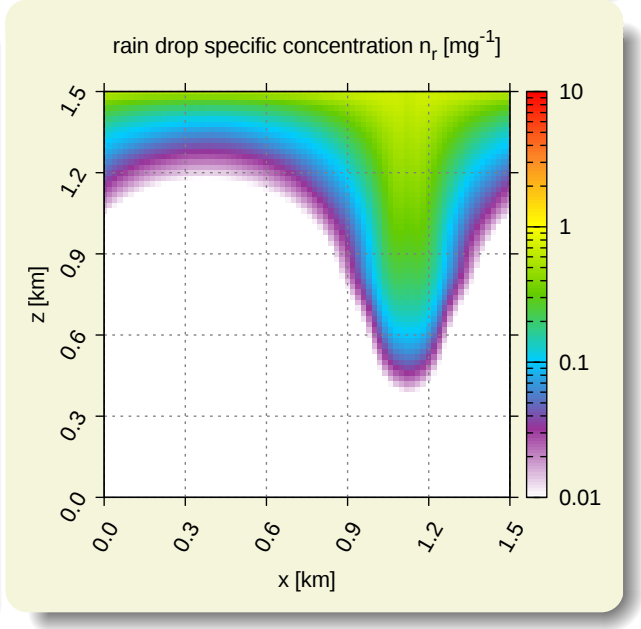
libcloudph++: VOCALS-inspired aerosol processing set-up







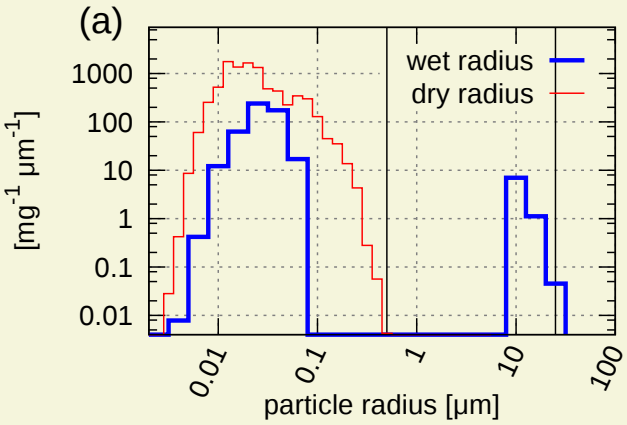


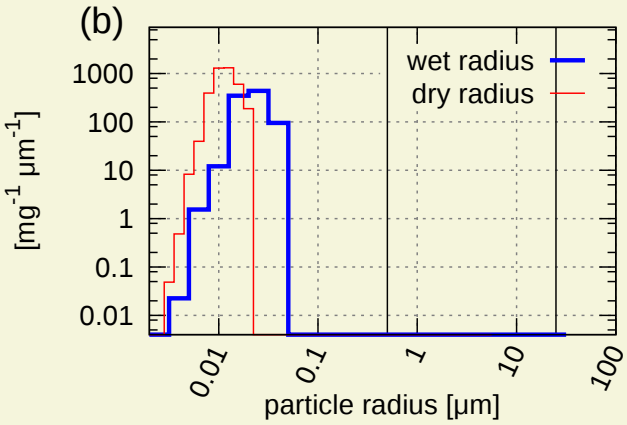


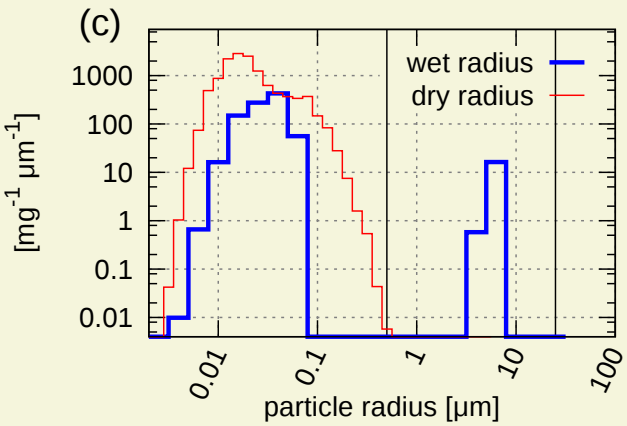
Lagrangian/Monte-Carlo scheme
(Shima et al. 2009)

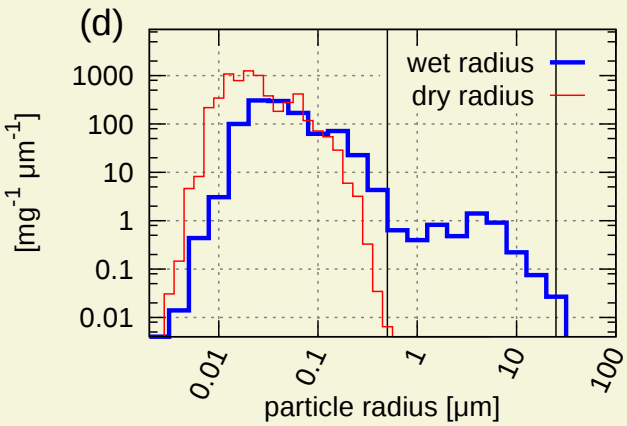
2-moment bulk scheme
(Morrison & Grabowski 2007)

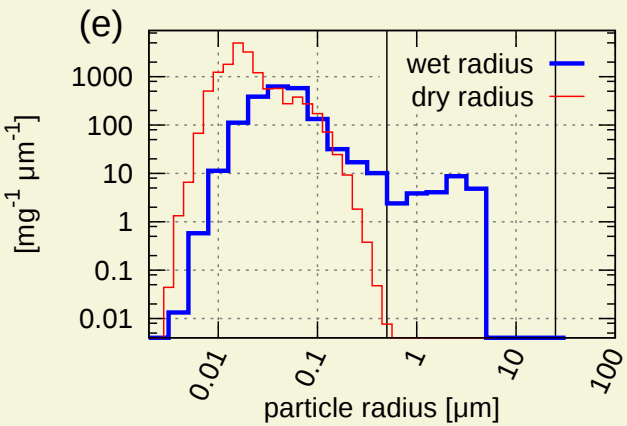
2×2 cell particle-derived spectra

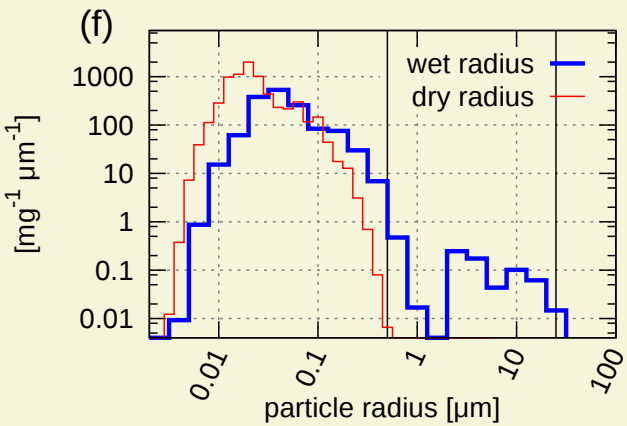


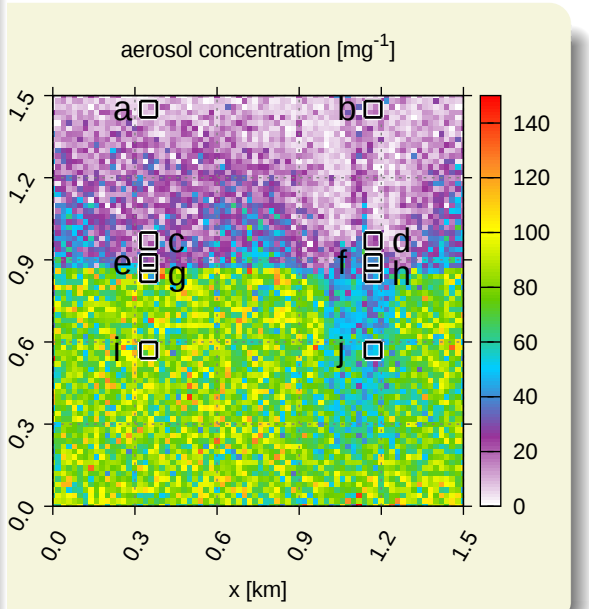












libcloudph++: summary & some technicalities

key features:

- three schemes (all written from scratch):
  - 1-moment: Kessler
  - 2-moment: Morrison & Grabowski 2008
  - Lagrangian: Shima et al. 2009 (Monte-Carlo coalescence)

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- Lagrangian scheme optionally GPU-resident (via Thrust)
- compact code (500 / 1000 / 4500 LOC)
- written using Boost.units – compile-time dimensional analysis
- reusable:
  - design: no assumptions on dimensionality or dyn-core type
  - documentation: API described in the paper/manual
  - legal/practical matters: open source, GPL, hosted on github

Plan of the talk

- "HARMONIA" project: goals and the team
- libcloudph++: design choices and their rationale
- libcloudph++: Lagrangian "super-droplet" μ-physics
- libcloudph++ / DALES coupling

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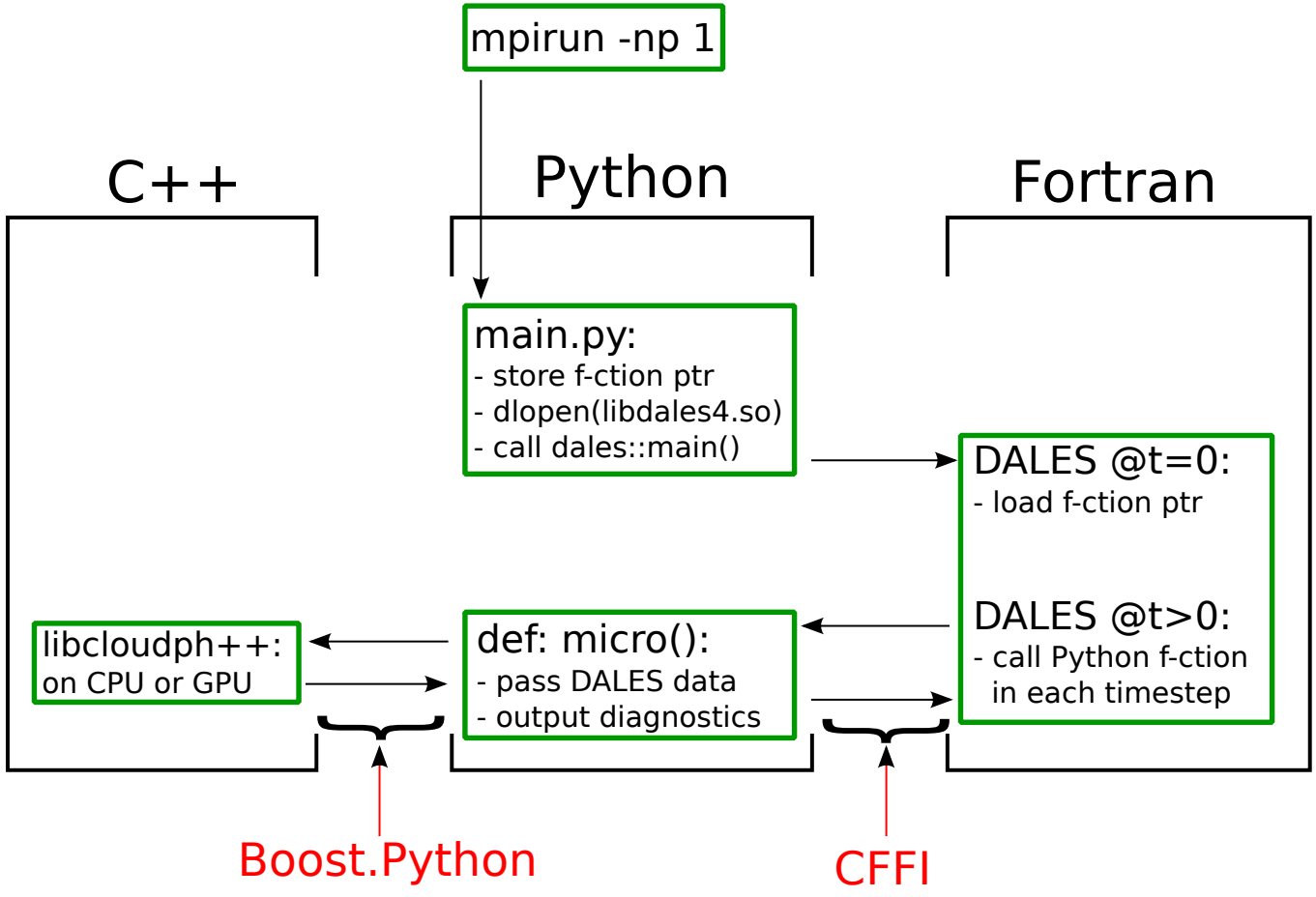

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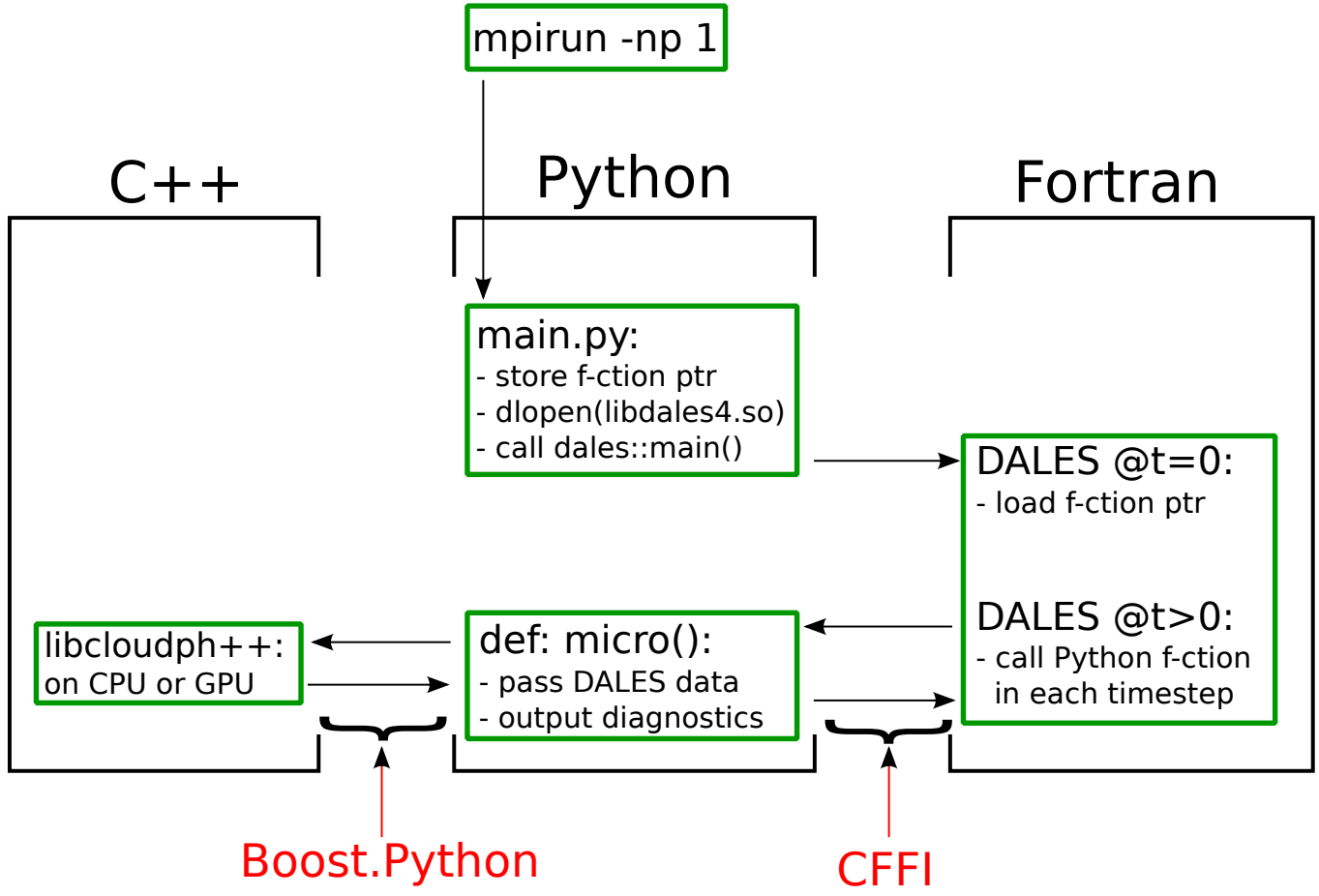
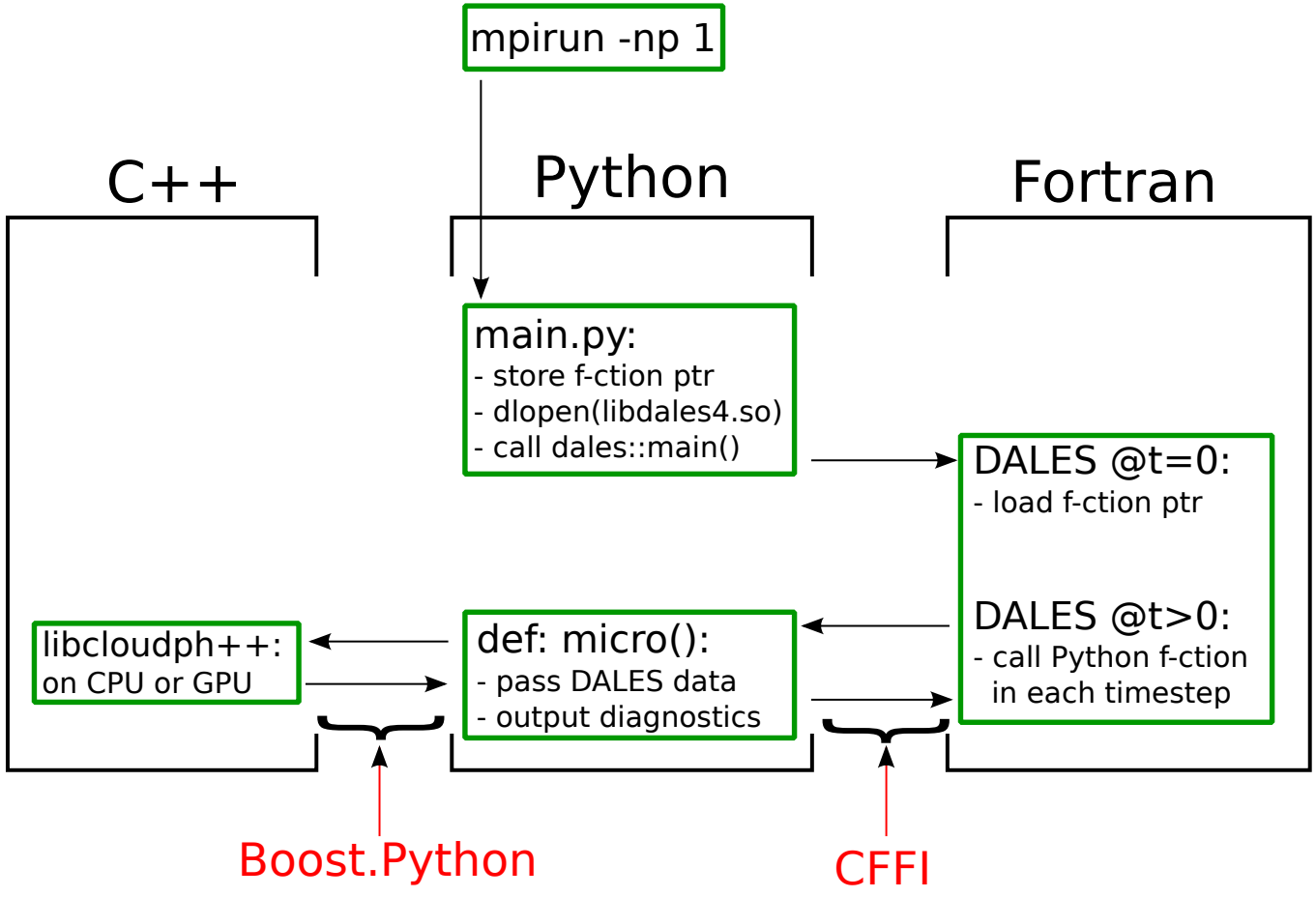


rationale:

- minimal changes to DALES
- no changes to libcloudph++
- interfacing C++ & Fortran from Python using pre-existing packages

DALES/libcloudph++ coupling: technicalities



acknowledgement:

- the Python-Fortran coupling concept & code by Dorota Jarecka

DALES/libcloudph++ coupling: "physics"

libcloudph++/Lagrangian:

- $q_v(t; x, y, z)$
- $\theta_d(t; x, y, z) = \left(p_0/p_d\right)^{R_d/c_{pd}}$
- $\rho_d(z)$ or $\rho_d(t; z) = \frac{p_d}{R_d T}$
- $\rho\vec{u}(t; x, y, z)$
- supersaturation allowed ($q_v \neq q_s$)

DALES/bulk:

- $q_t(t; x, y, z) = q_v + q_l$
- $\theta_l(t; x, y, z) = \theta - q_l \frac{L}{c_{pd}}$
- $\rho_b(z)$ & $\rho(t; z)/\pi(t; z)$
- $\vec{u}(t; x, y, z)$
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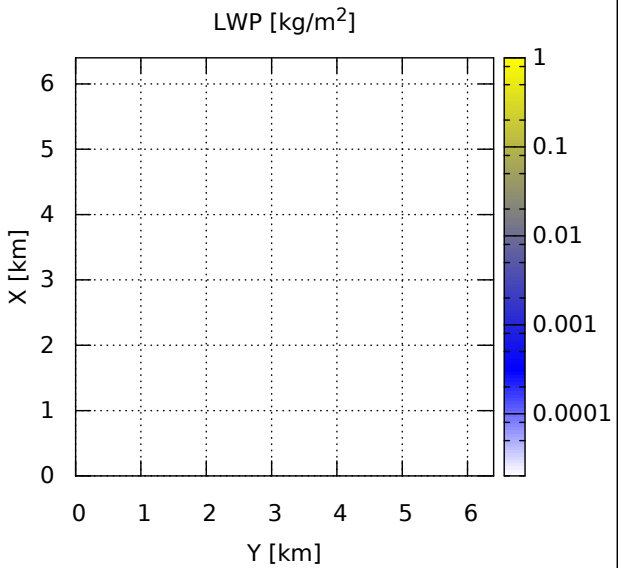
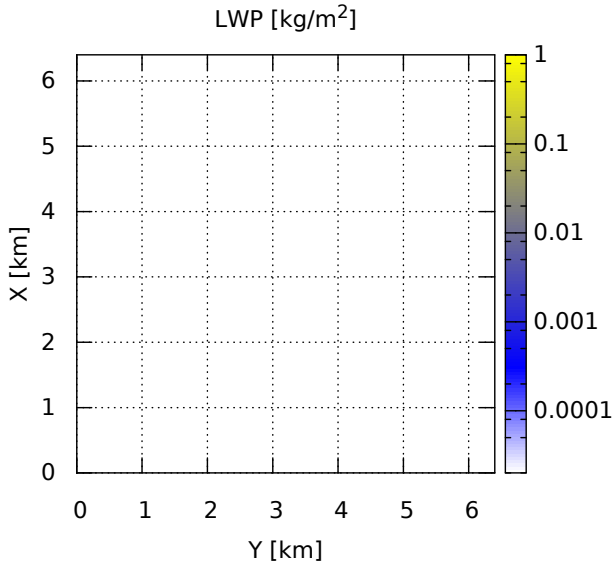
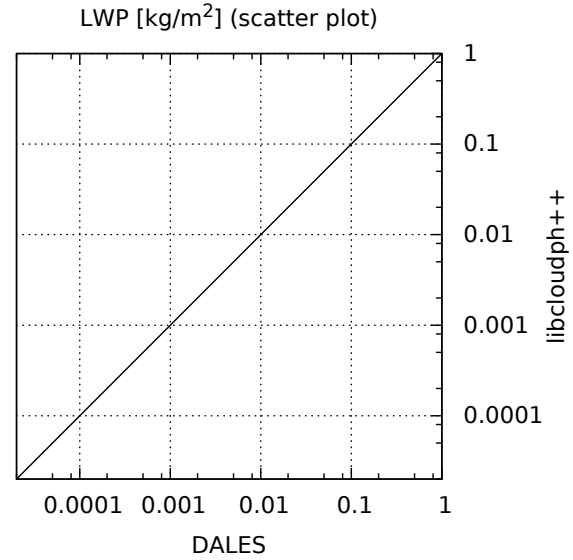
DALES/libcloudph++: proof-of-concept test (dt_{adv}=20s, dt_{cond}=0.5s, dz=40m, 10 SD/cell)

DALES (BOMEX, bulk μ-physics, t=17m)



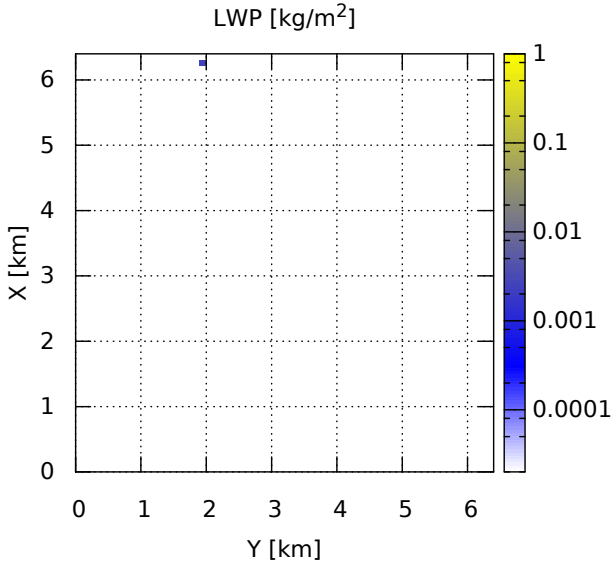
off-line libcloduph++ Lagrangian/Monte-Carlo μ-physics on a GPU

