

On numerical modelling of clouds and precipitation

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Cloud evolution: conceptual picture

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background image: vitsly.ru / Hokusai

Cloud evolution: conceptual picture



Cloud evolution: conceptual picture

- aerosol particles of natural and anthropogenic origin act as condensation nuclei



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- cloud droplets grow by water vapour condensation



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- aqueous chemical reactions irreversibly modify the drop composition
- rain drops precipitate washing out aerosol

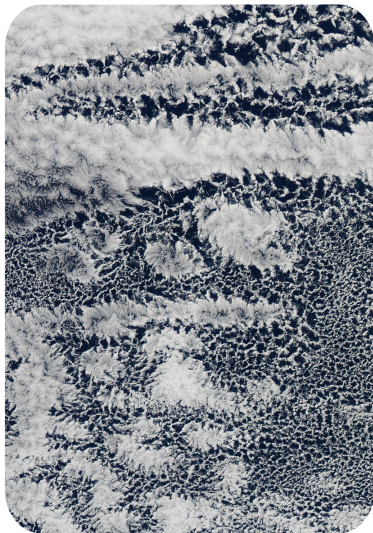
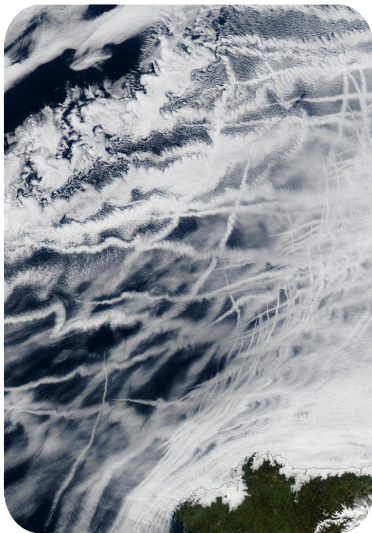


Cloud evolution: conceptual picture

- aerosol particles of natural and anthropogenic origin act as condensation nuclei
- cloud droplets grow by water vapour condensation
- rain drops form through collisions of cloud droplets
- aqueous chemical reactions irreversibly modify the drop composition
- rain drops precipitate washing out aerosol
- rain drops evaporate into aerosol particles of potentially altered size and/or composition (collisions, chemistry)



Cloud evolution: as seen from space



NASA/MODIS (27 Jan 2003 – Bay of Biscay; 17 Apr 2010 – off the coast of Peru)

<http://visibleearth.nasa.gov/view.php?id=64992>

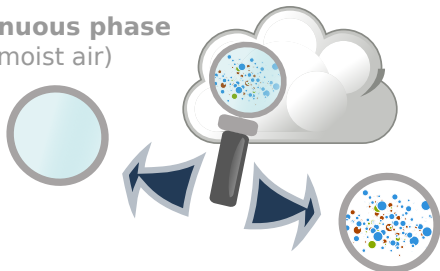
<http://earthobservatory.nasa.gov/IOTD/view.php?id=43795>

Cloud evolution: modelling μ -physics



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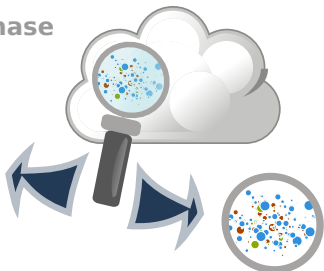
continuous phase
(moist air)



dispersed phase
(aerosol particles, cloud droplets, drizzle, rain, snow, ...)

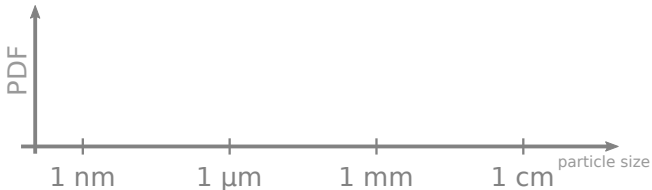
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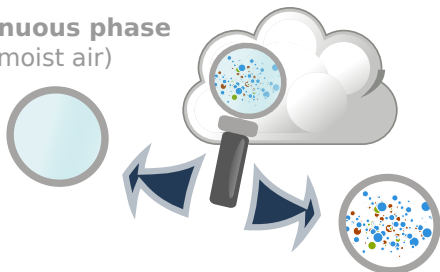
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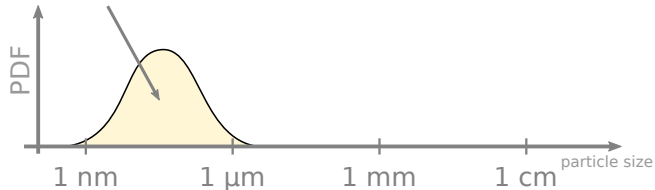