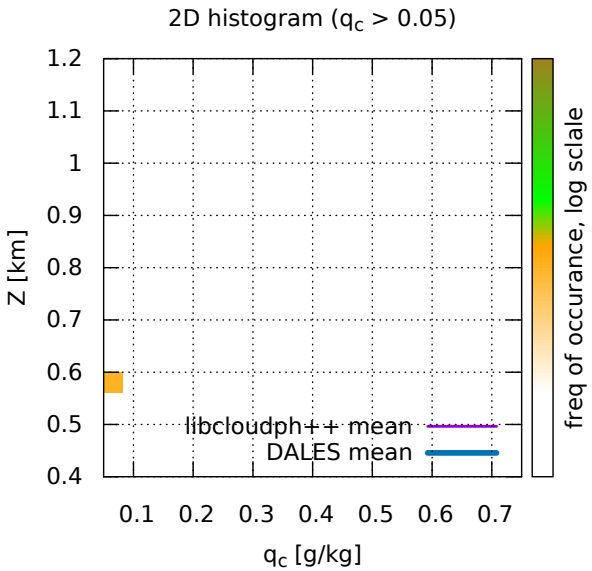




DALES/libcloudph++: proof-of-concept test (dt_{adv}=20s, dt_{cond}=0.5s, dz=40m, 10 SD/cell)

DALES (BOMEX, bulk μ-physics, t=18m)





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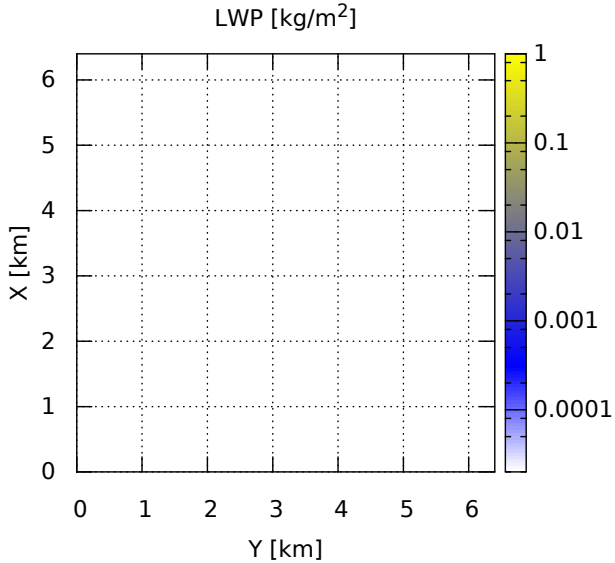
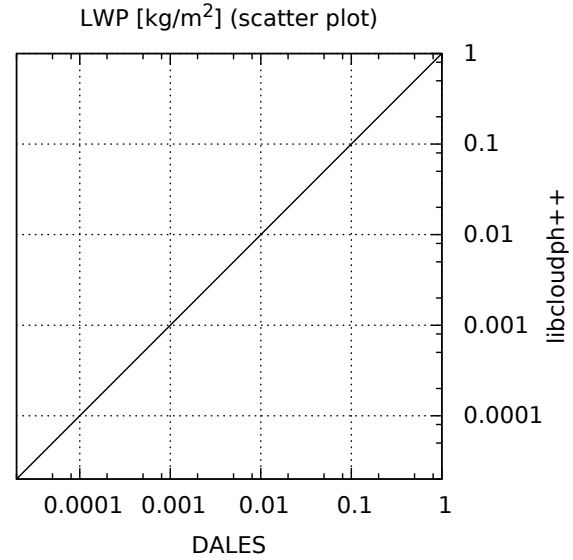
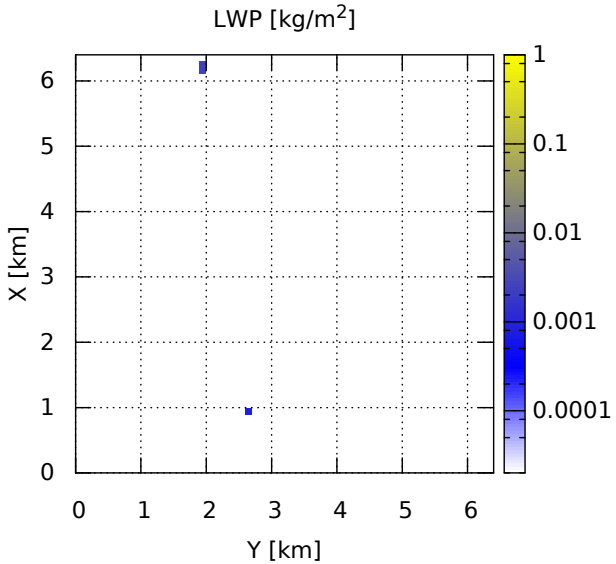
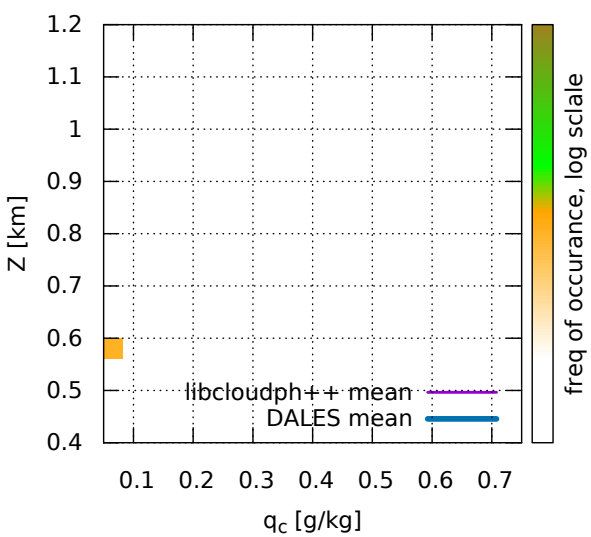




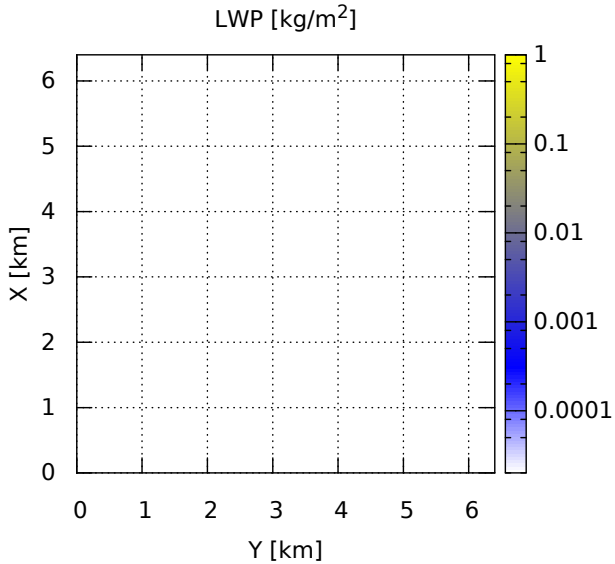
DALES/libcloudph++: proof-of-concept test (dt_{adv}=20s, dt_{cond}=0.5s, dz=40m, 10 SD/cell)

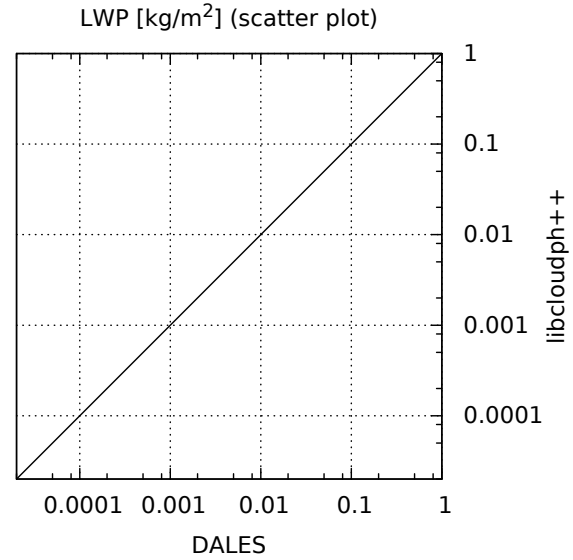
DALES (BOMEX, bulk μ-physics, t=19m)

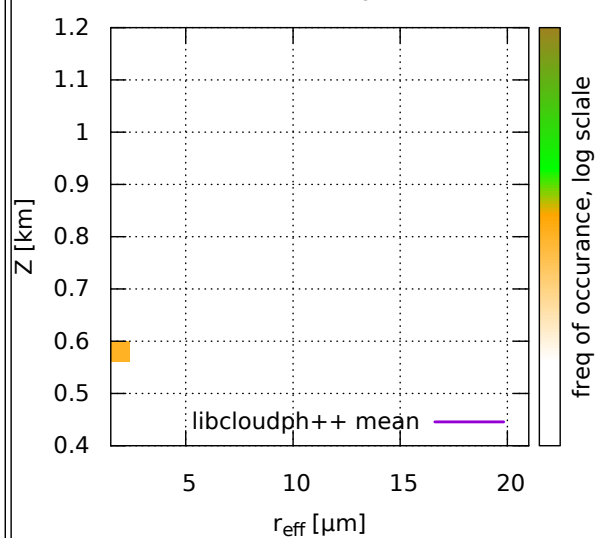




off-line libcloduph++ Lagrangian/Monte-Carlo μ-physics on a GPU







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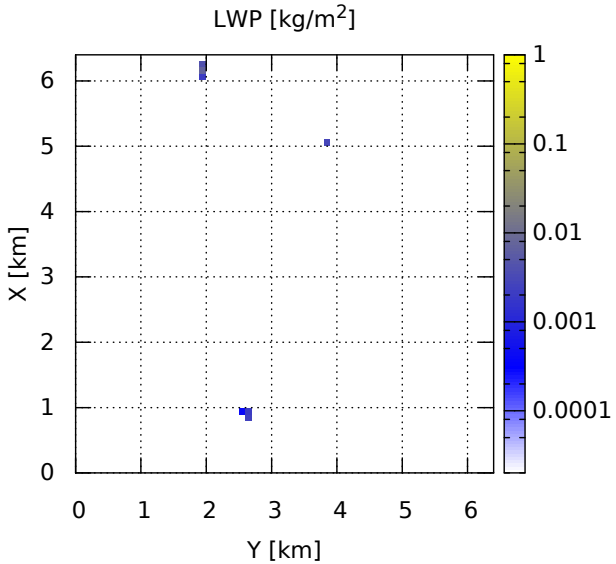
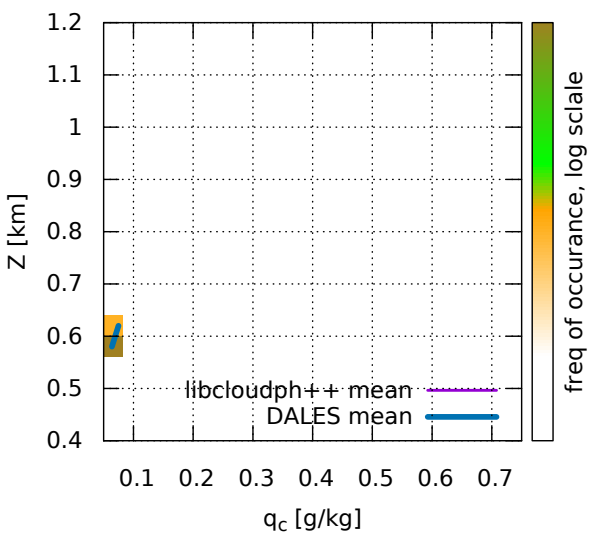
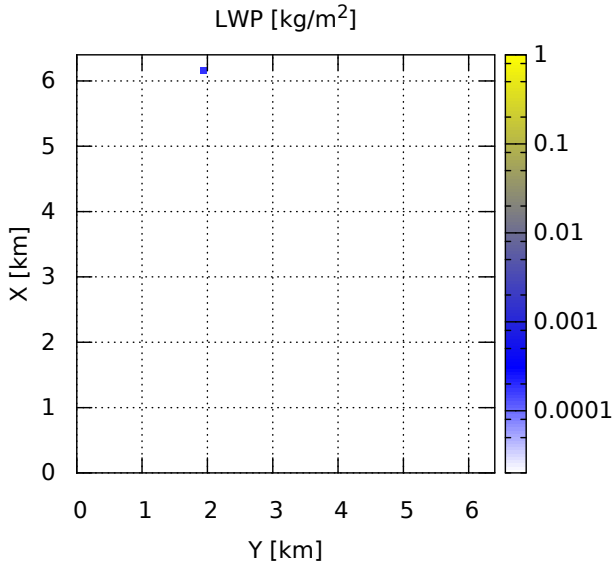
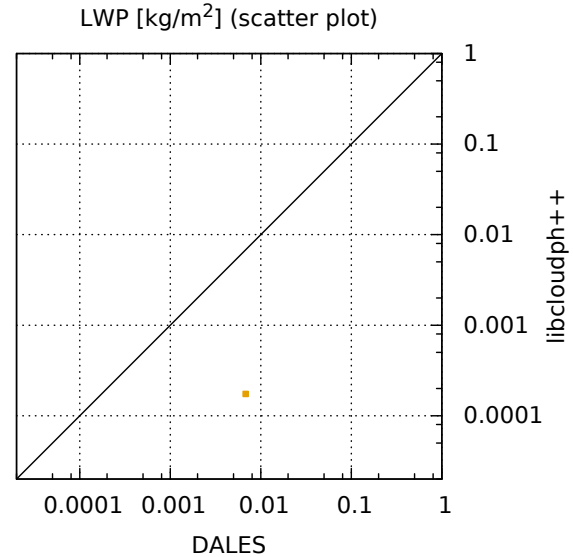
DALES (BOMEX, bulk μ-physics, t=20m)

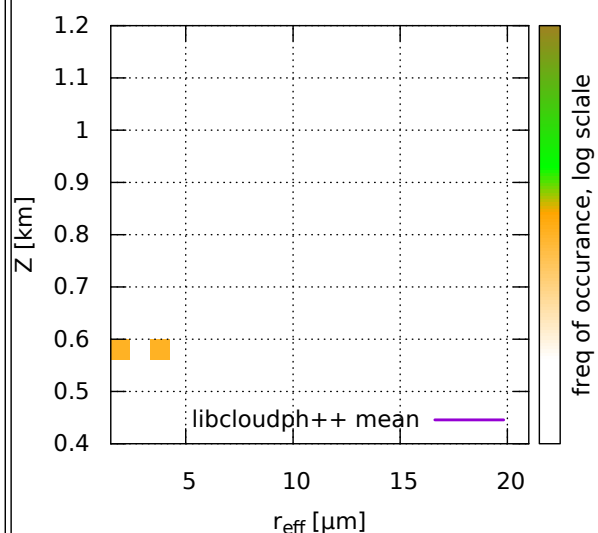


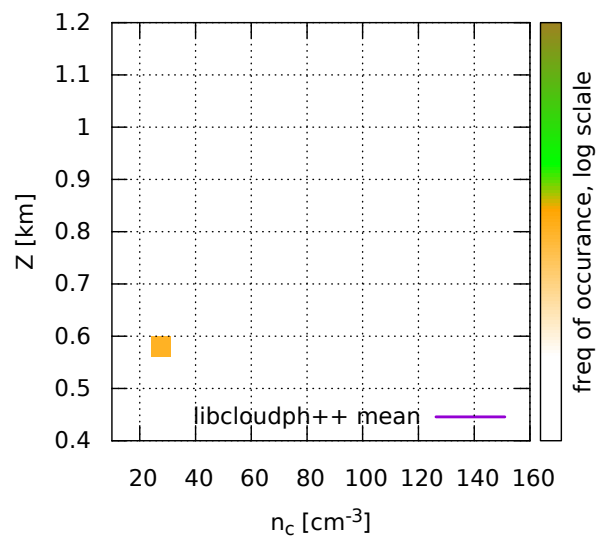


off-line libcloduph++ Lagrangian/Monte-Carlo μ-physics on a GPU









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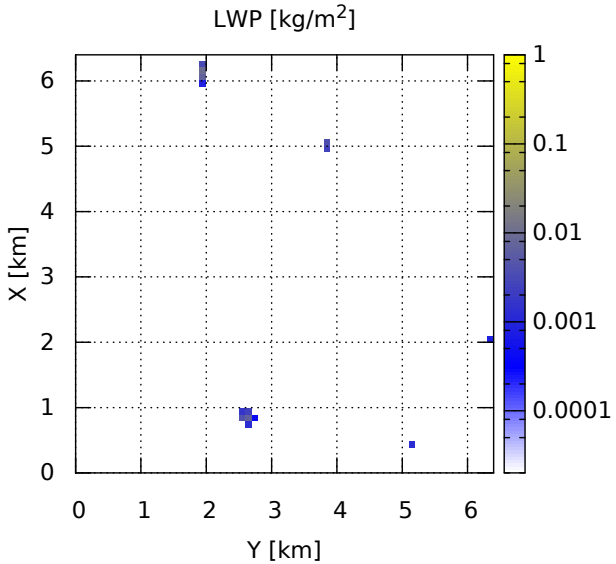
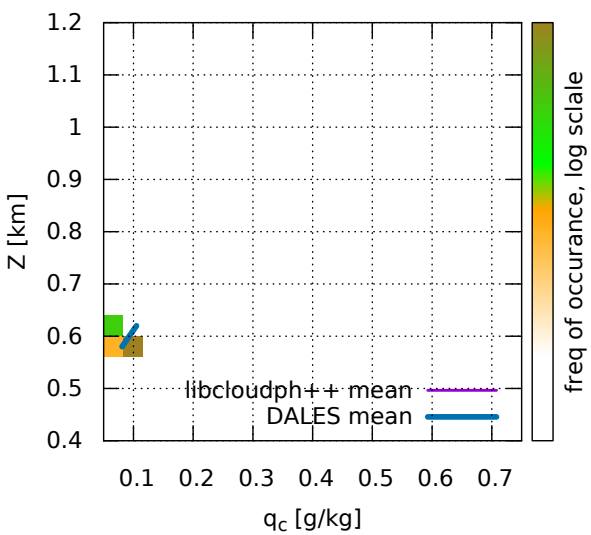
DALES (BOMEX, bulk μ-physics, t=21m)





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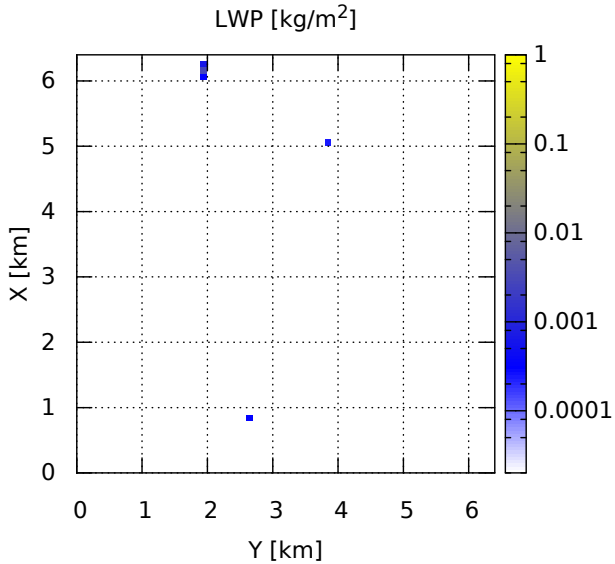
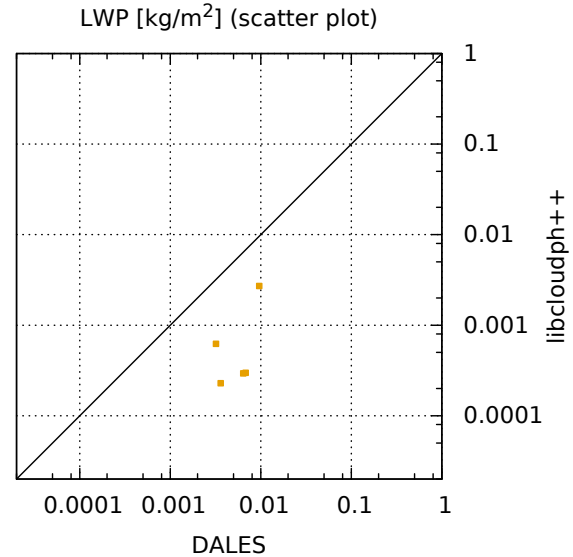
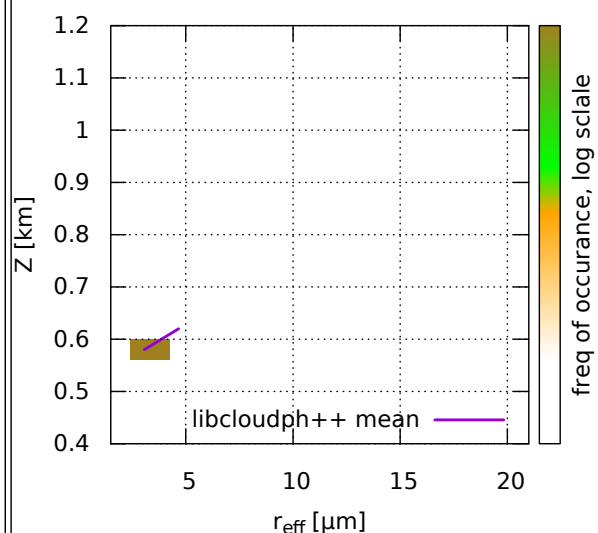
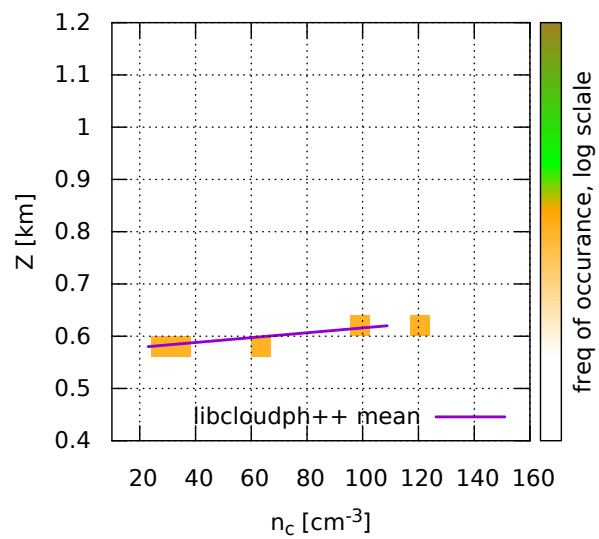


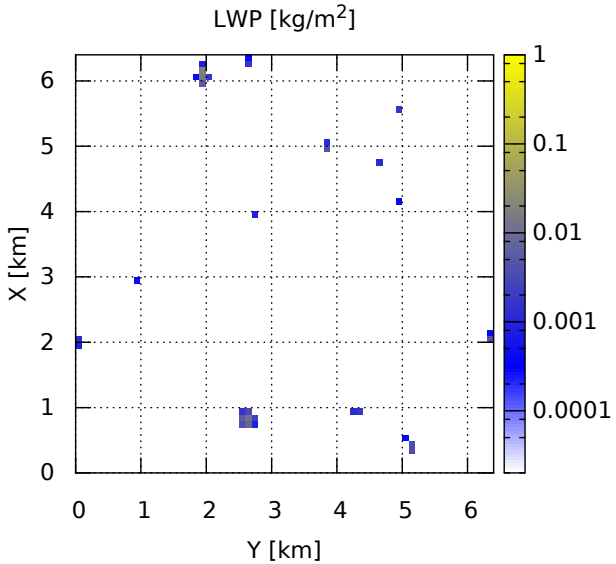


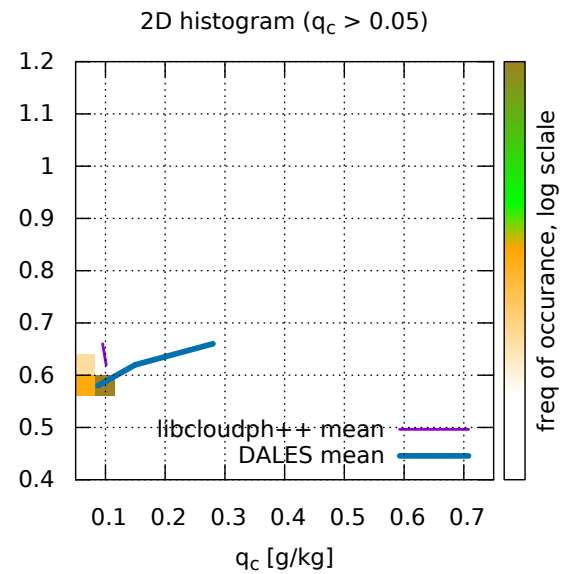




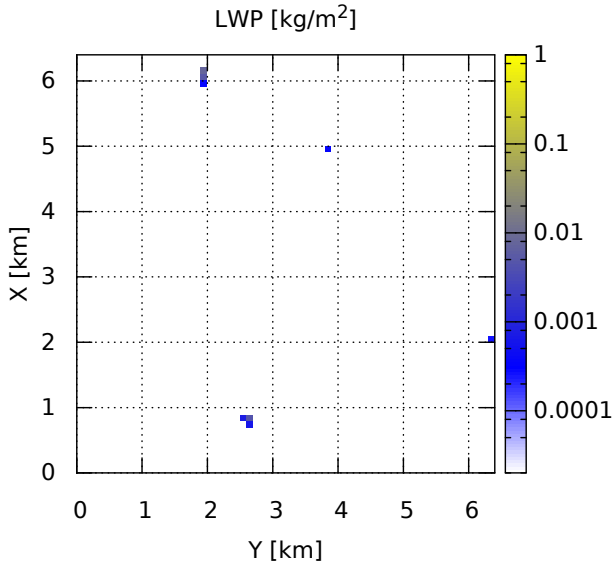
DALES/libcloudph++: proof-of-concept test (dt_{adv}=20s, dt_{cond}=0.5s, dz=40m, 10 SD/cell)

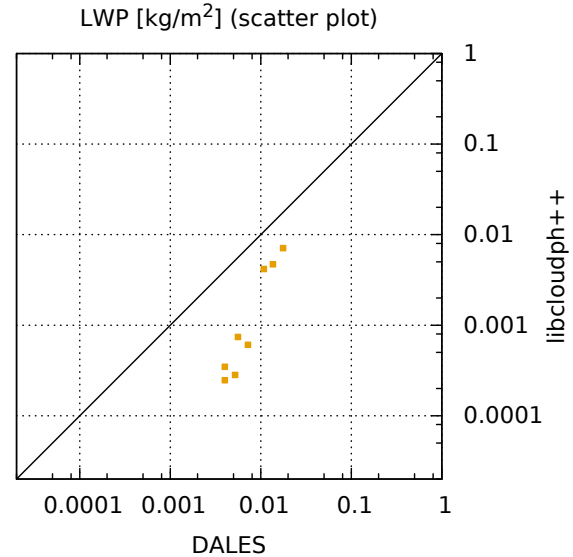
DALES (BOMEX, bulk μ-physics, t=22m)