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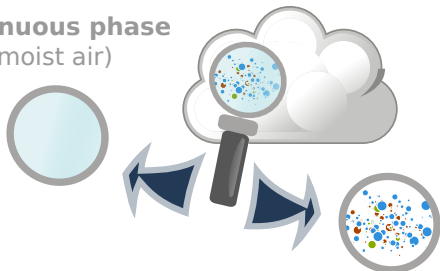


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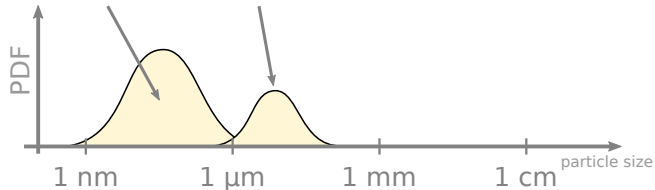


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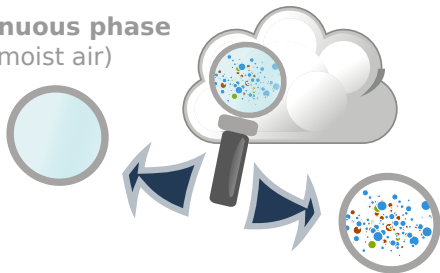


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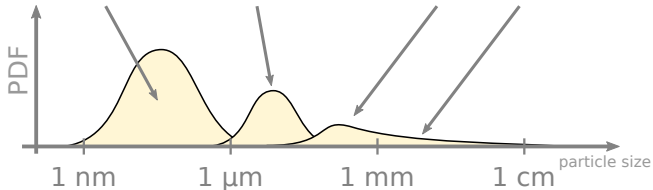
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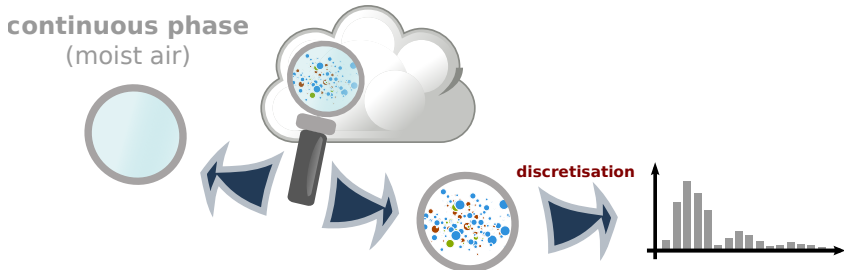