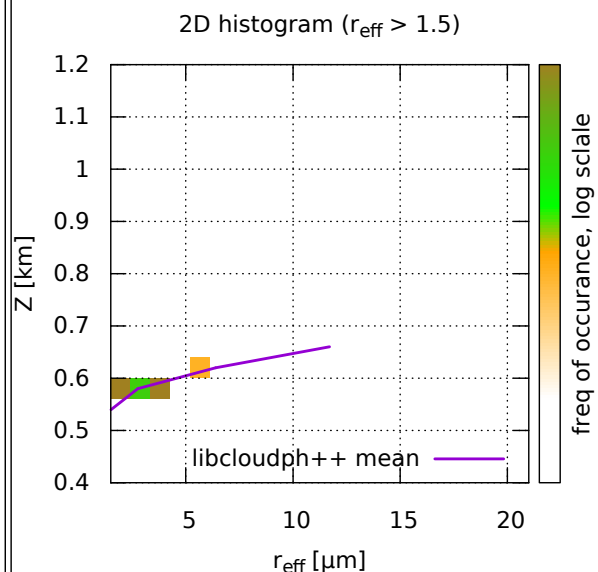


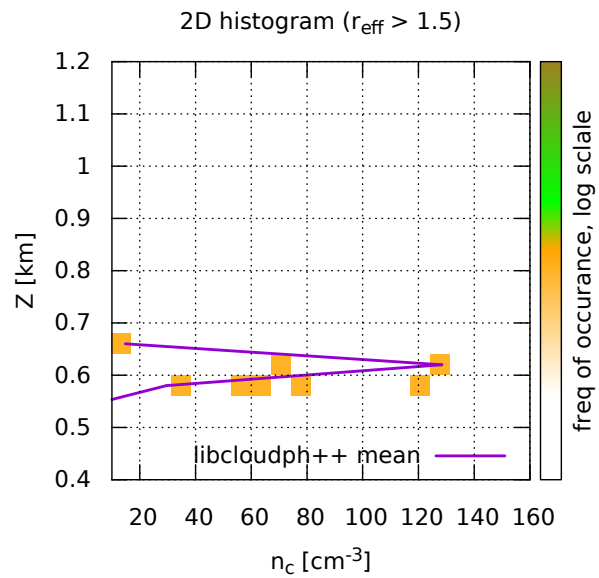


off-line libcloduph++ Lagrangian/Monte-Carlo μ-physics on a GPU



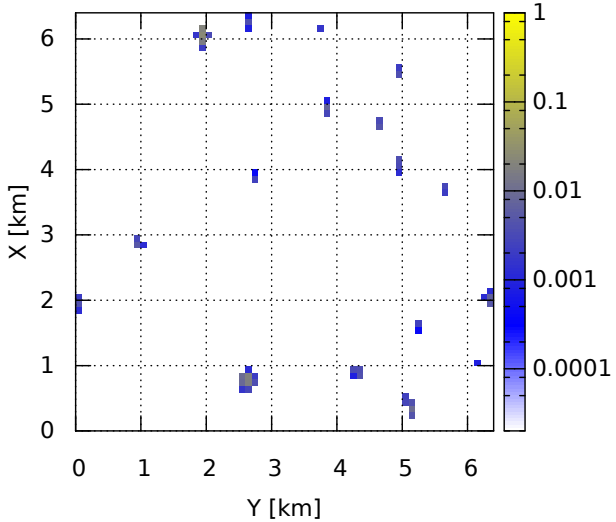


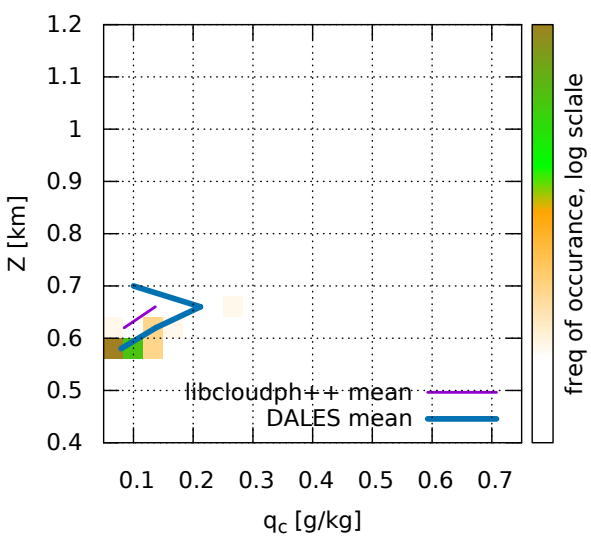




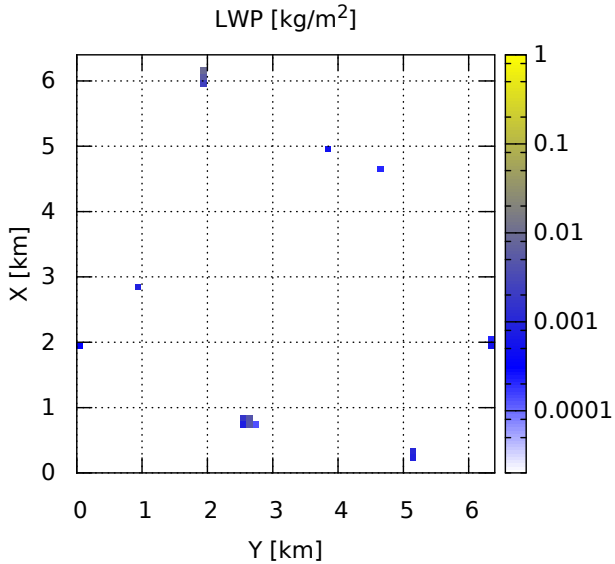
DALES/libcloudph++: proof-of-concept test (dt_{adv}=20s, dt_{cond}=0.5s, dz=40m, 10 SD/cell)

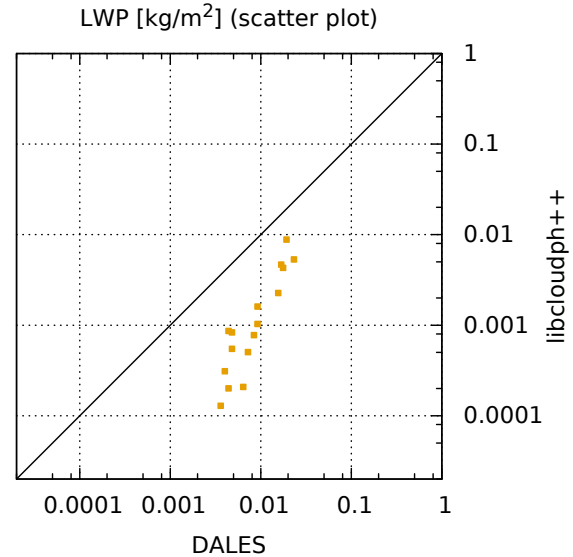
DALES (BOMEX, bulk μ-physics, t=23m)

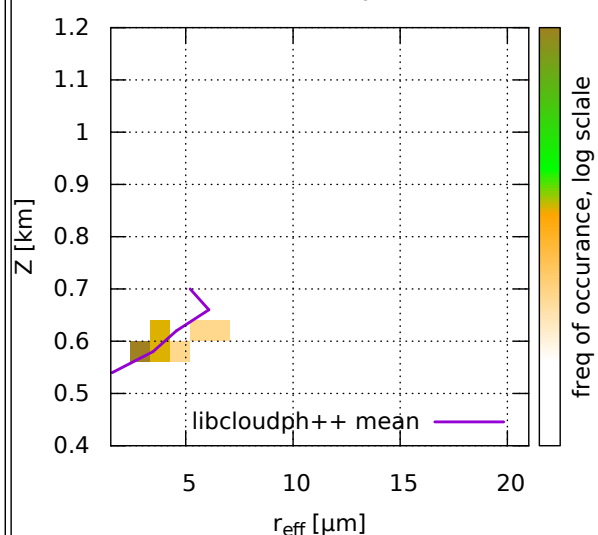


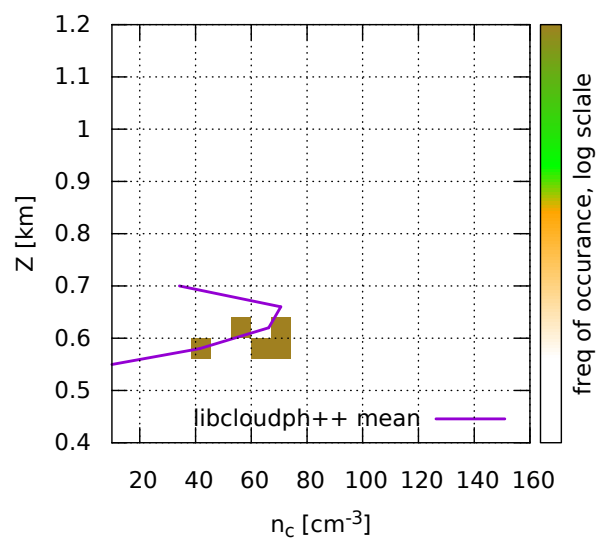


off-line libcloduph++ Lagrangian/Monte-Carlo μ-physics on a GPU



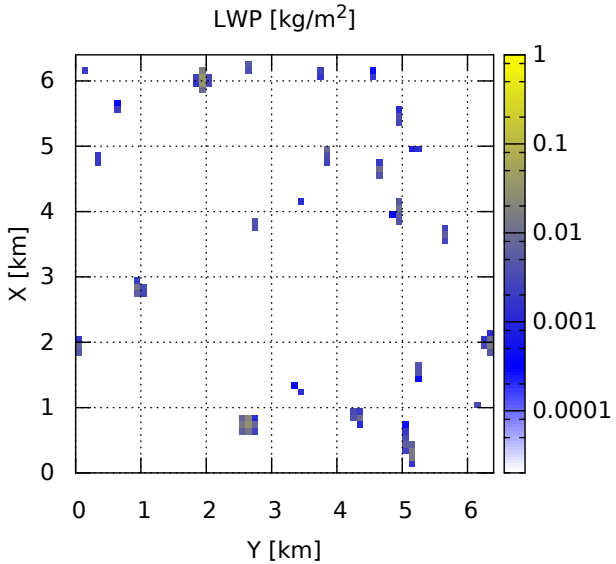


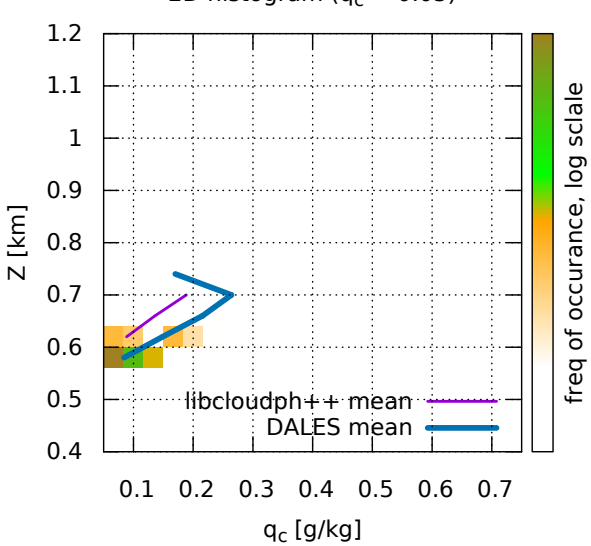




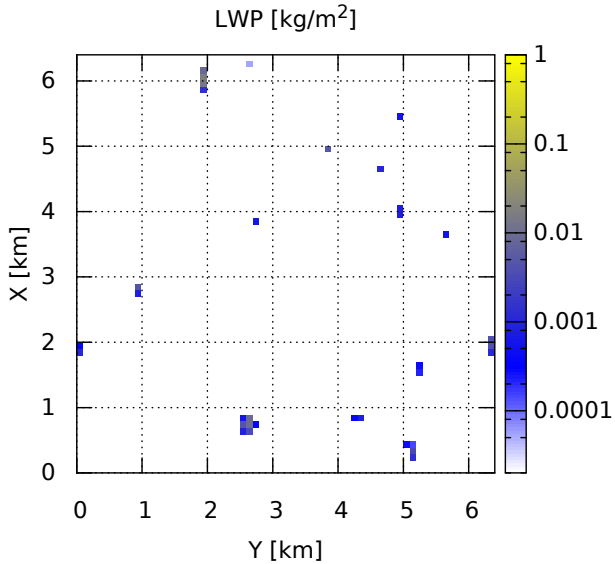
DALES/libcloudph++: proof-of-concept test (dt_{adv}=20s, dt_{cond}=0.5s, dz=40m, 10 SD/cell)

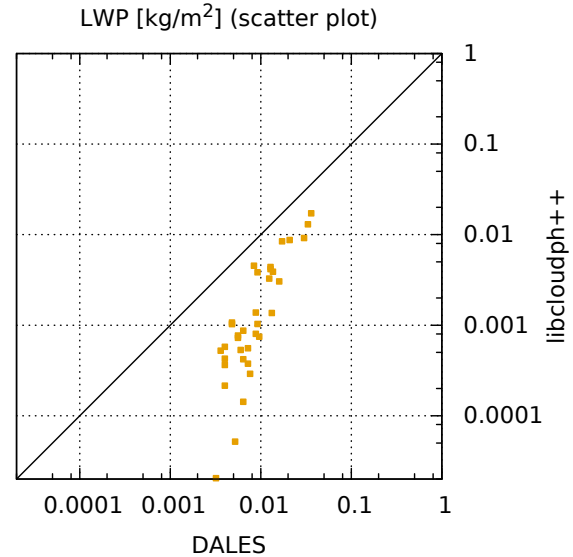
DALES (BOMEX, bulk μ-physics, t=24m)

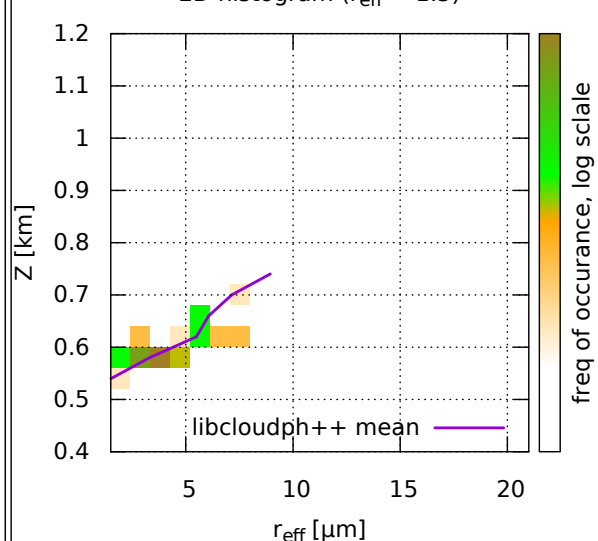


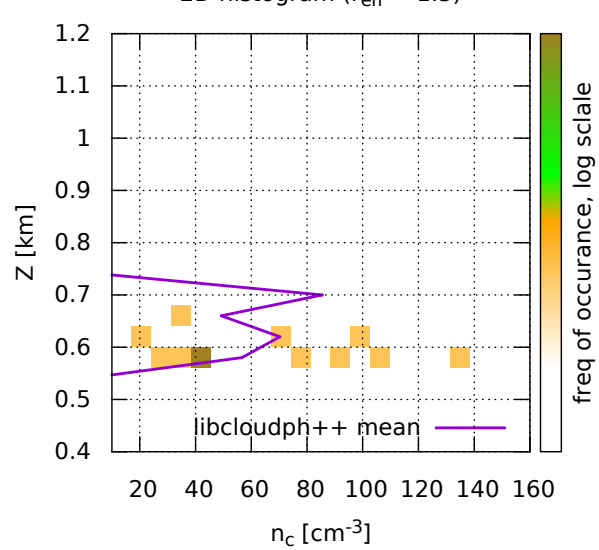


off-line libcloduph++ Lagrangian/Monte-Carlo μ-physics on a GPU



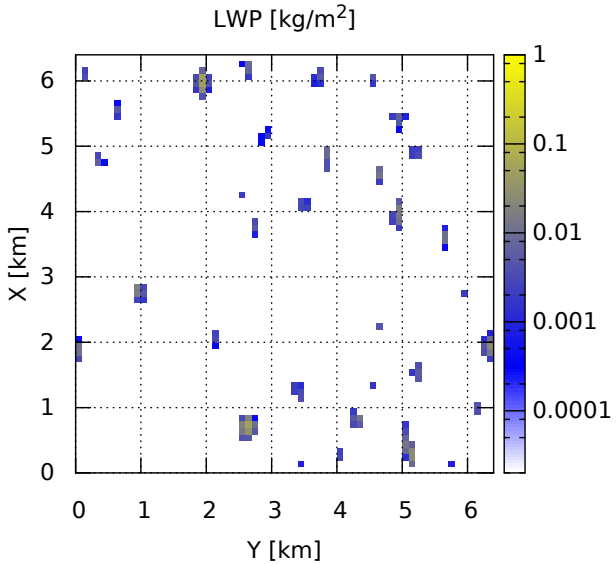


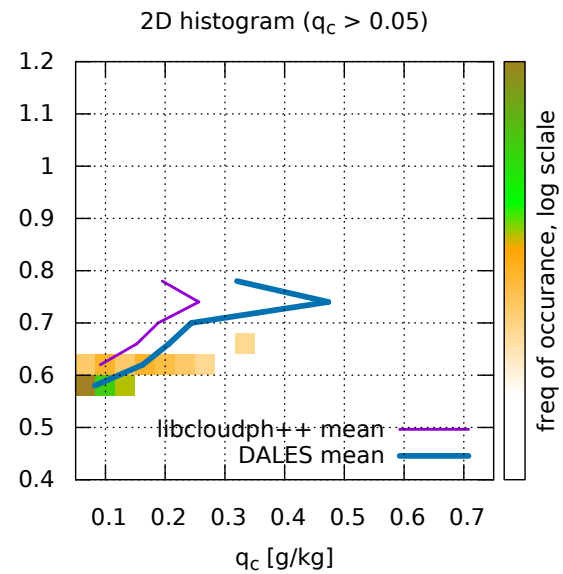




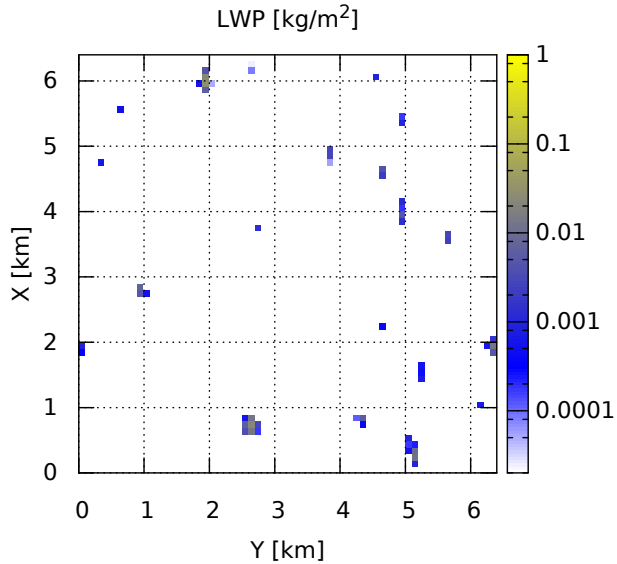
DALES/libcloudph++: proof-of-concept test (dt_{adv}=20s, dt_{cond}=0.5s, dz=40m, 10 SD/cell)

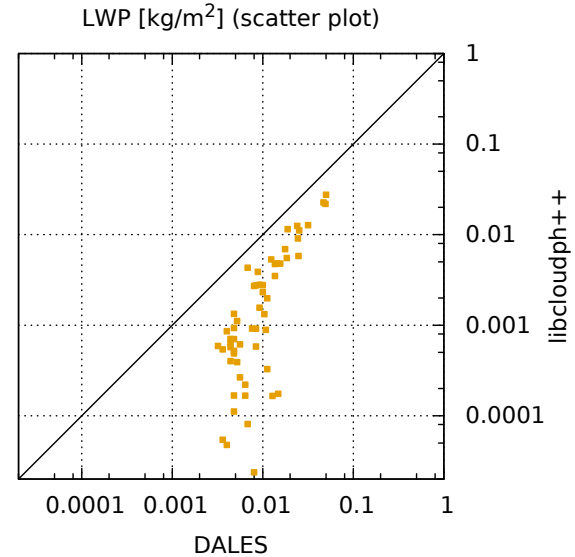
DALES (BOMEX, bulk μ-physics, t=25m)

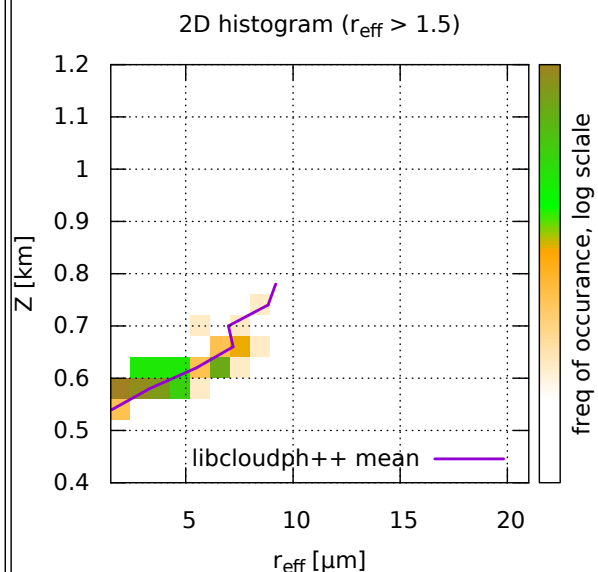


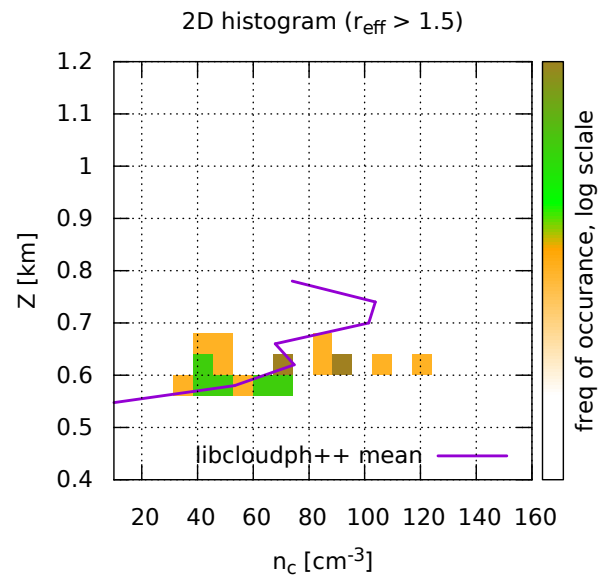


off-line libcloduph++ Lagrangian/Monte-Carlo μ-physics on a GPU



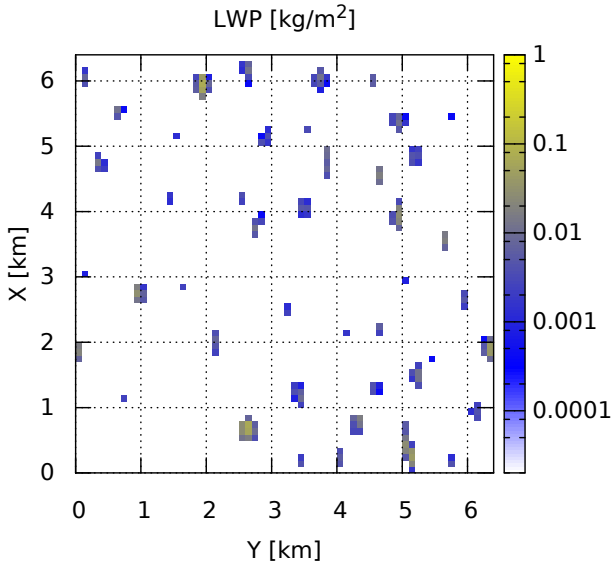


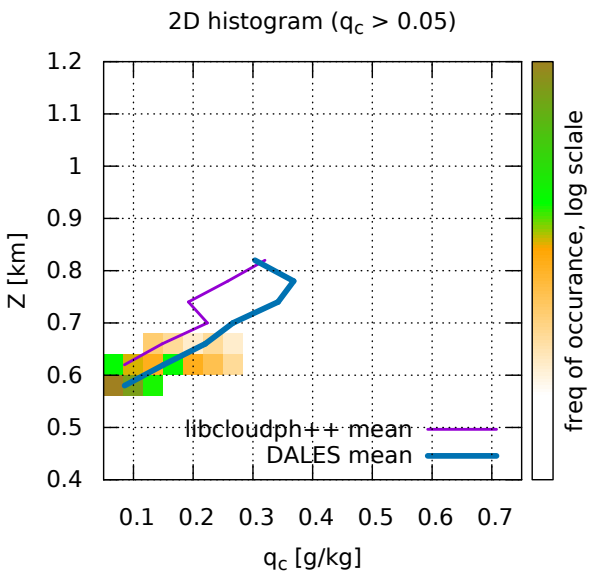




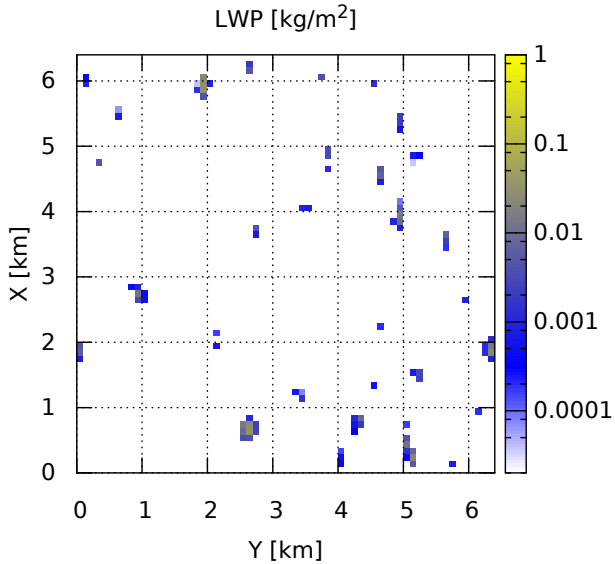
DALES/libcloudph++: proof-of-concept test (dt_{adv}=20s, dt_{cond}=0.5s, dz=40m, 10 SD/cell)

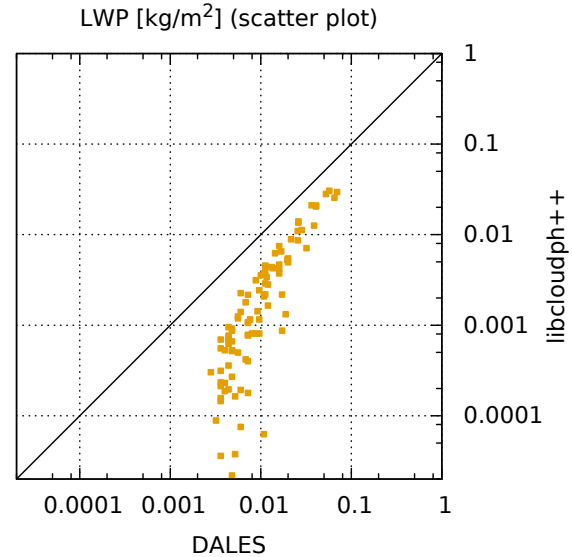
DALES (BOMEX, bulk μ-physics, t=26m)

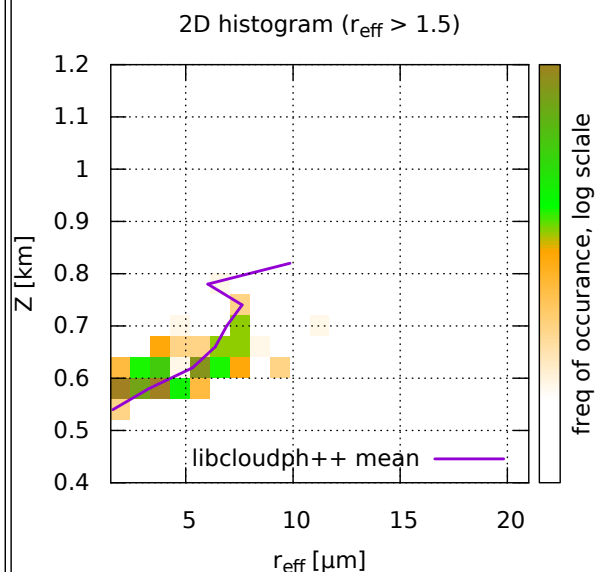


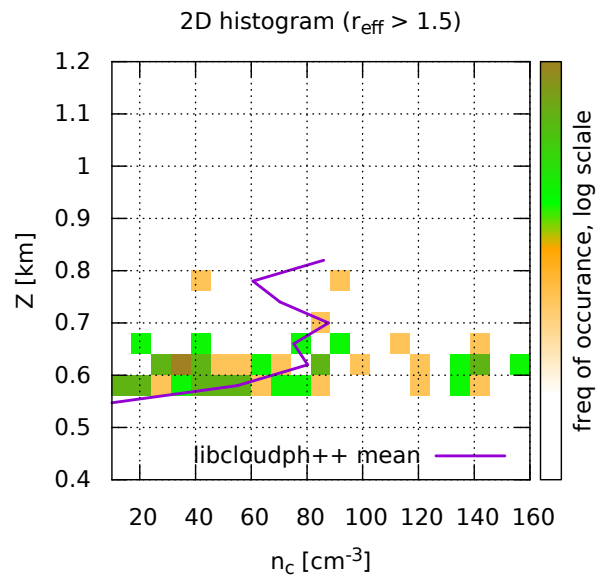


off-line libcloduph++ Lagrangian/Monte-Carlo μ-physics on a GPU



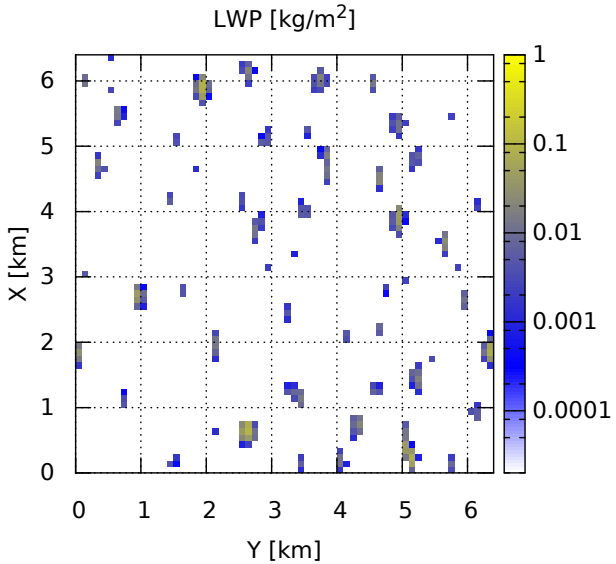


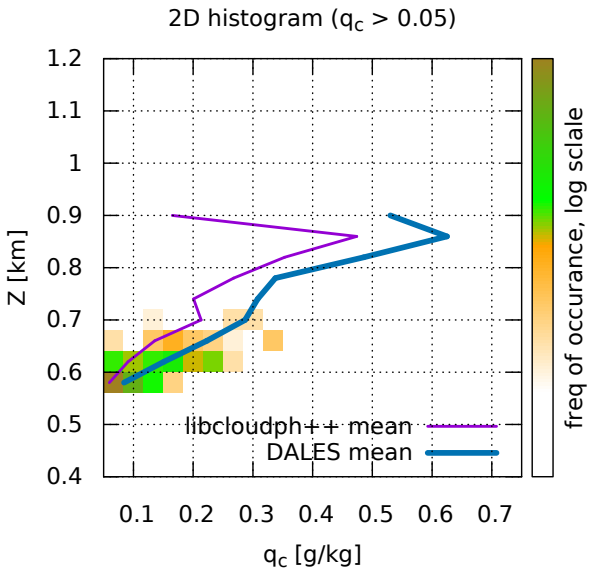




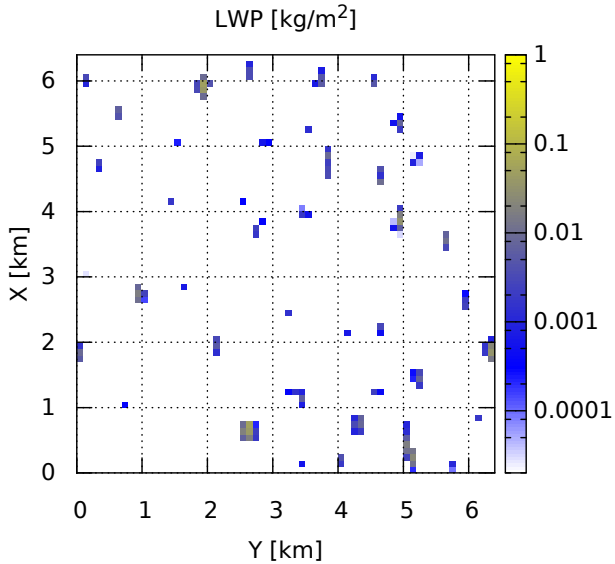
DALES/libcloudph++: proof-of-concept test (dt_{adv}=20s, dt_{cond}=0.5s, dz=40m, 10 SD/cell)

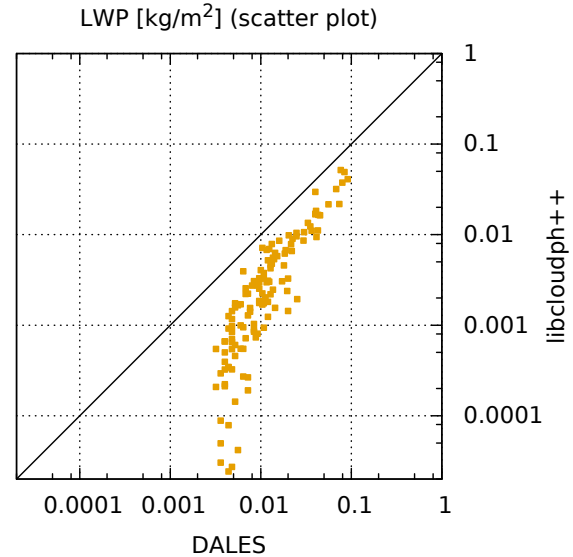
DALES (BOMEX, bulk μ-physics, t=27m)

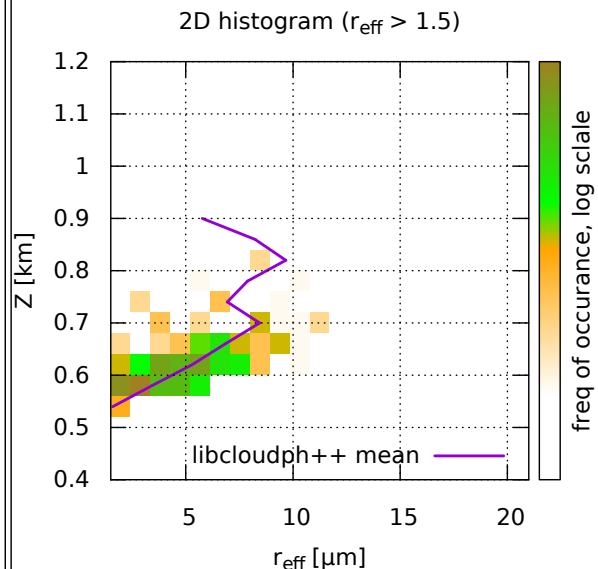


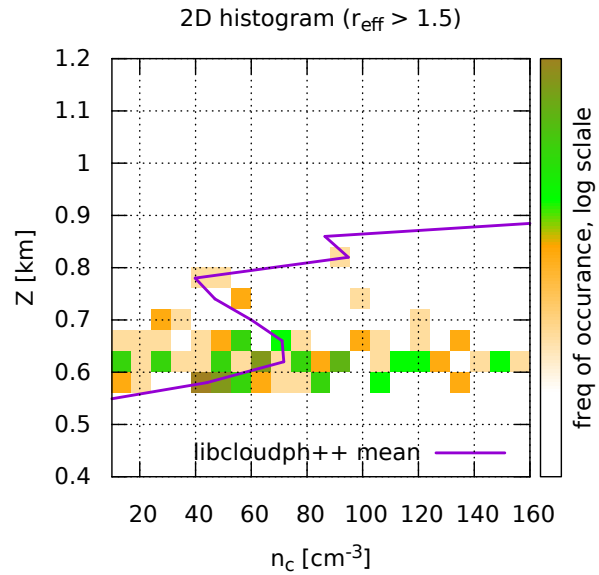


off-line libcloduph++ Lagrangian/Monte-Carlo μ-physics on a GPU



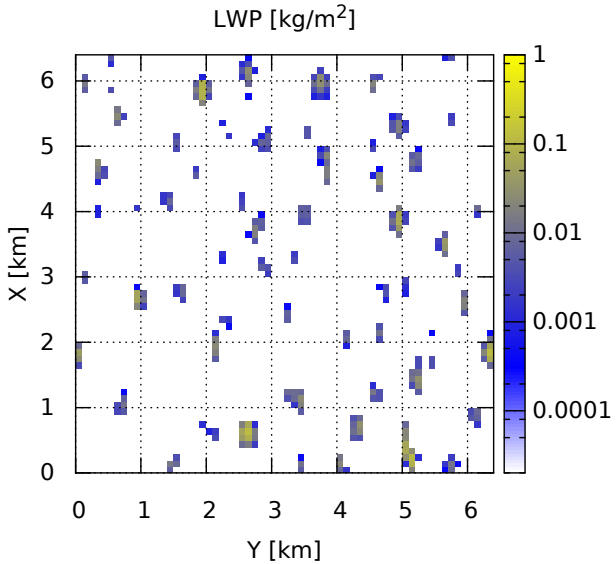


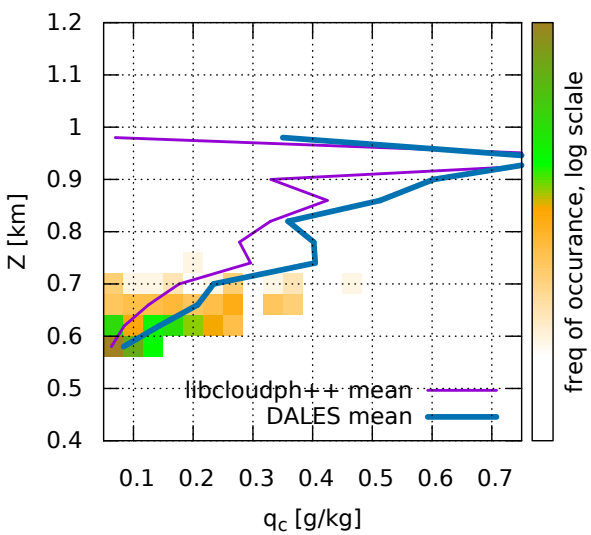




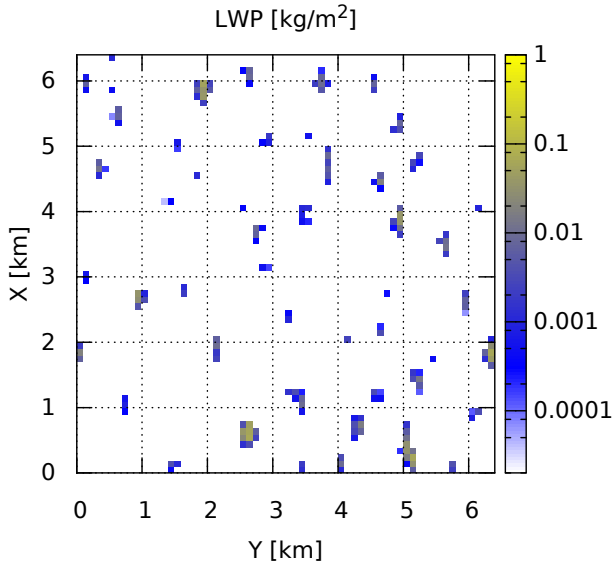
DALES/libcloudph++: proof-of-concept test (dt_{adv}=20s, dt_{cond}=0.5s, dz=40m, 10 SD/cell)

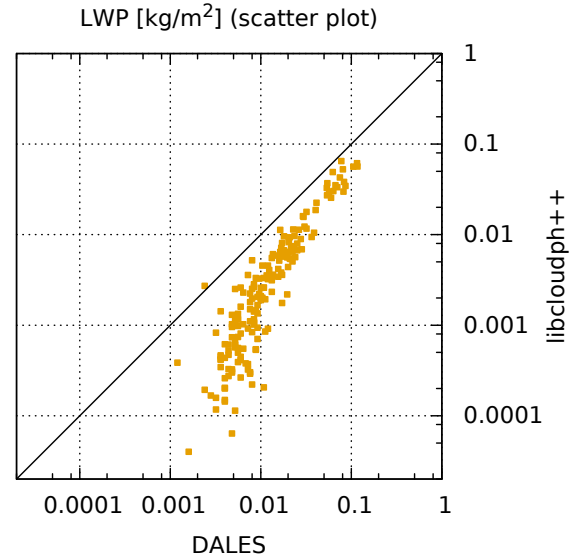
DALES (BOMEX, bulk μ-physics, t=28m)

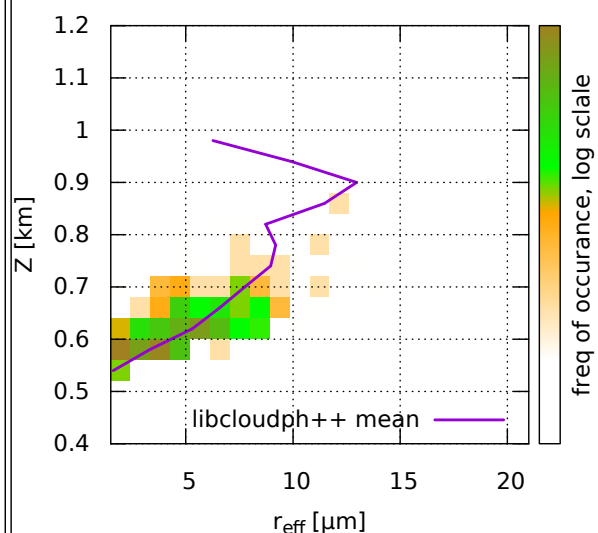


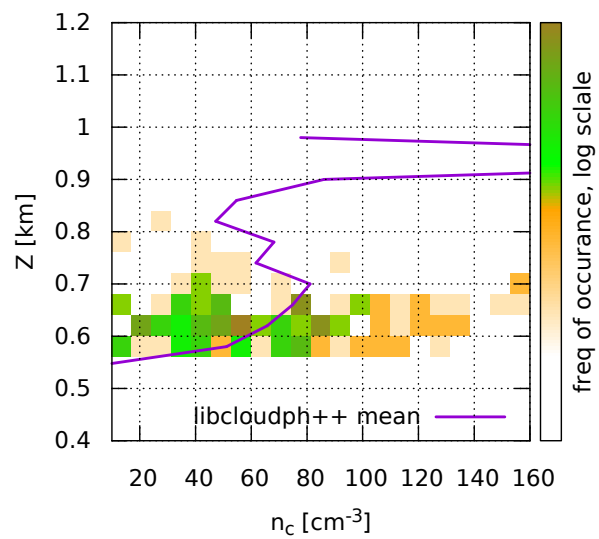


off-line libcloduph++ Lagrangian/Monte-Carlo μ-physics on a GPU



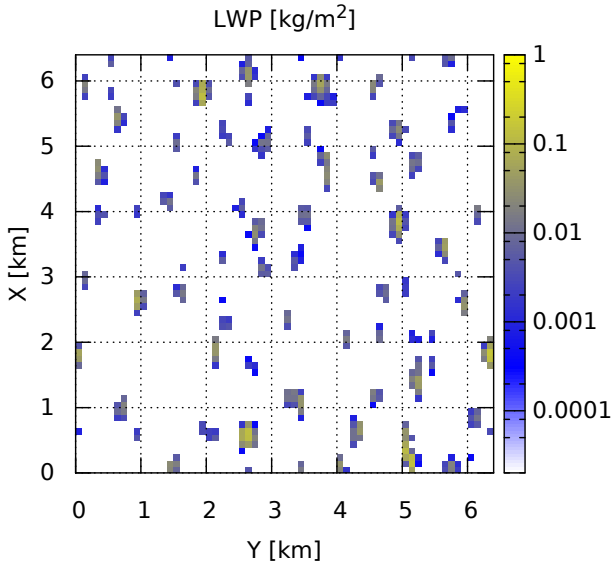


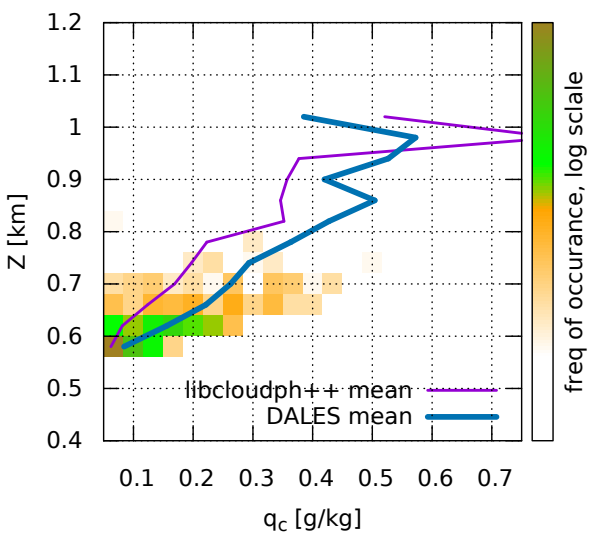




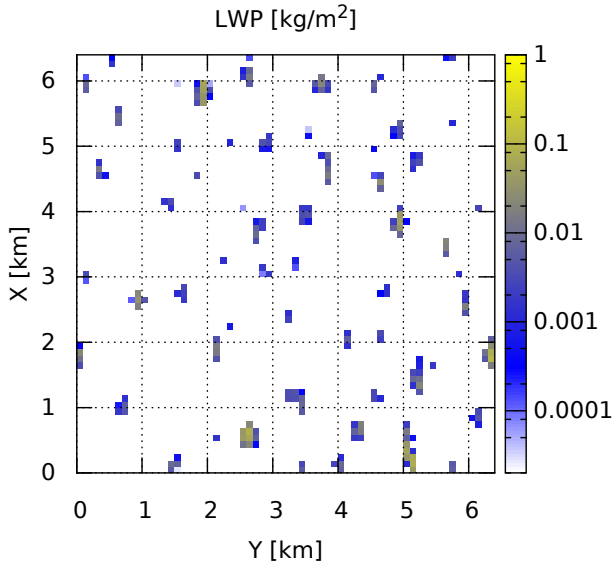
DALES/libcloudph++: proof-of-concept test (dt_{adv}=20s, dt_{cond}=0.5s, dz=40m, 10 SD/cell)

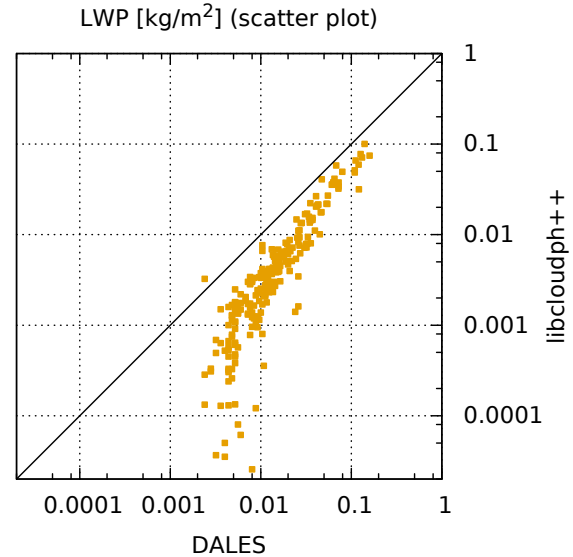
DALES (BOMEX, bulk μ-physics, t=29m)

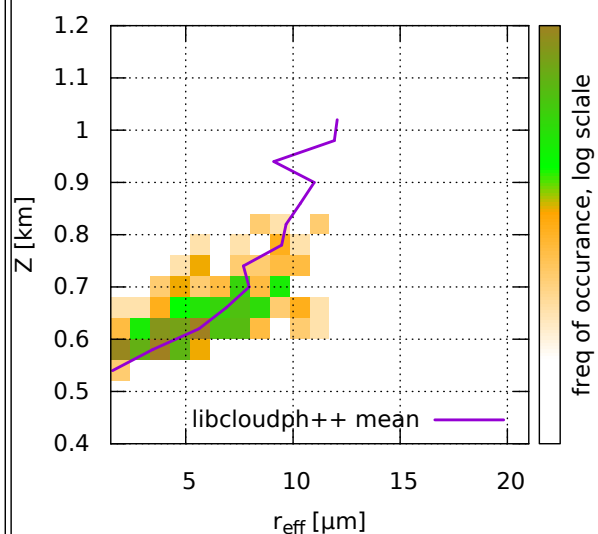


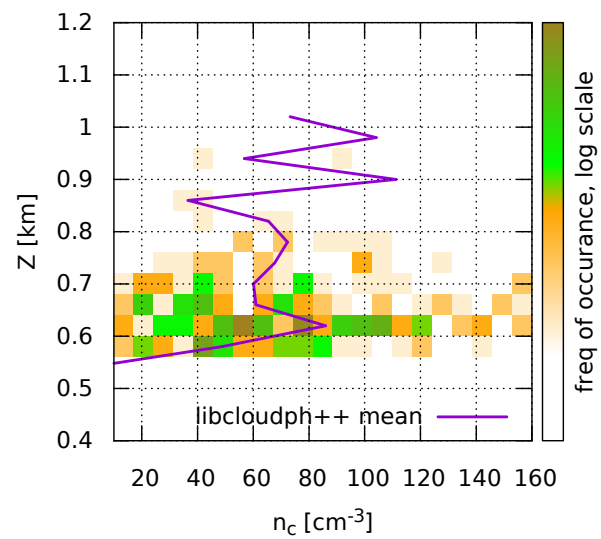


off-line libcloduph++ Lagrangian/Monte-Carlo μ-physics on a GPU



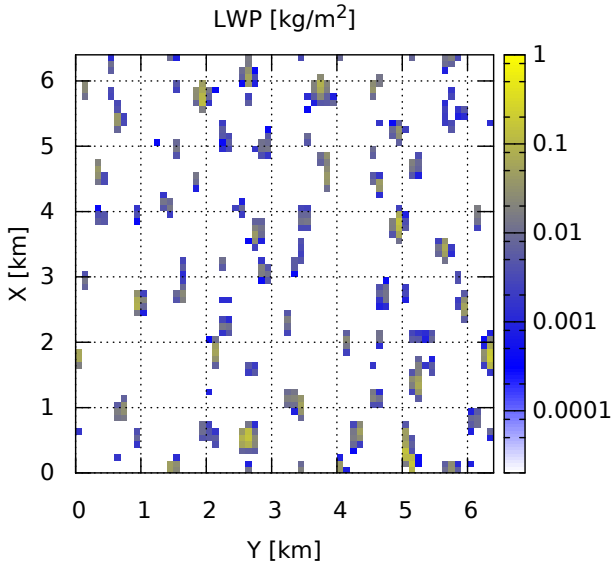


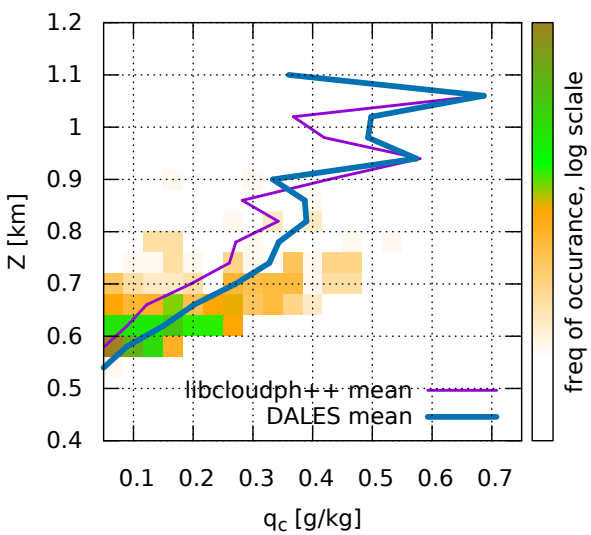




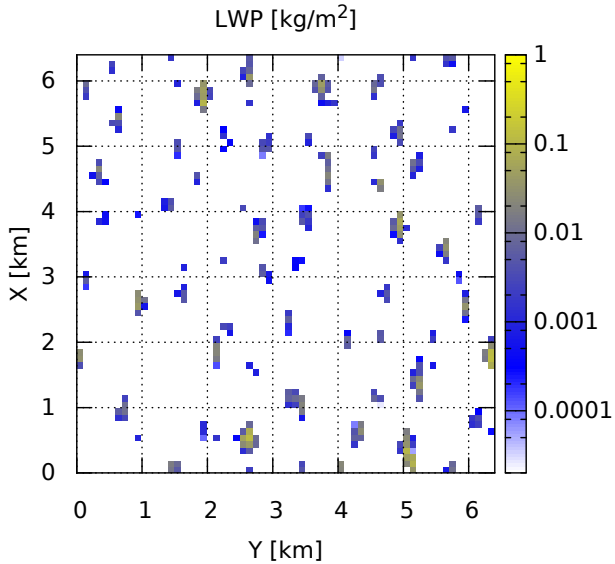
DALES/libcloudph++: proof-of-concept test (dt_{adv}=20s, dt_{cond}=0.5s, dz=40m, 10 SD/cell)

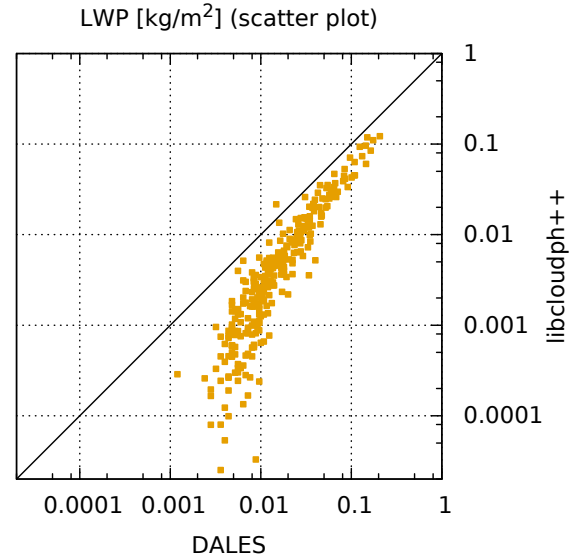
DALES (BOMEX, bulk μ-physics, t=30m)

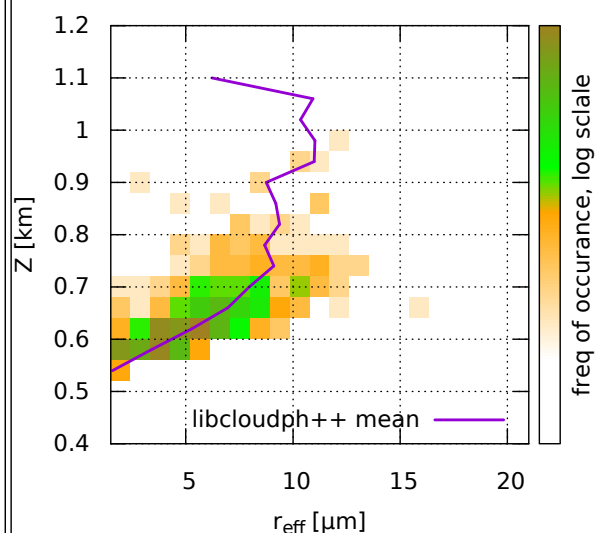


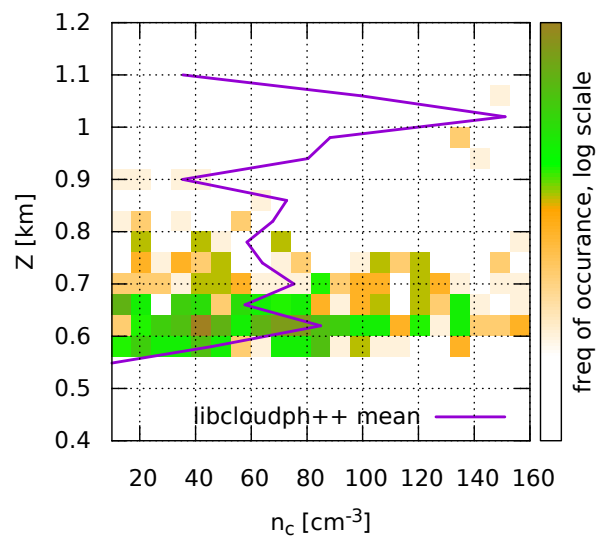


off-line libcloduph++ Lagrangian/Monte-Carlo μ-physics on a GPU



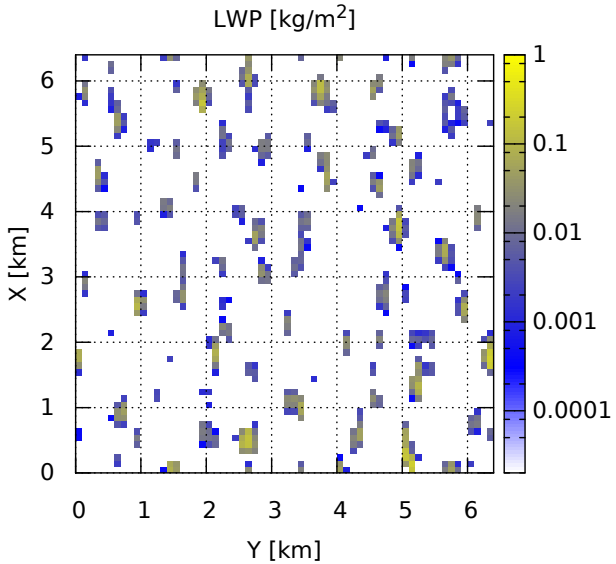


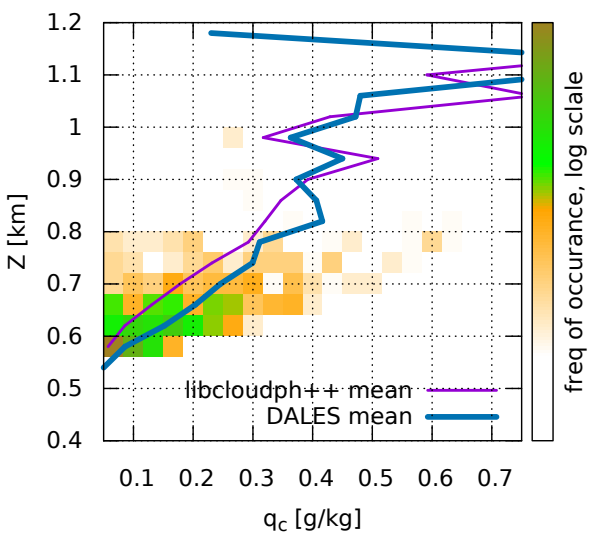




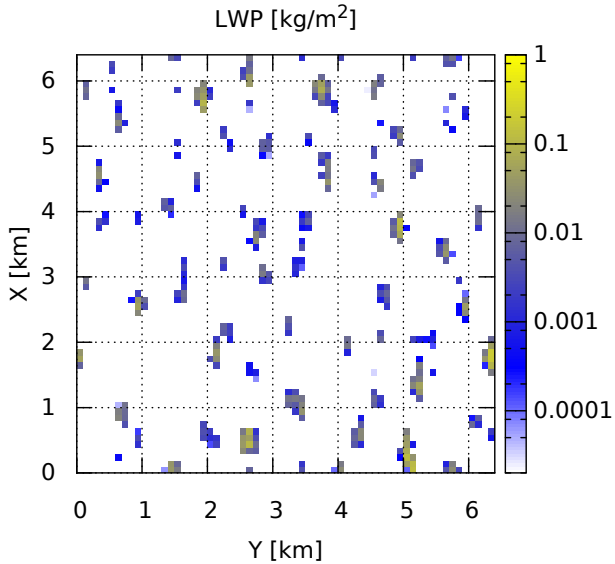
DALES/libcloudph++: proof-of-concept test (dt_{adv}=20s, dt_{cond}=0.5s, dz=40m, 10 SD/cell)

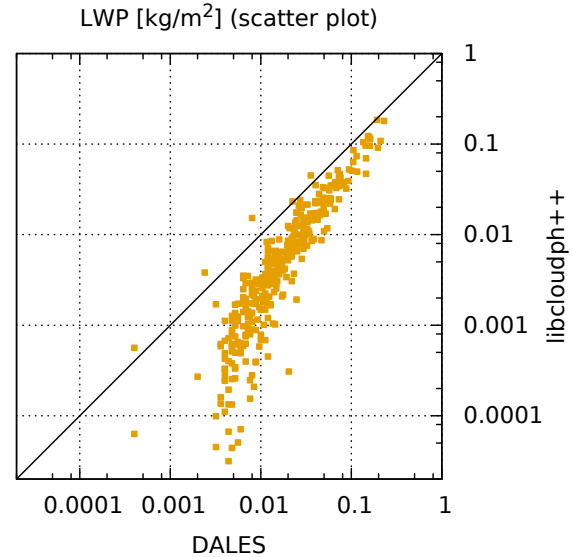
DALES (BOMEX, bulk μ-physics, t=31m)

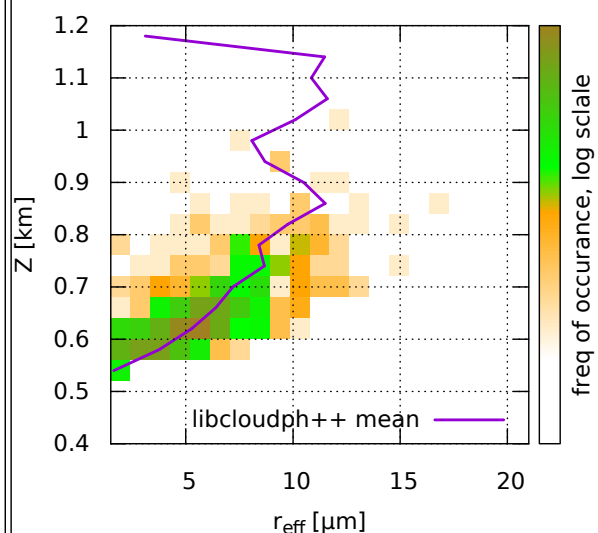


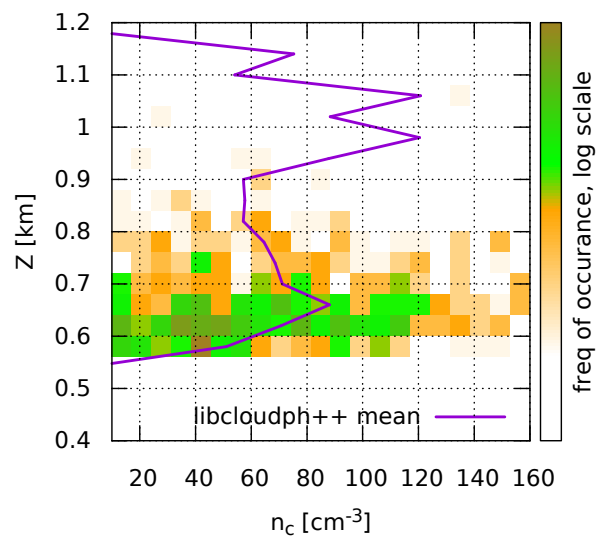


off-line libcloduph++ Lagrangian/Monte-Carlo μ-physics on a GPU



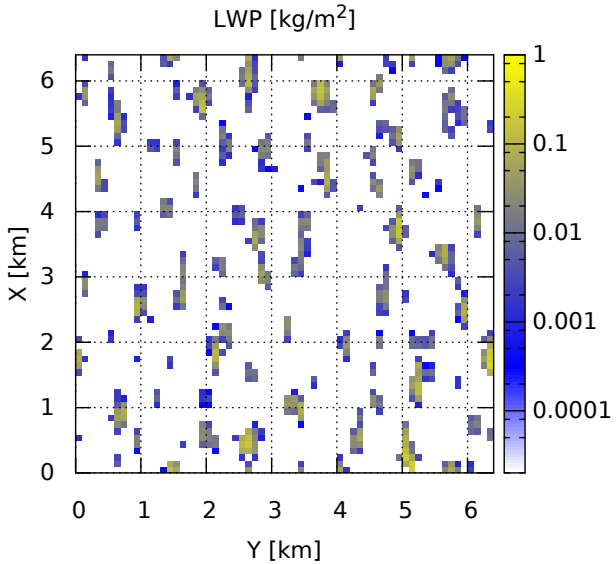


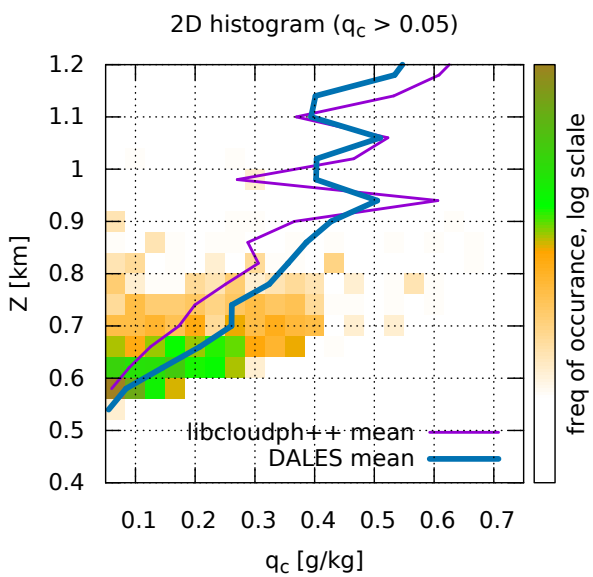




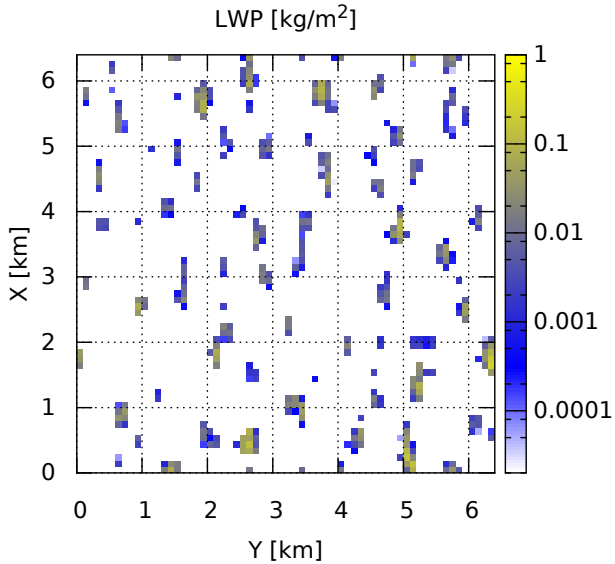
DALES/libcloudph++: proof-of-concept test (dt_{adv}=20s, dt_{cond}=0.5s, dz=40m, 10 SD/cell)

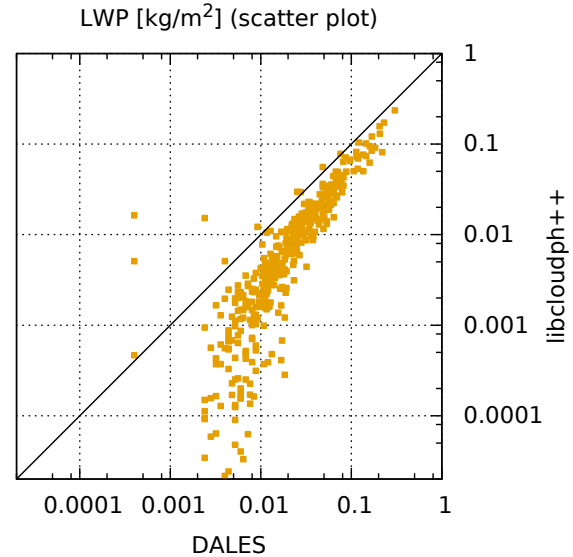
DALES (BOMEX, bulk μ-physics, t=32m)

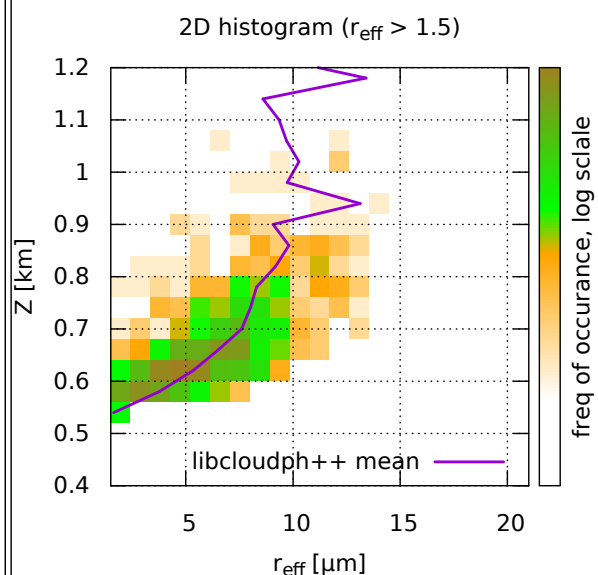


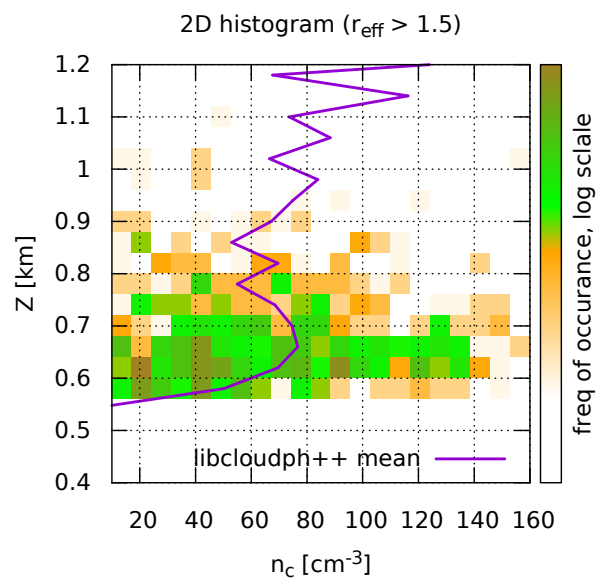


off-line libcloduph++ Lagrangian/Monte-Carlo μ-physics on a GPU



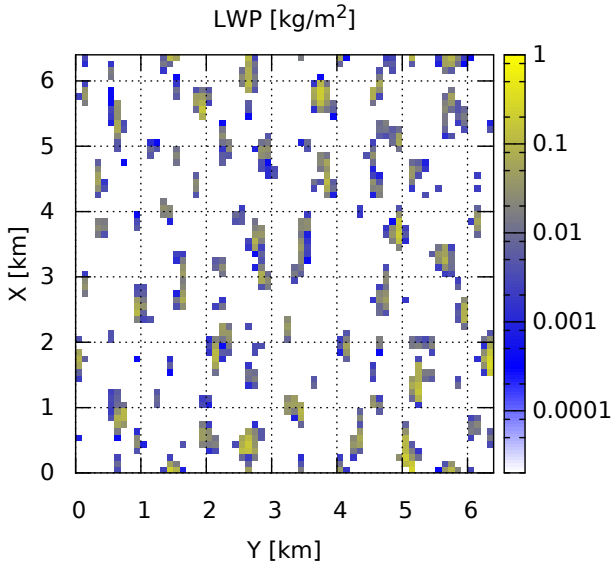


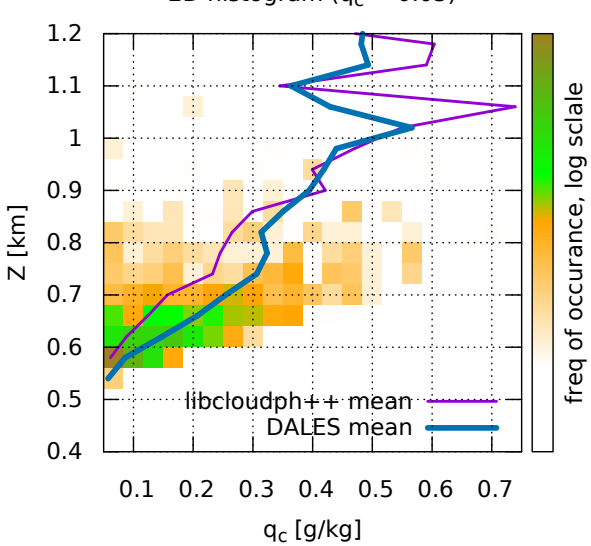




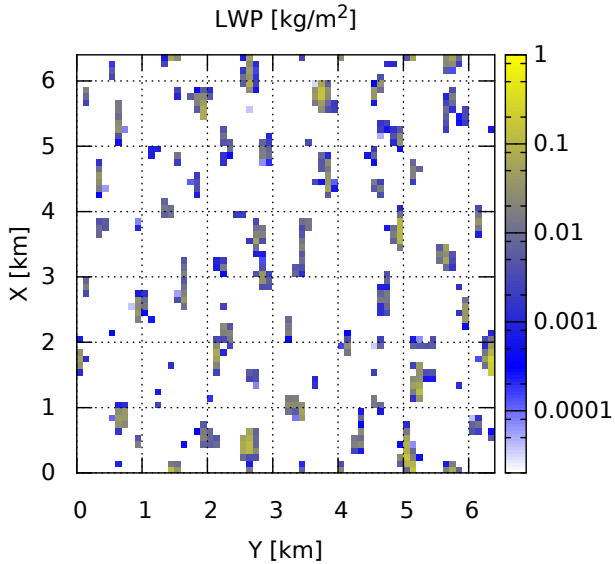
DALES/libcloudph++: proof-of-concept test (dt_{adv}=20s, dt_{cond}=0.5s, dz=40m, 10 SD/cell)

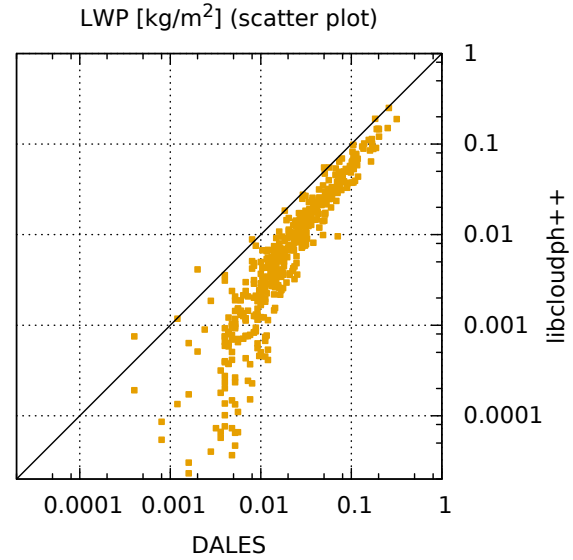
DALES (BOMEX, bulk μ-physics, t=33m)

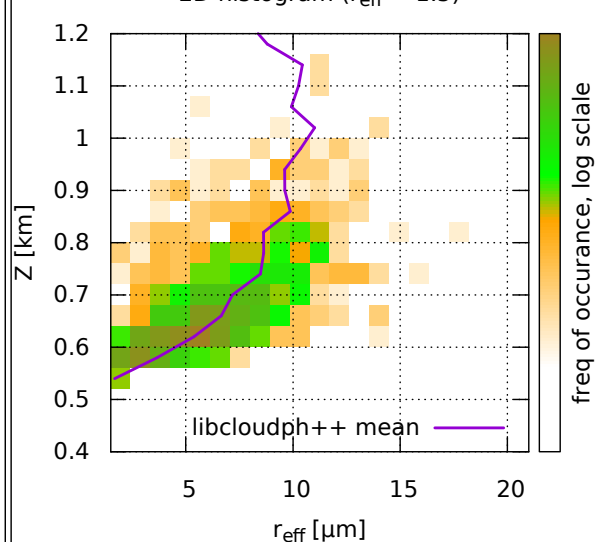


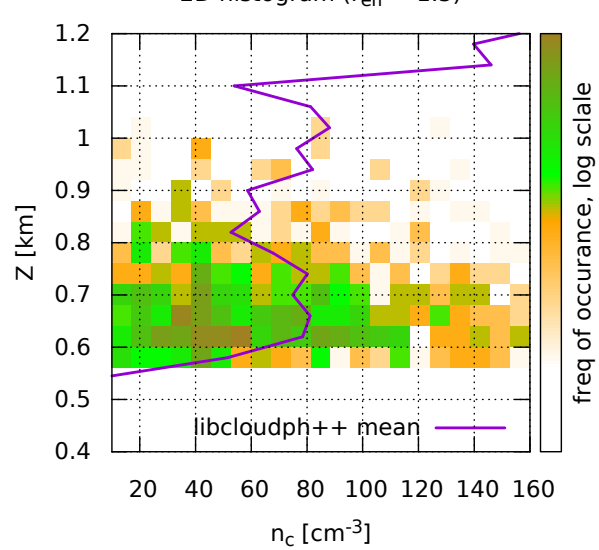


off-line libcloduph++ Lagrangian/Monte-Carlo μ-physics on a GPU



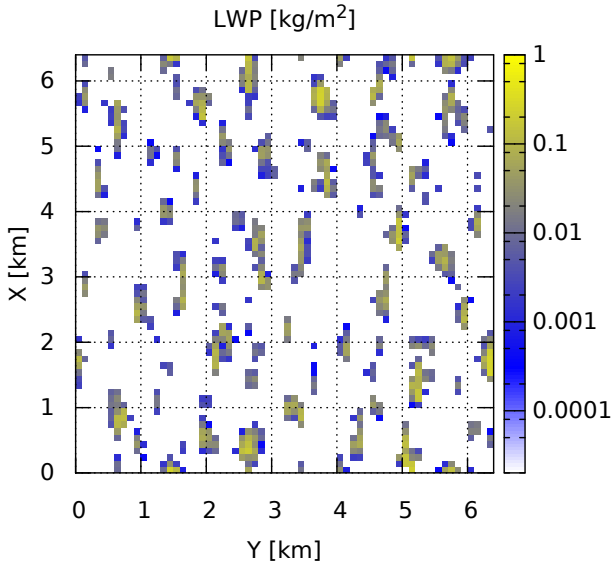


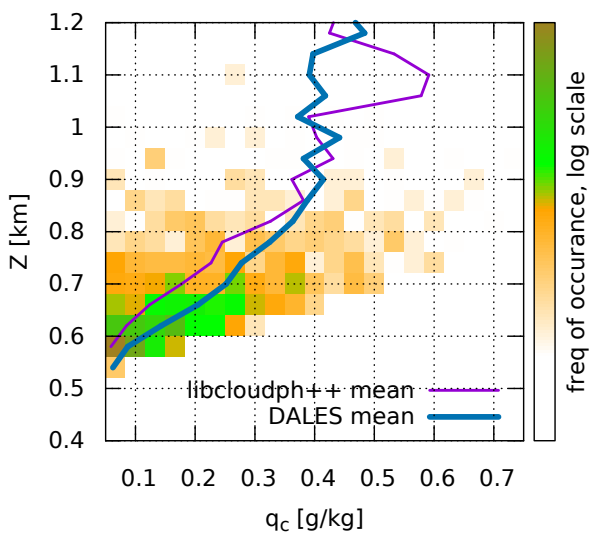




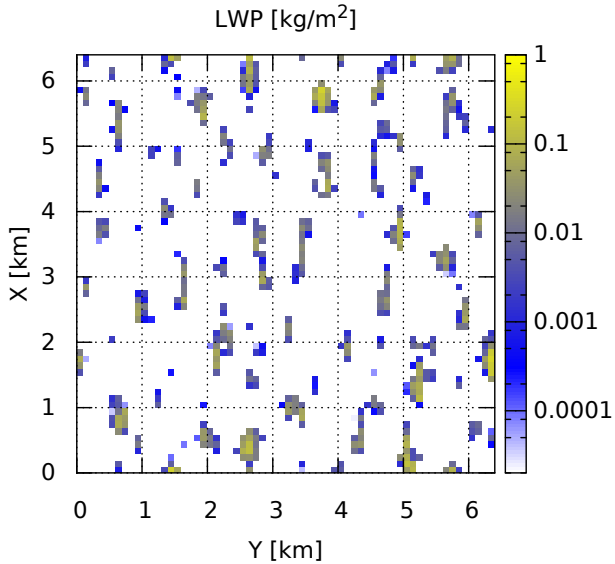
DALES/libcloudph++: proof-of-concept test (dt_{adv}=20s, dt_{cond}=0.5s, dz=40m, 10 SD/cell)

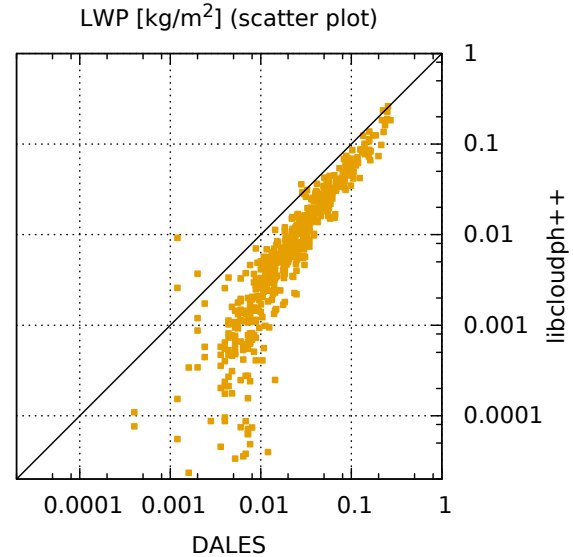
DALES (BOMEX, bulk μ-physics, t=34m)

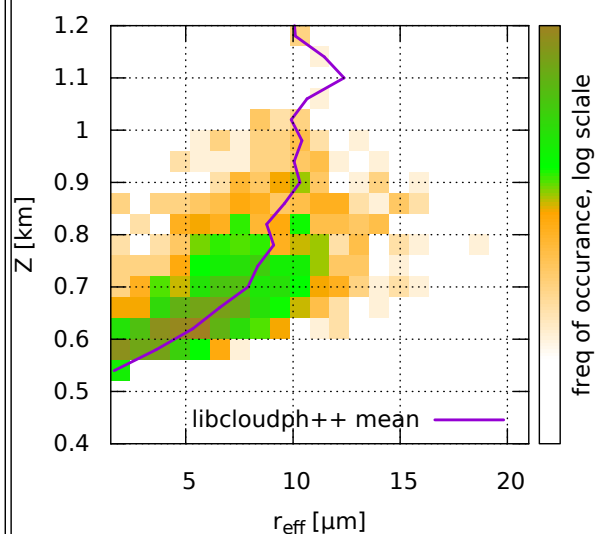


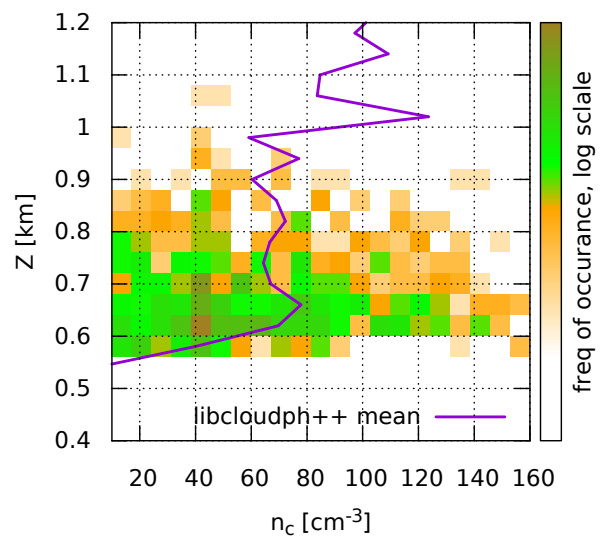


off-line libcloduph++ Lagrangian/Monte-Carlo μ-physics on a GPU



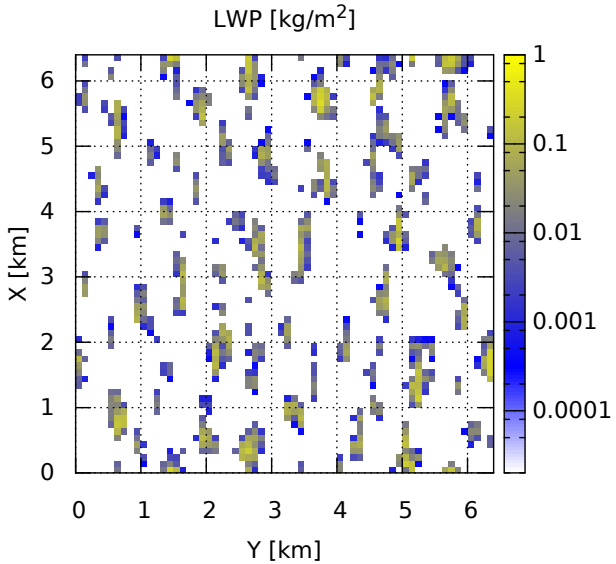


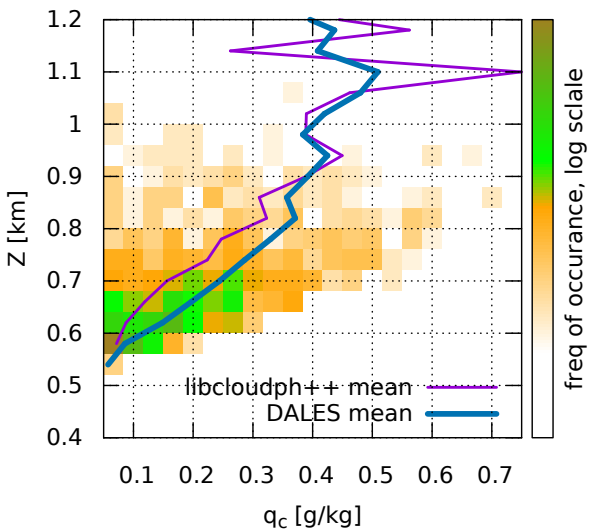




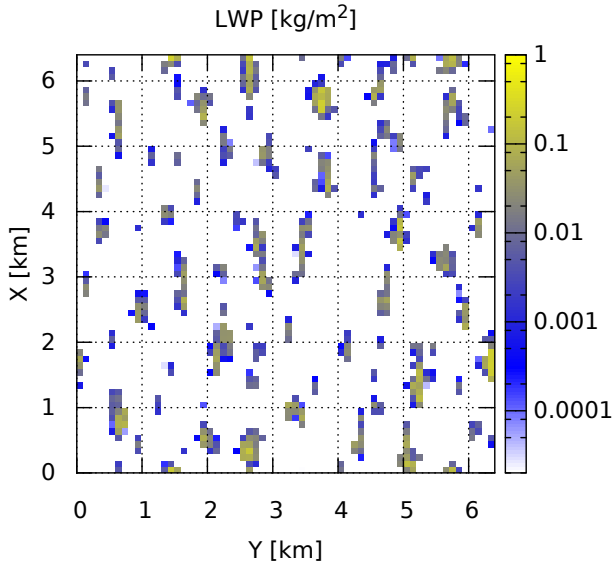
DALES/libcloudph++: proof-of-concept test (dt_{adv}=20s, dt_{cond}=0.5s, dz=40m, 10 SD/cell)

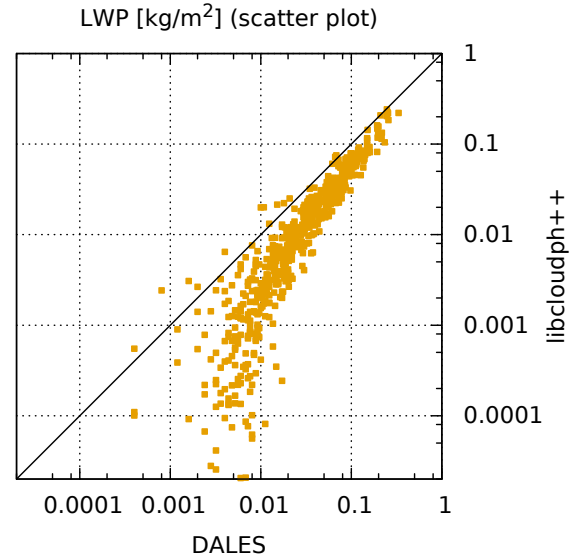
DALES (BOMEX, bulk μ-physics, t=35m)

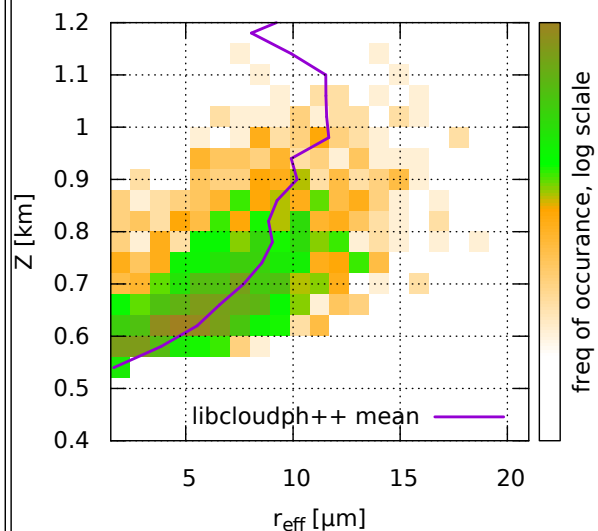


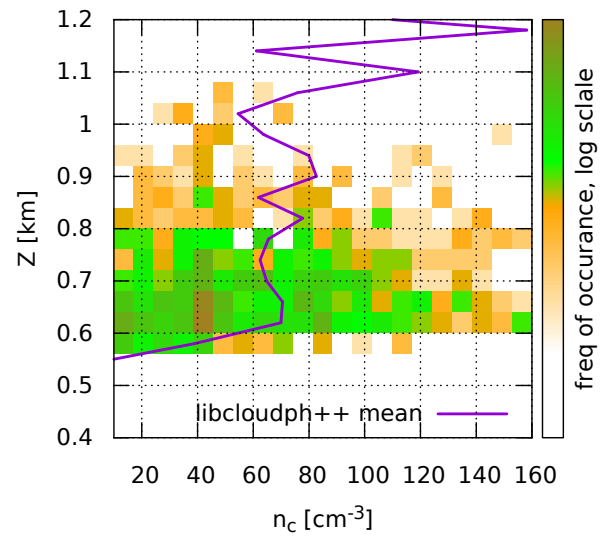


off-line libcloduph++ Lagrangian/Monte-Carlo μ-physics on a GPU



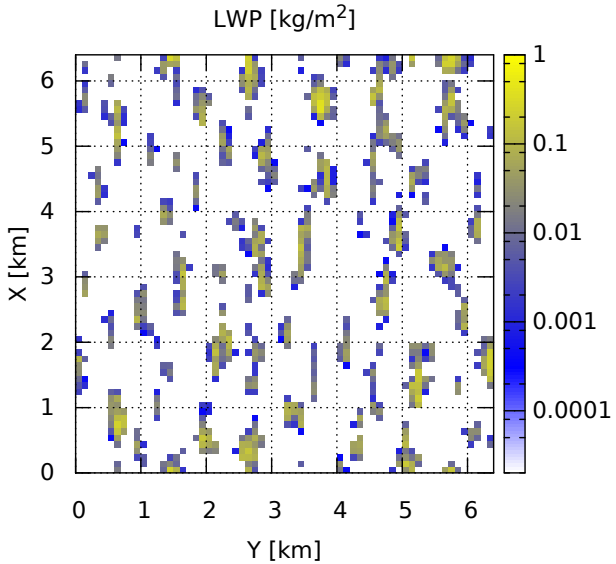


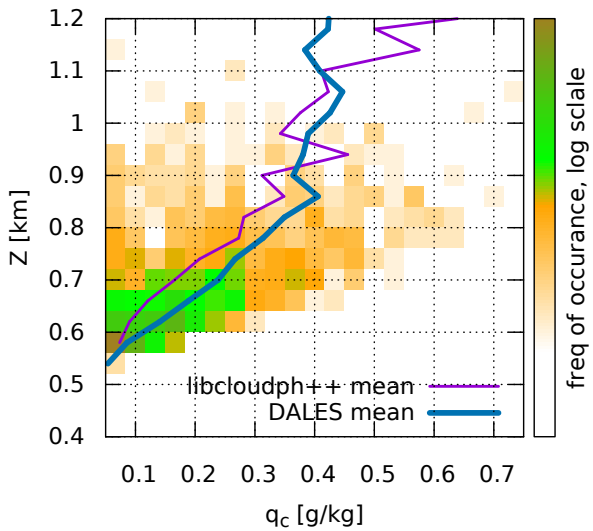




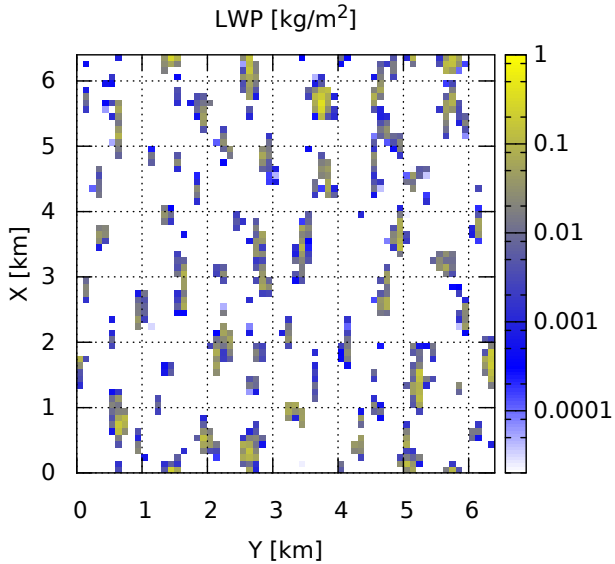
DALES/libcloudph++: proof-of-concept test (dt_{adv}=20s, dt_{cond}=0.5s, dz=40m, 10 SD/cell)

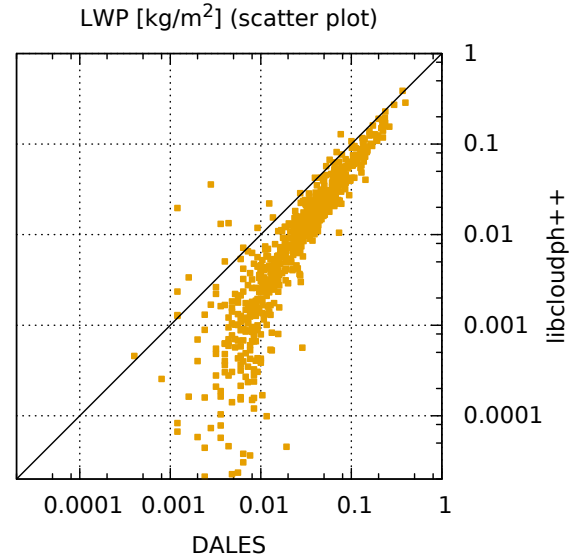
DALES (BOMEX, bulk μ-physics, t=36m)

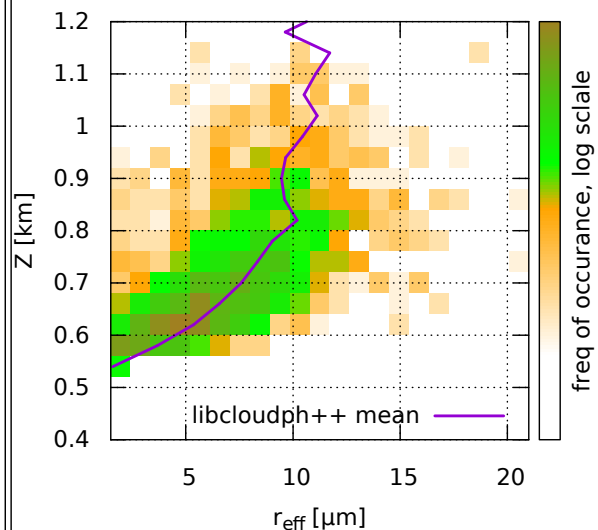


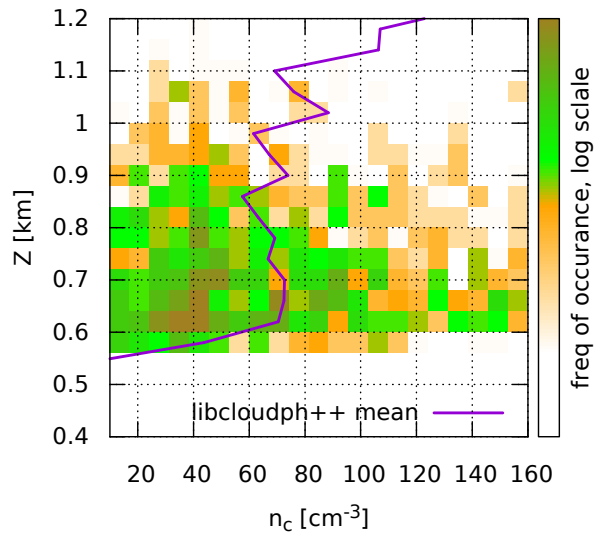


off-line libcloduph++ Lagrangian/Monte-Carlo μ-physics on a GPU



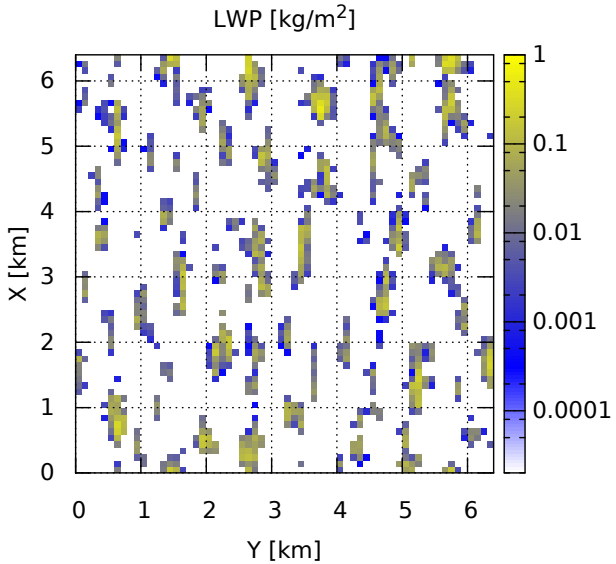


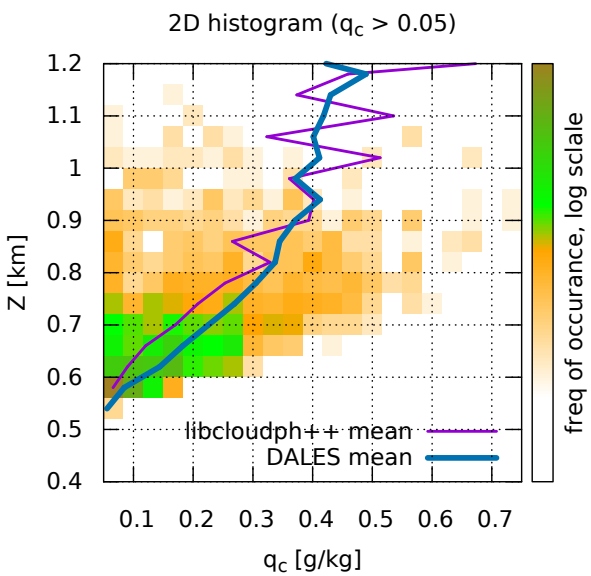




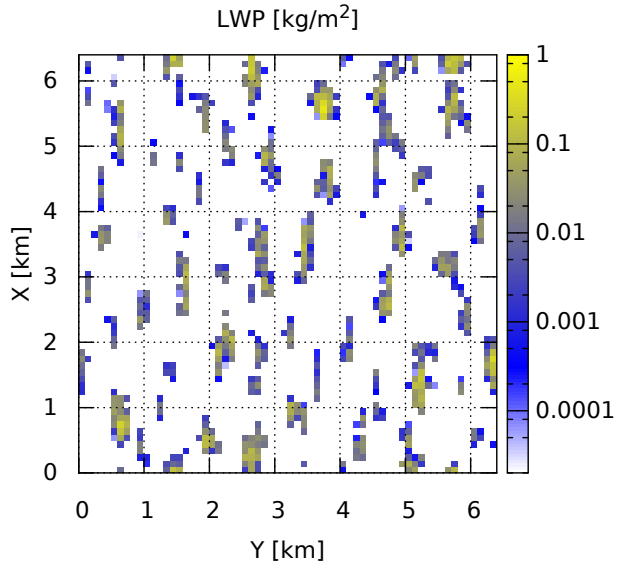
DALES/libcloudph++: proof-of-concept test (dt_{adv}=20s, dt_{cond}=0.5s, dz=40m, 10 SD/cell)

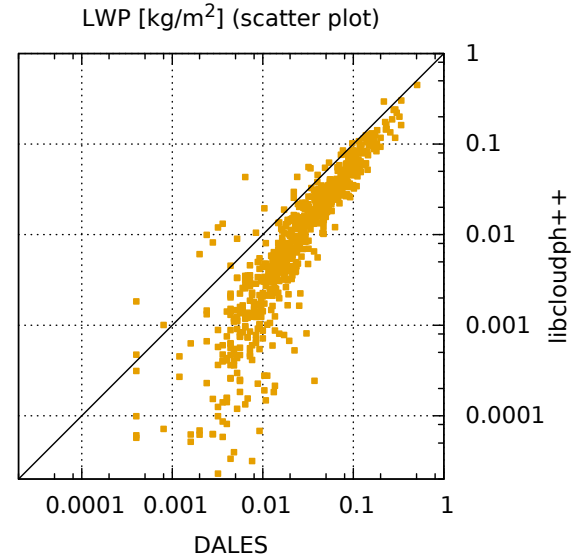
DALES (BOMEX, bulk μ-physics, t=37m)

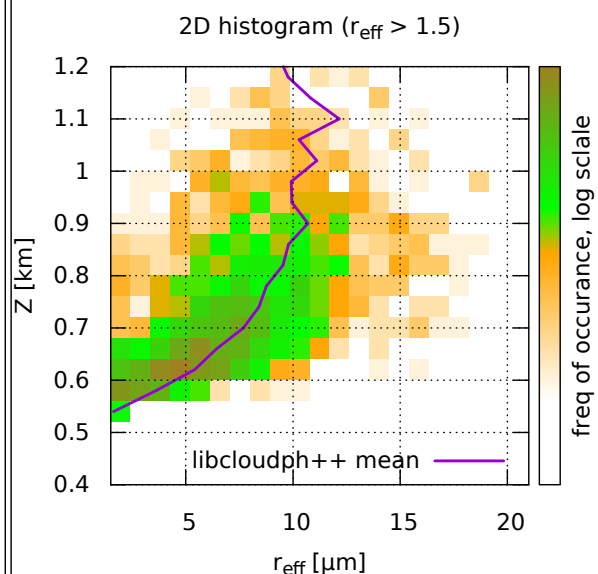


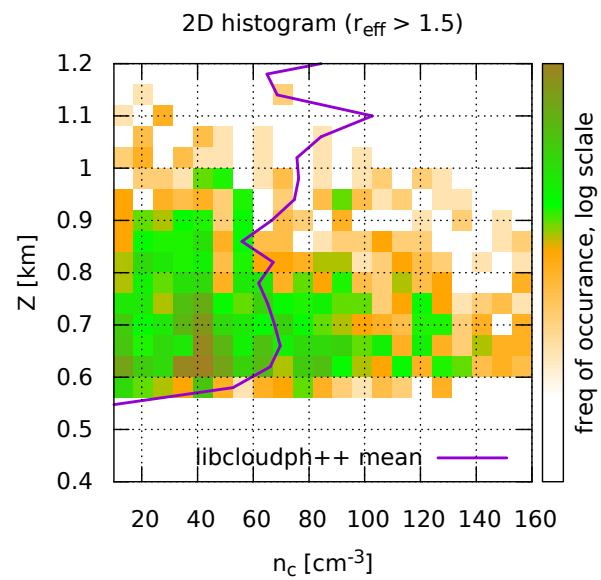


off-line libcloduph++ Lagrangian/Monte-Carlo μ-physics on a GPU



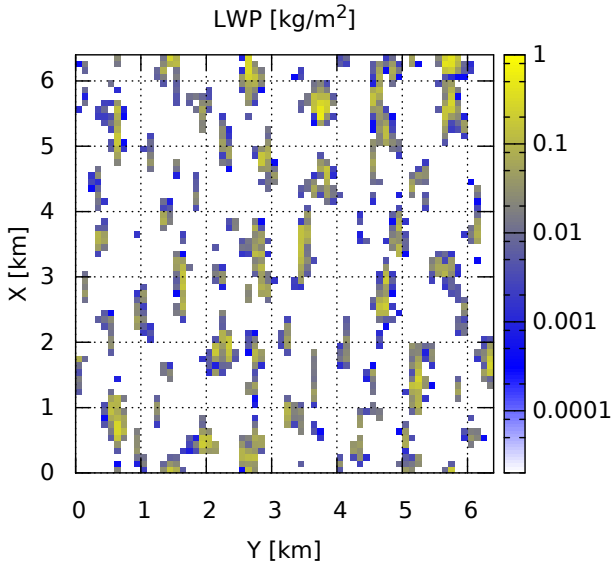


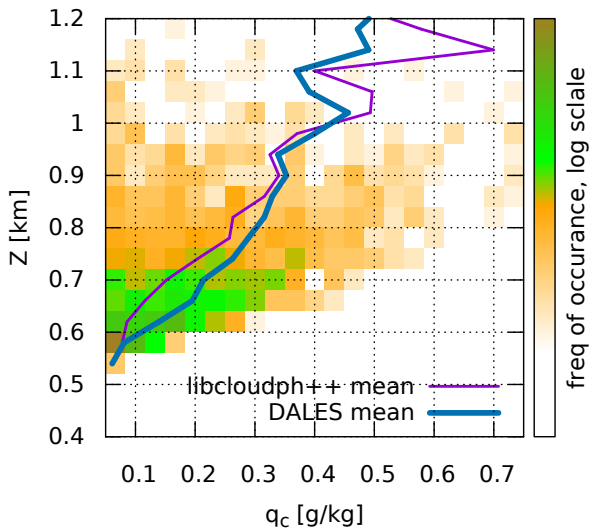




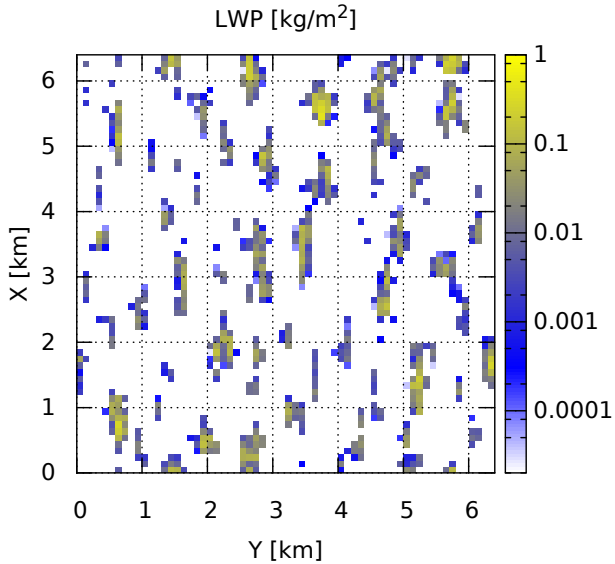
DALES/libcloudph++: proof-of-concept test (dt_{adv}=20s, dt_{cond}=0.5s, dz=40m, 10 SD/cell)

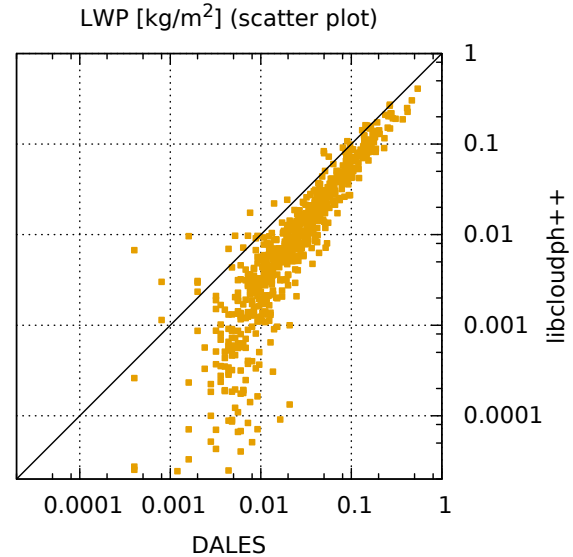
DALES (BOMEX, bulk μ-physics, t=38m)

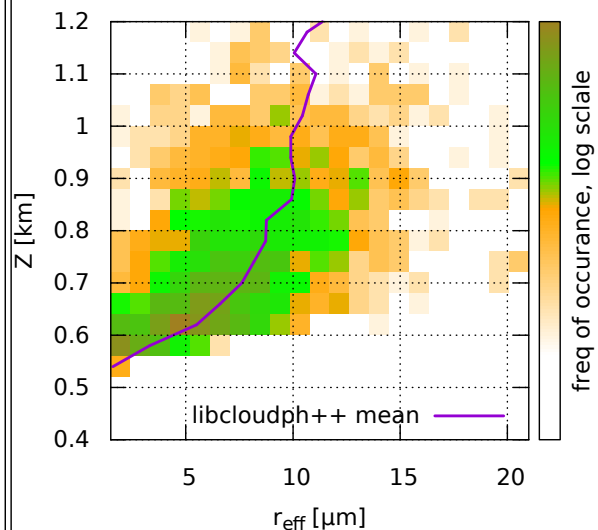


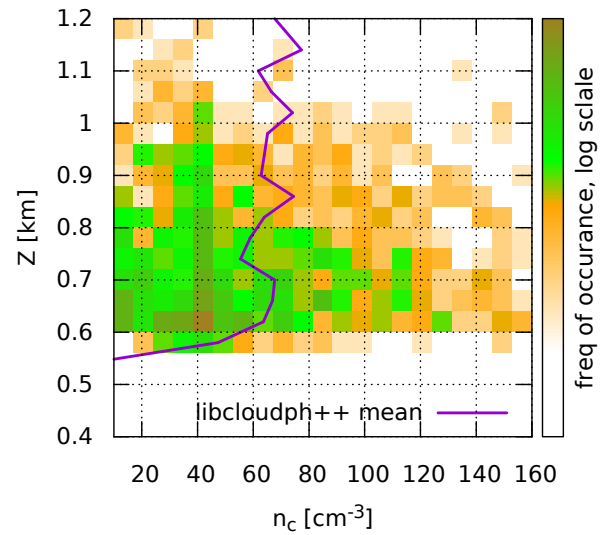


off-line libcloduph++ Lagrangian/Monte-Carlo μ-physics on a GPU



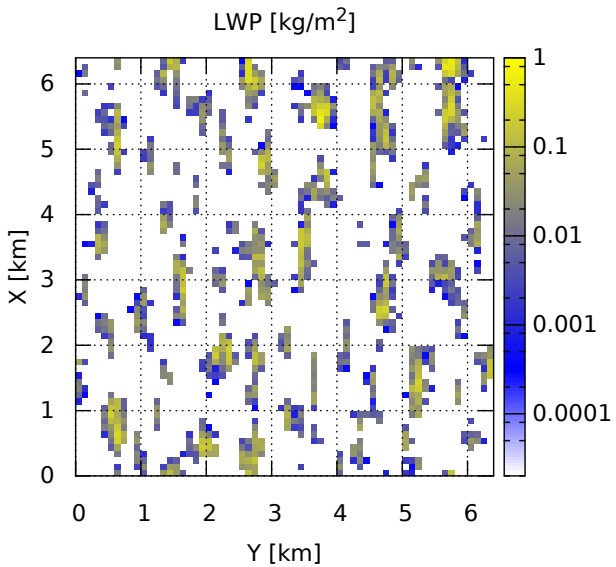


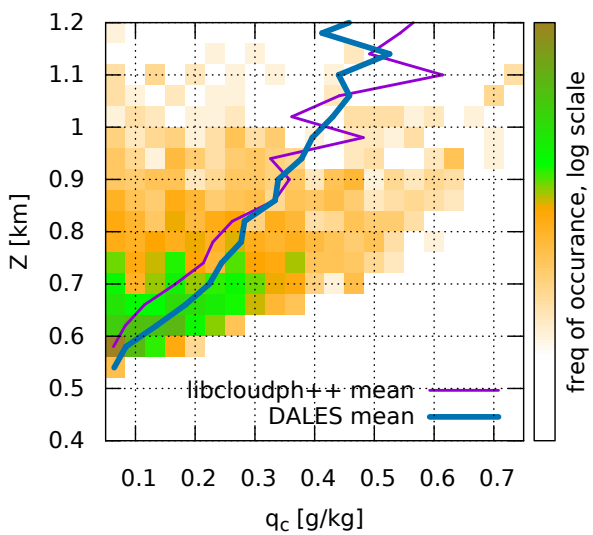




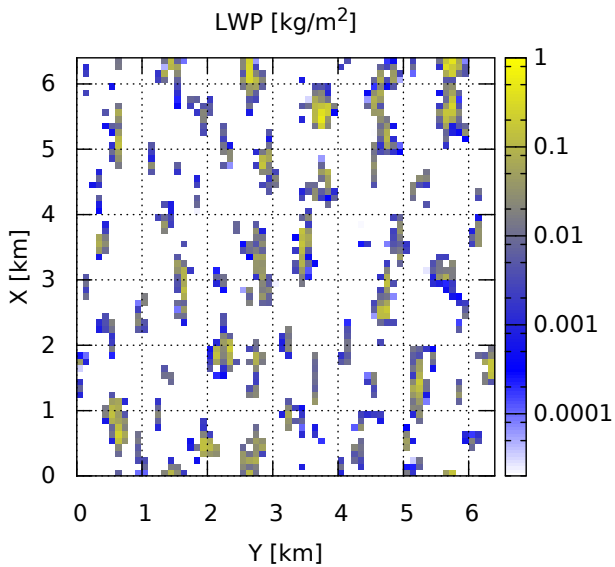
DALES/libcloudph++: proof-of-concept test (dt_{adv}=20s, dt_{cond}=0.5s, dz=40m, 10 SD/cell)

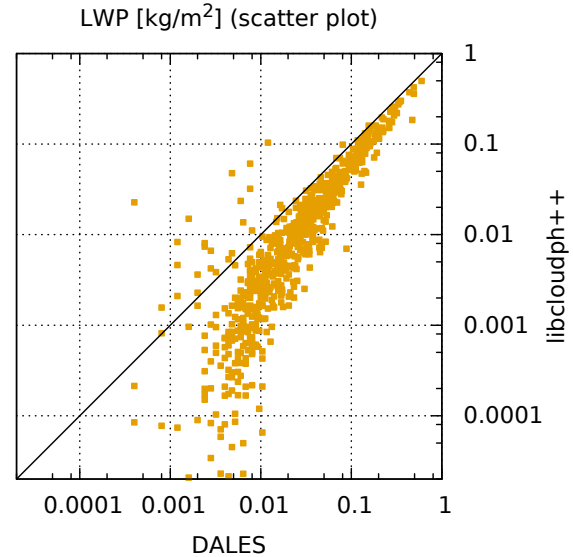
DALES (BOMEX, bulk μ-physics, t=39m)

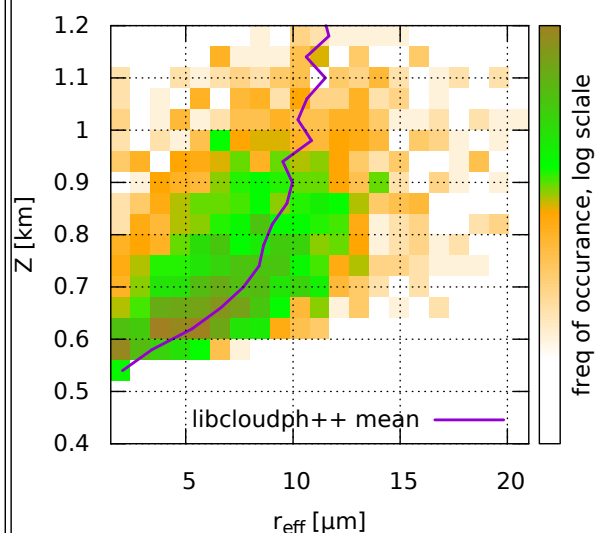


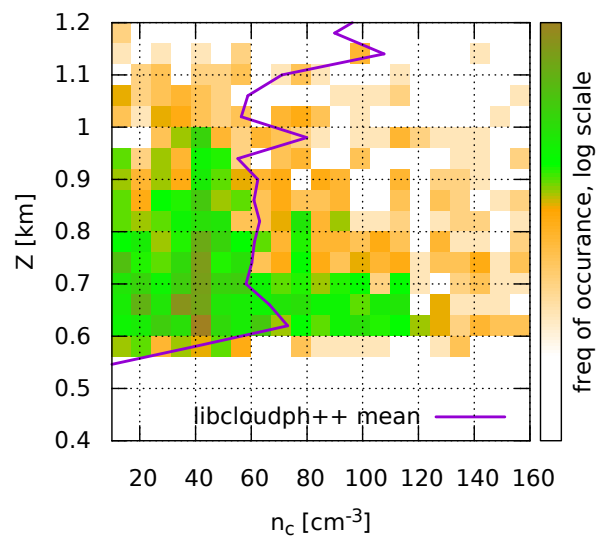


off-line libcloduph++ Lagrangian/Monte-Carlo μ-physics on a GPU



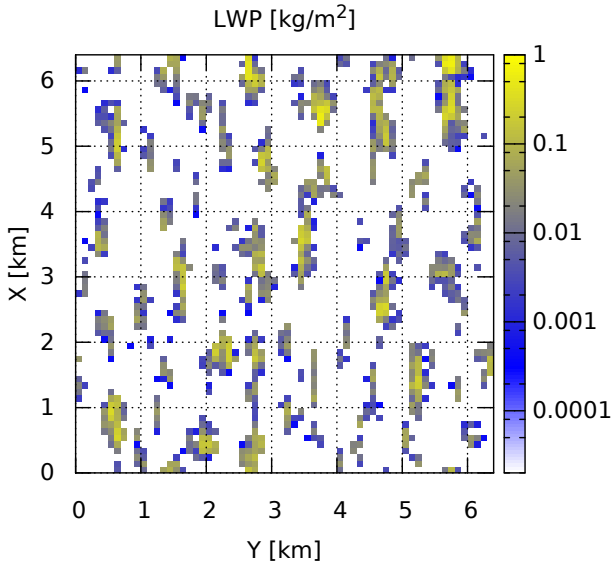


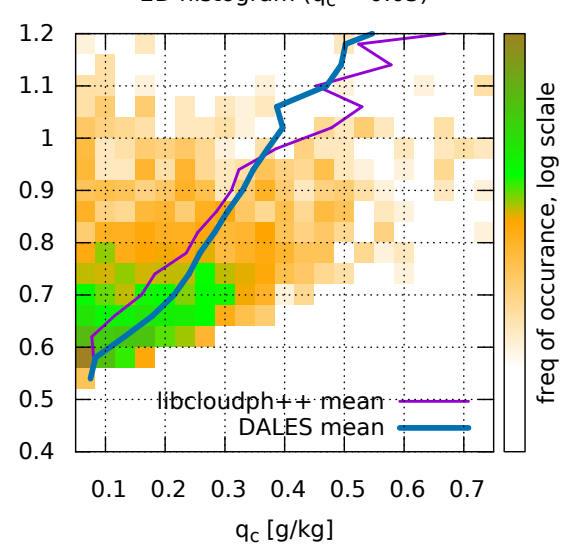




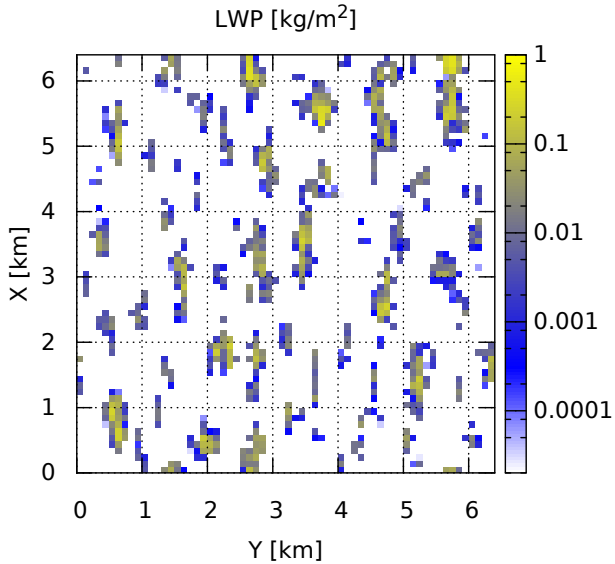
DALES/libcloudph++: proof-of-concept test (dt_{adv}=20s, dt_{cond}=0.5s, dz=40m, 10 SD/cell)

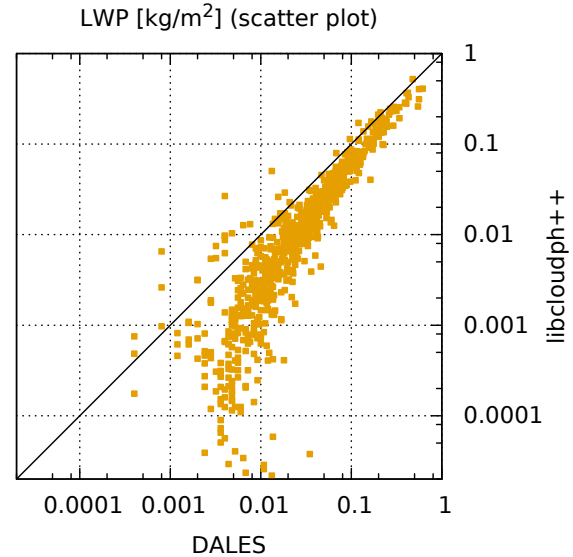
DALES (BOMEX, bulk μ-physics, t=40m)

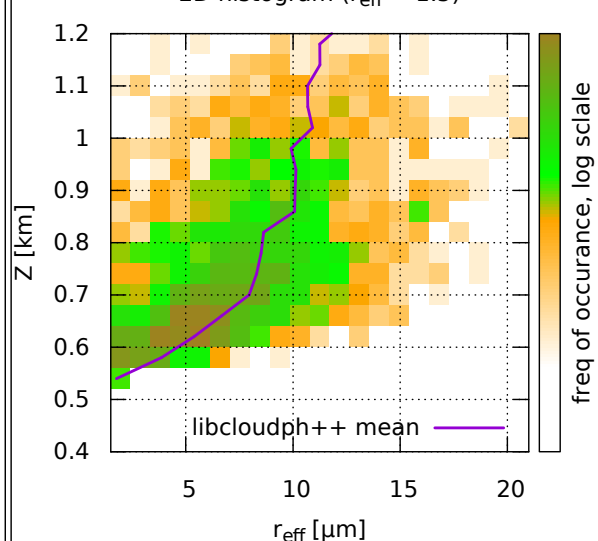


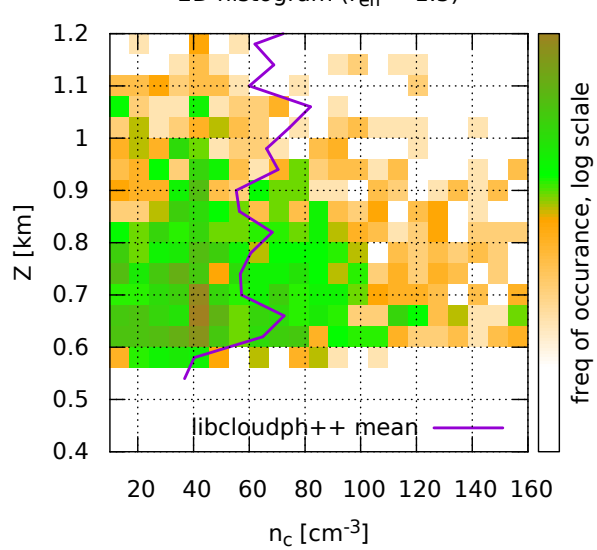


off-line libcloduph++ Lagrangian/Monte-Carlo μ-physics on a GPU



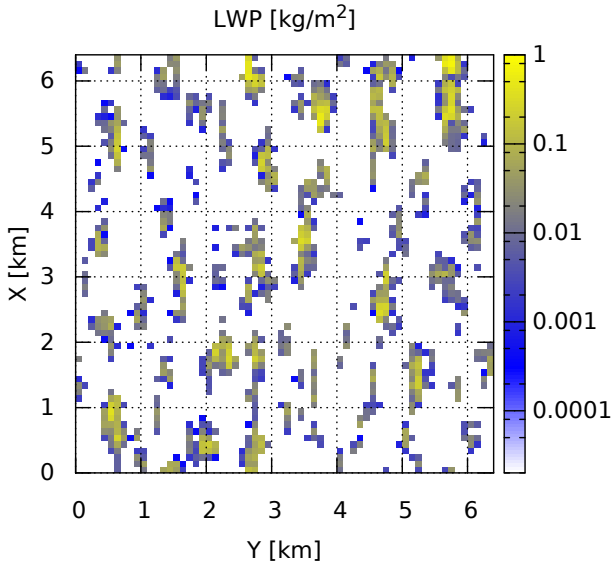


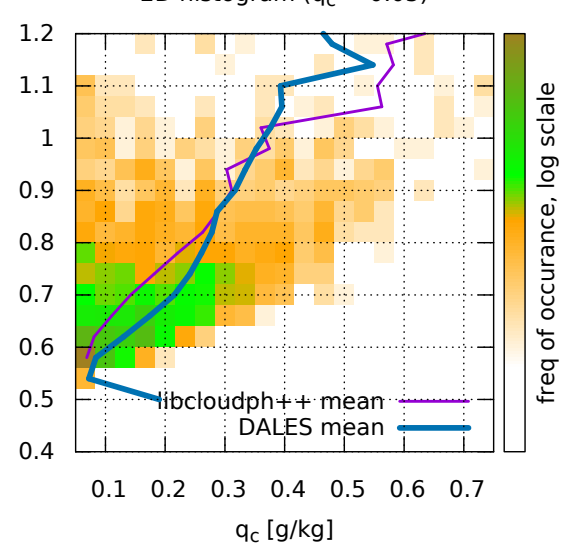




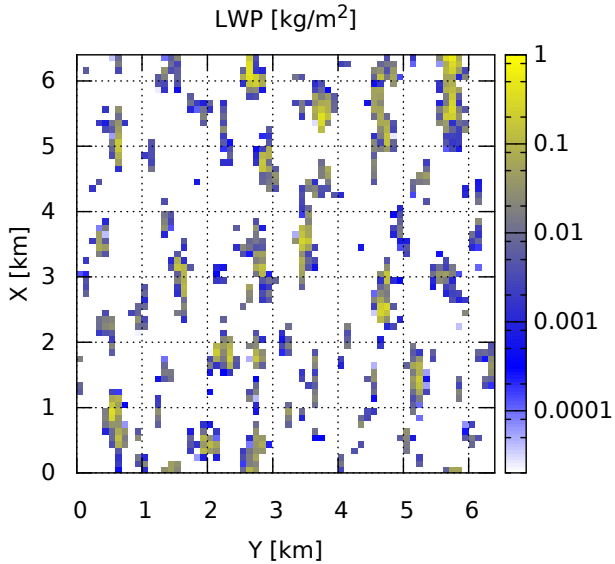
DALES/libcloudph++: proof-of-concept test (dt_{adv}=20s, dt_{cond}=0.5s, dz=40m, 10 SD/cell)

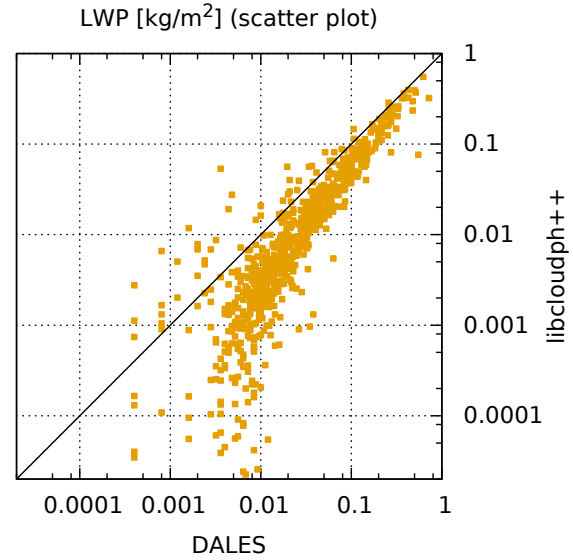
DALES (BOMEX, bulk μ-physics, t=41m)

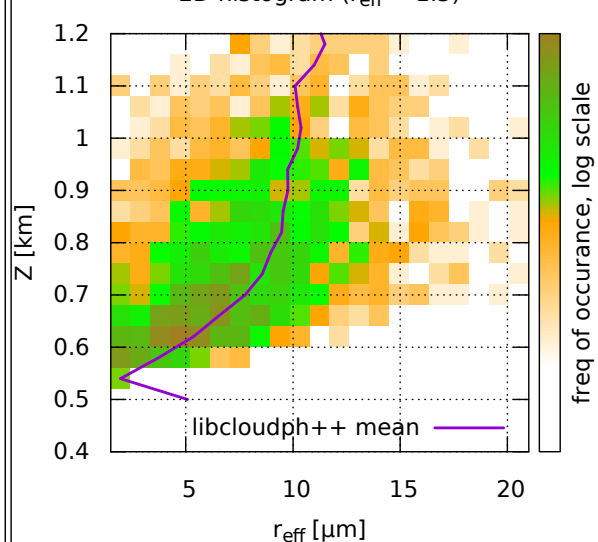


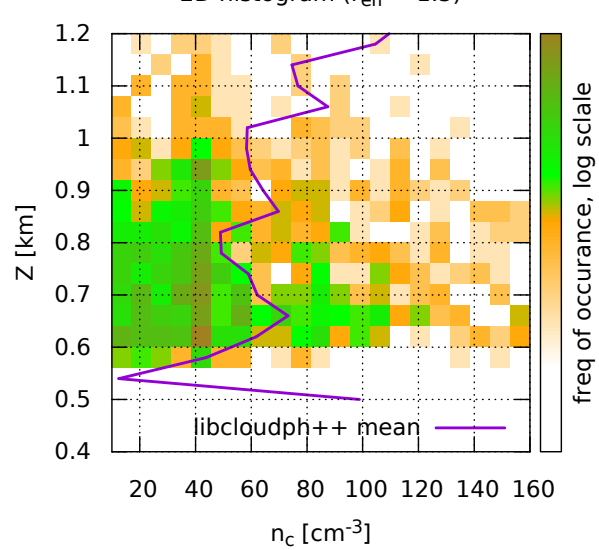


off-line libcloduph++ Lagrangian/Monte-Carlo μ-physics on a GPU



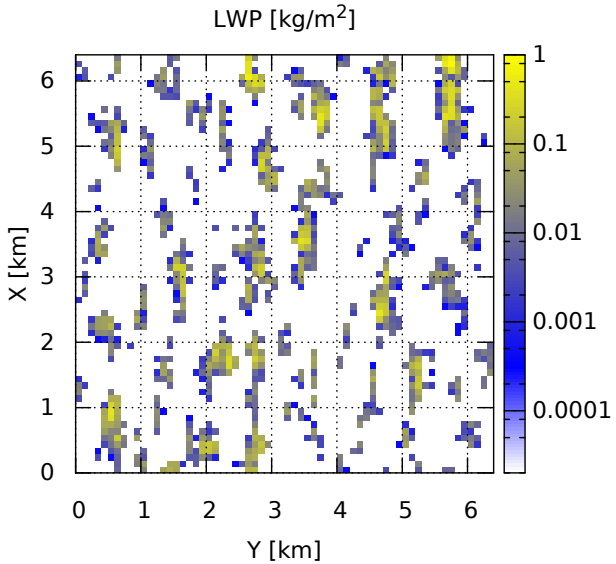


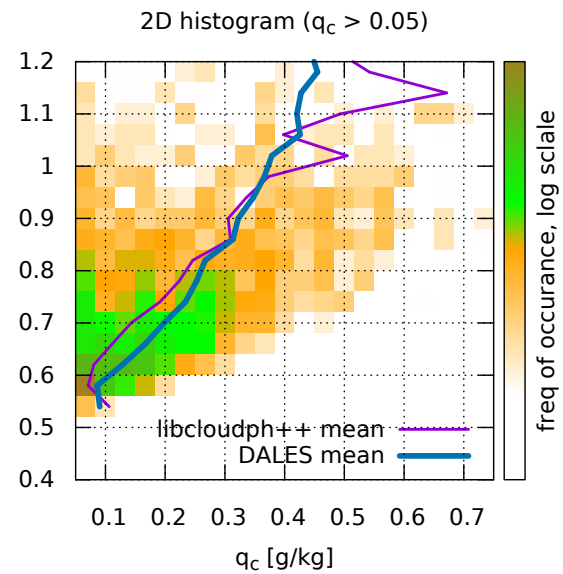




DALES/libcloudph++: proof-of-concept test (dt_{adv}=20s, dt_{cond}=0.5s, dz=40m, 10 SD/cell)

DALES (BOMEX, bulk μ-physics, t=42m)





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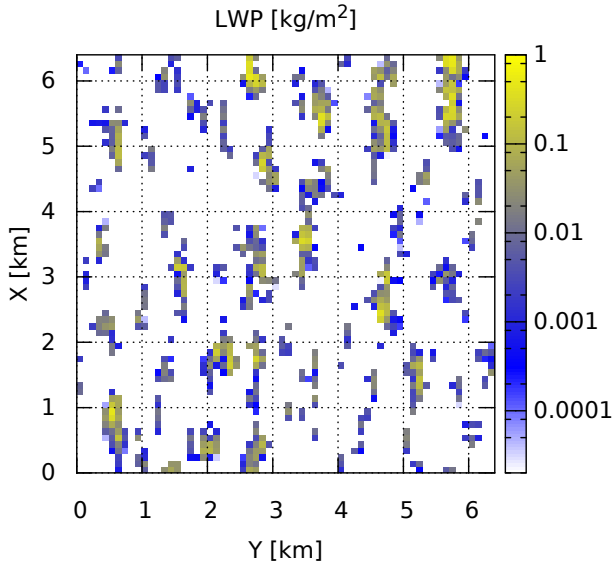
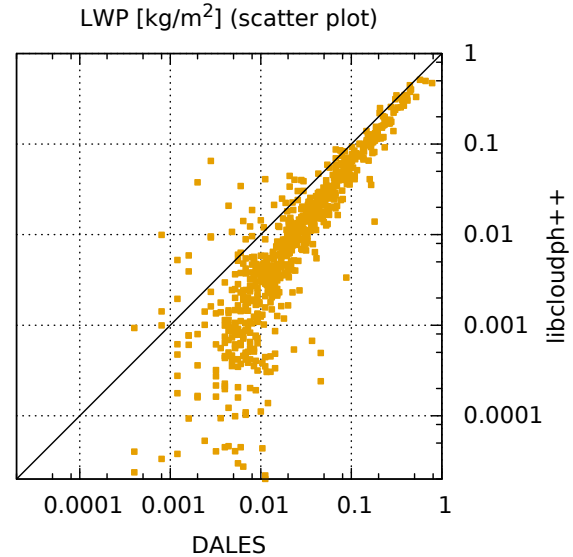
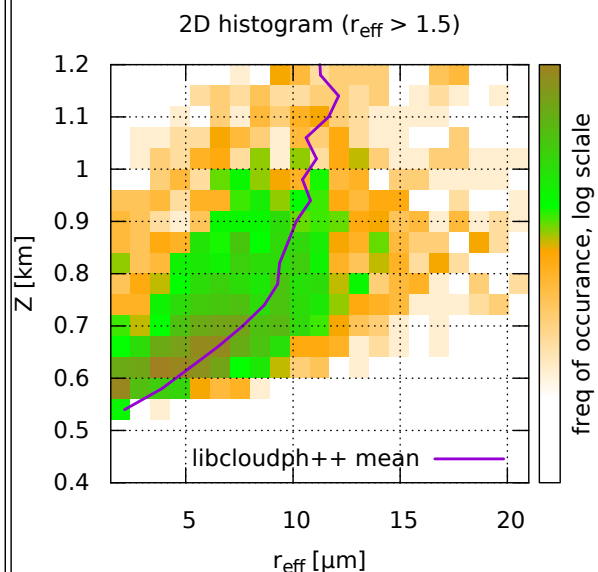
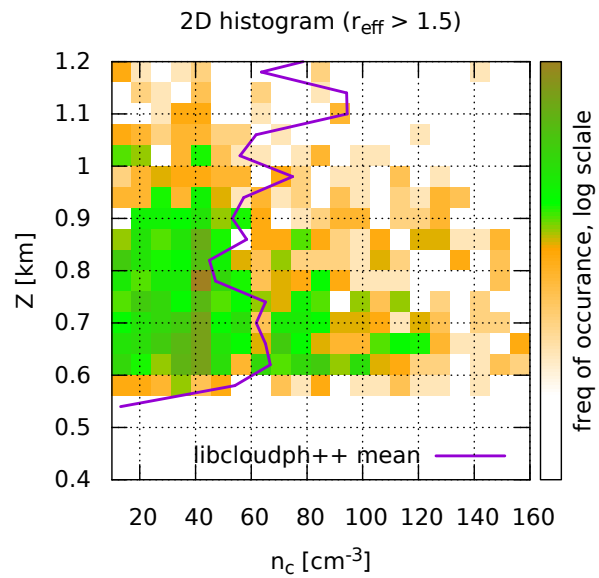


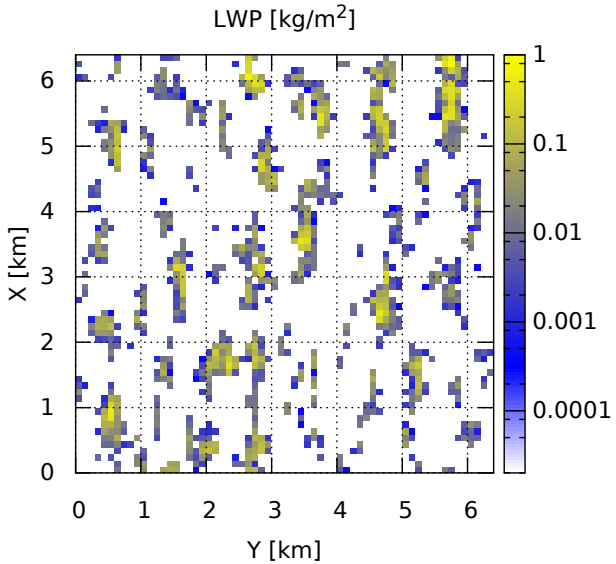


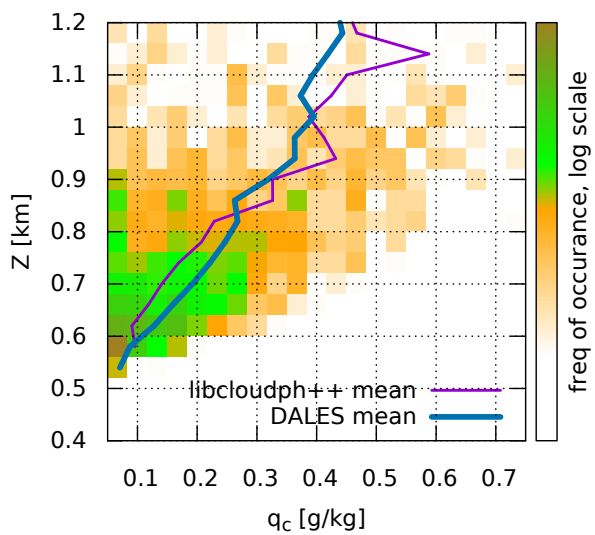




DALES/libcloudph++: proof-of-concept test (dt_{adv}=20s, dt_{cond}=0.5s, dz=40m, 10 SD/cell)

DALES (BOMEX, bulk μ-physics, t=43m)





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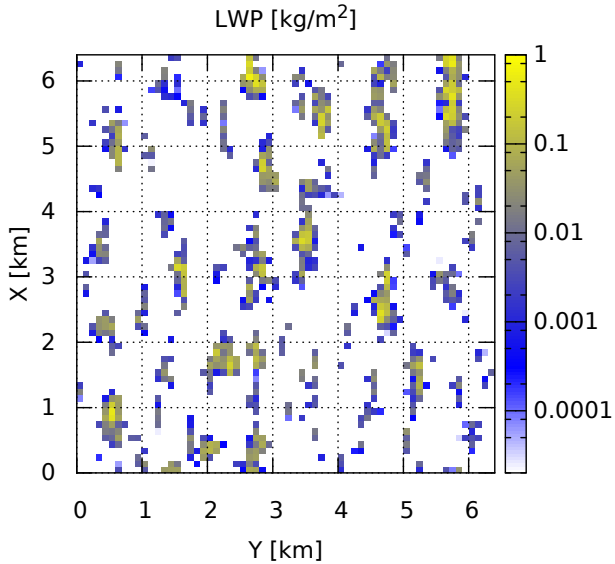

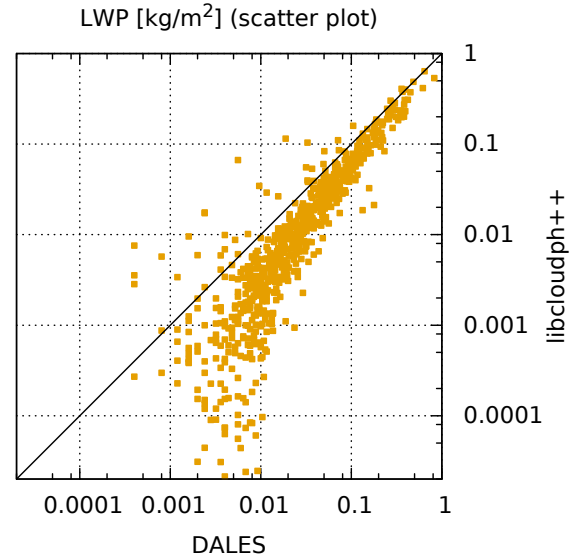

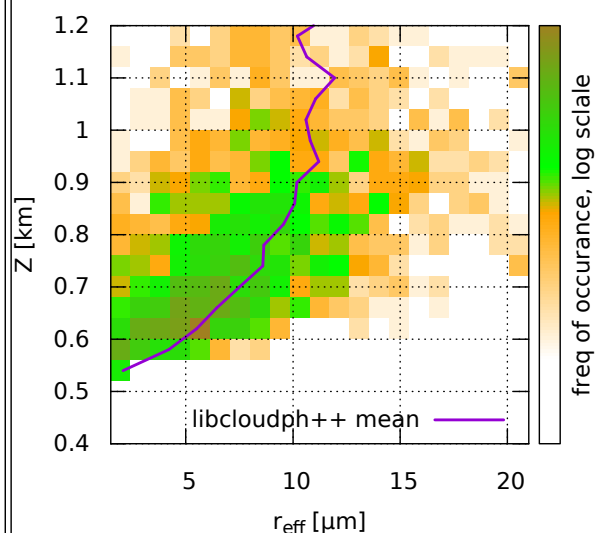

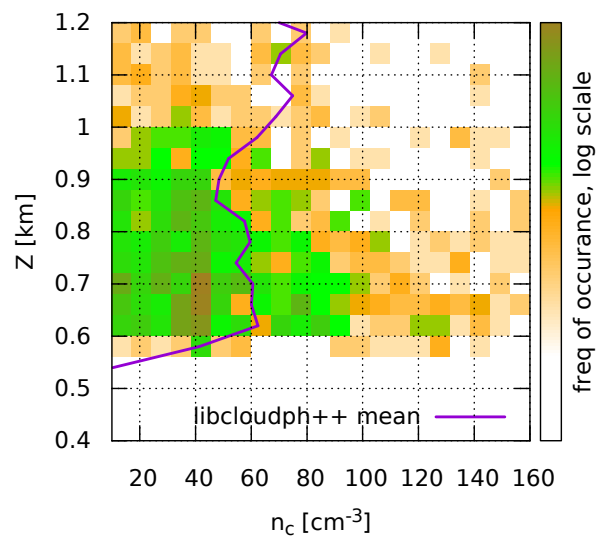

Let's see what happens if we multiply aerosol concentration by a factor of 10...

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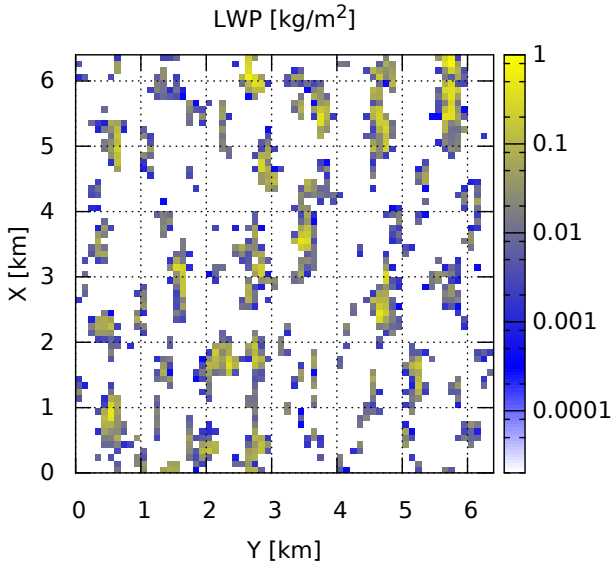

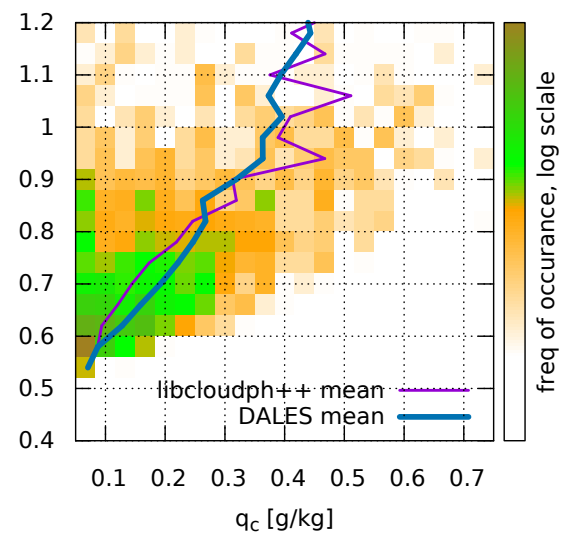

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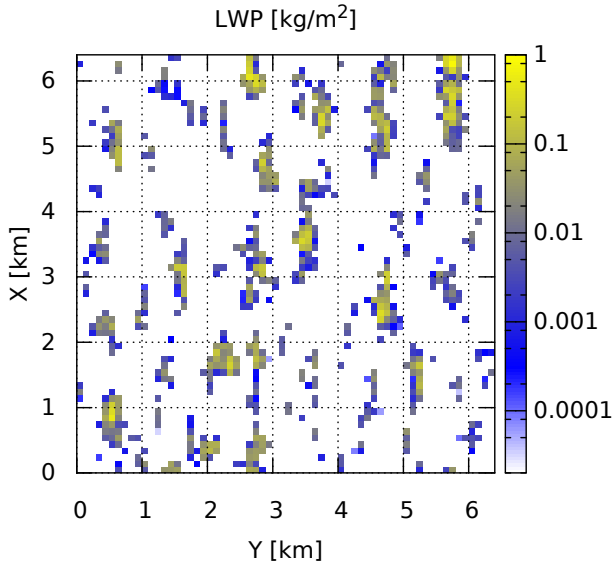

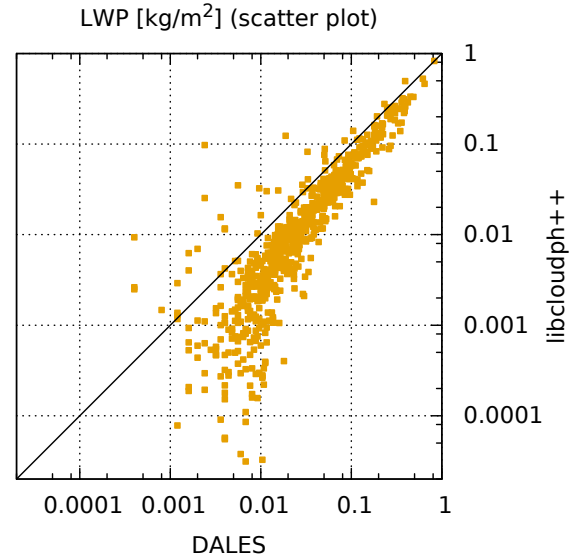

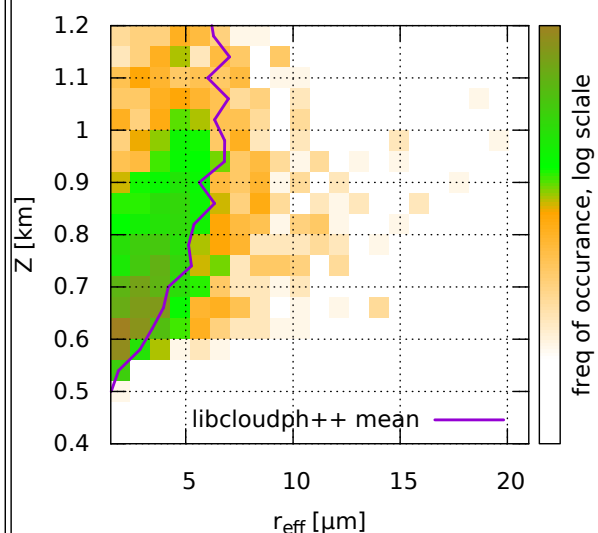

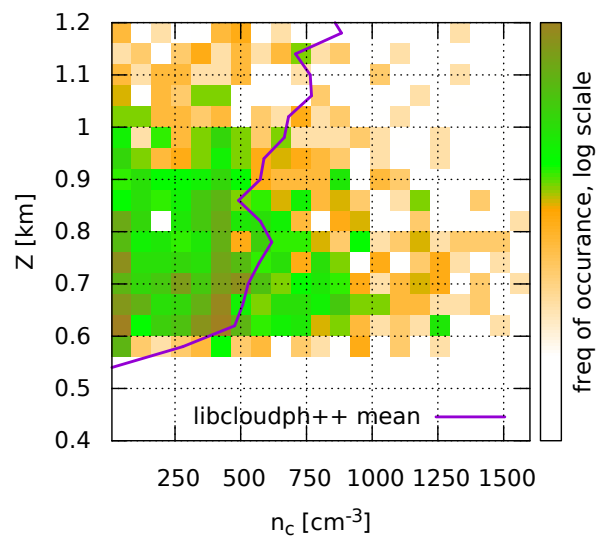

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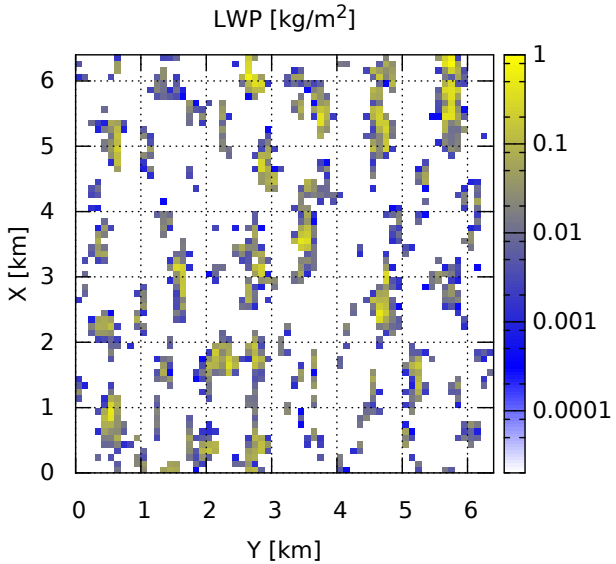

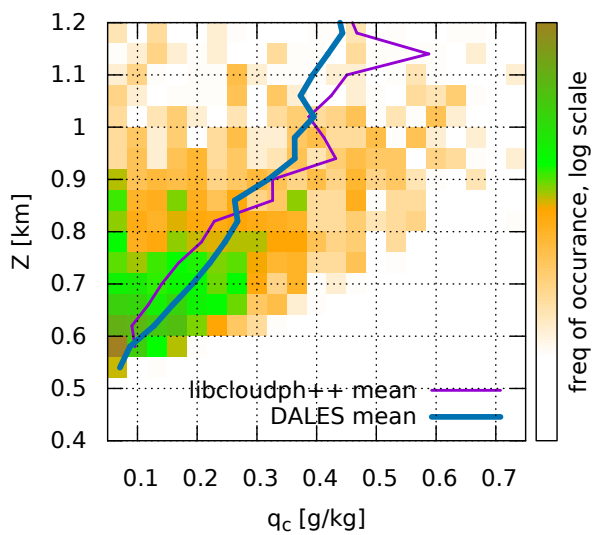

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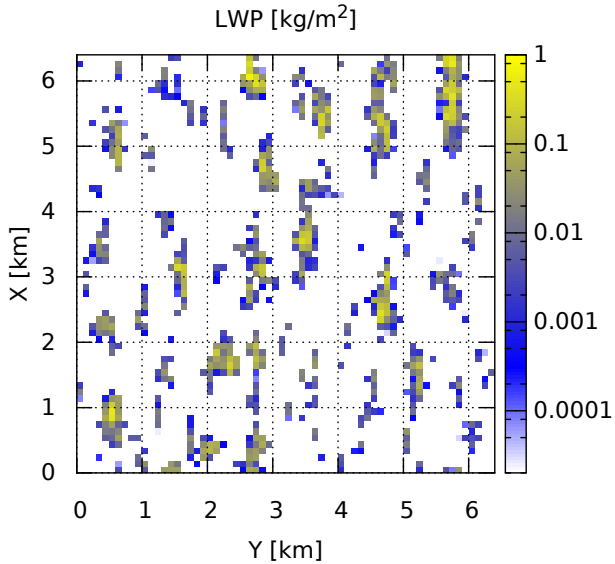

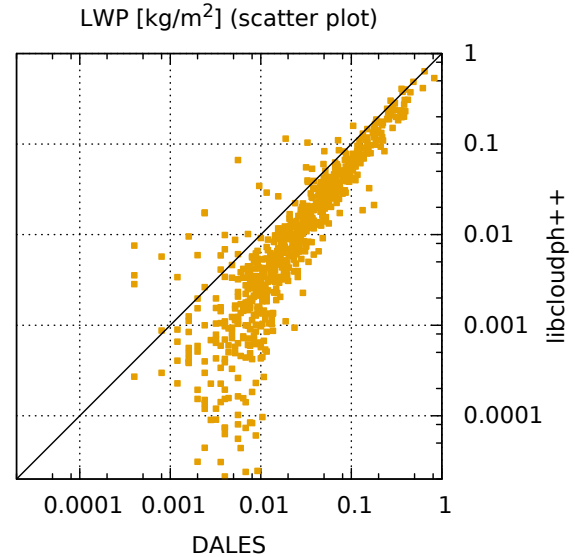

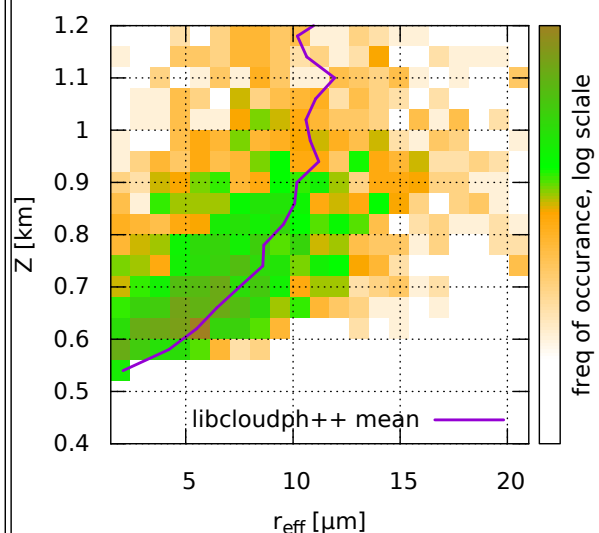

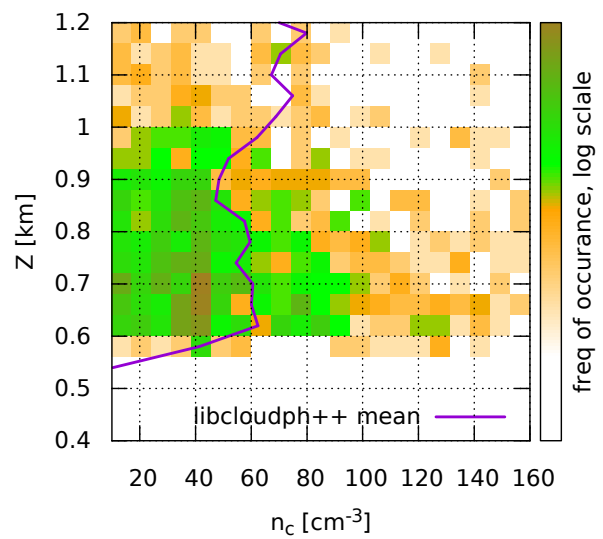

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  - only geometric collisions, no breakup
  - explicit supersaturation scheme
  - no distributed-memory parallelisation
  - no aerosol sources

Thank you for your attention!

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