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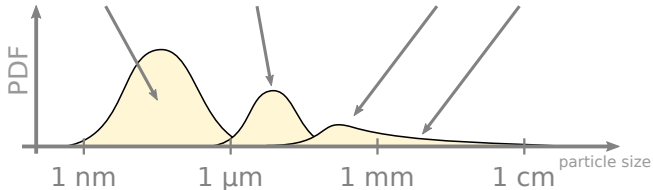
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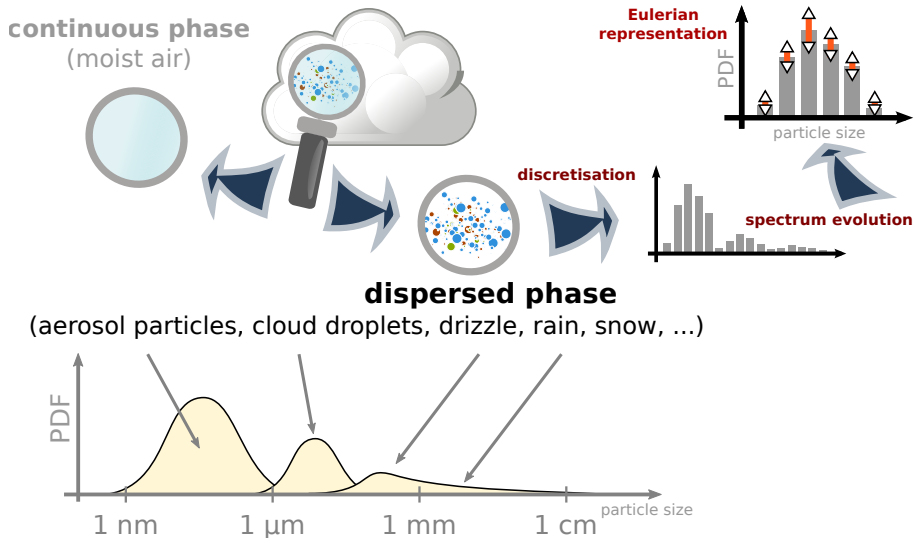
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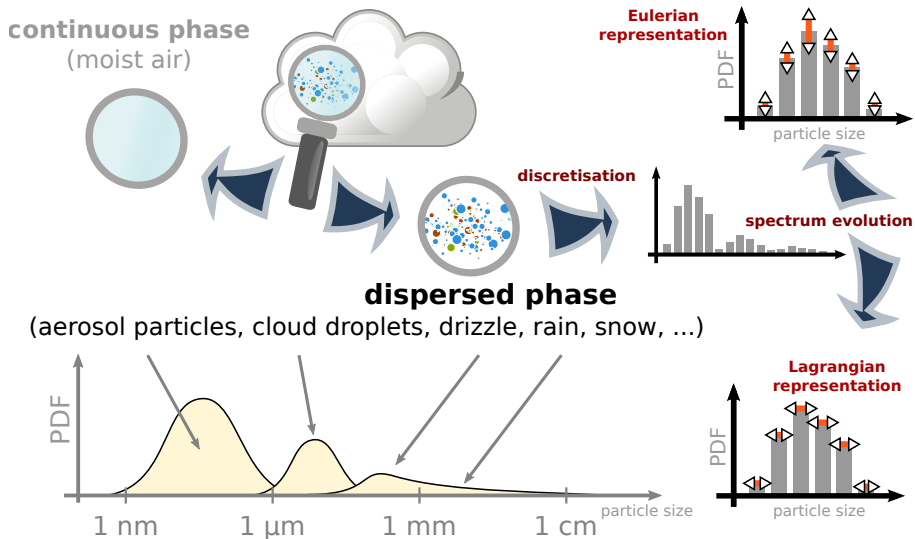
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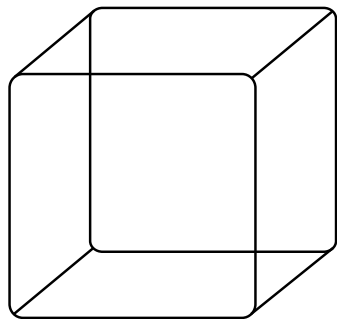
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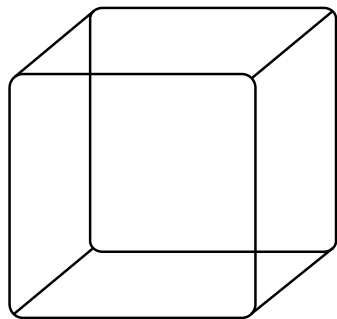
particle-based μ -physics: key concepts



Domain randomly populated with
" μ -physics information carriers"
(super particles / super droplets)



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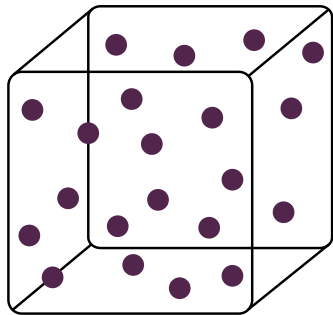


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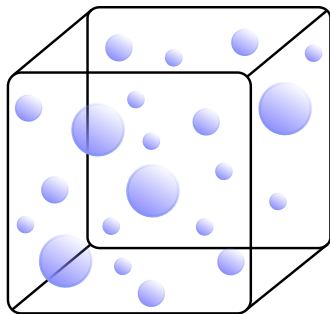


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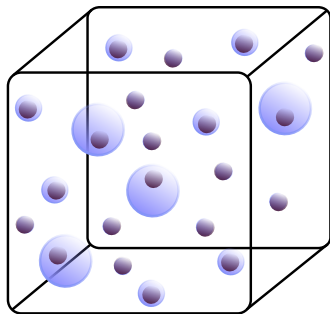


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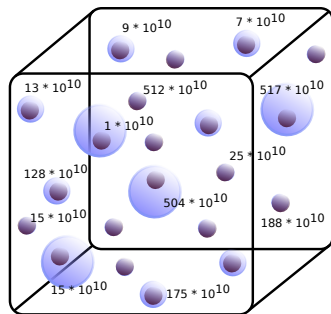


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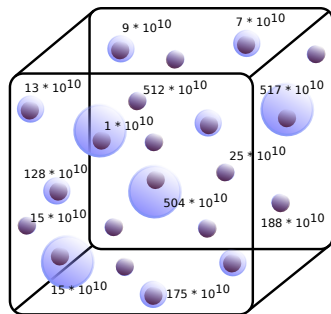


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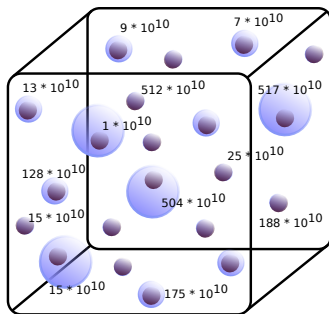


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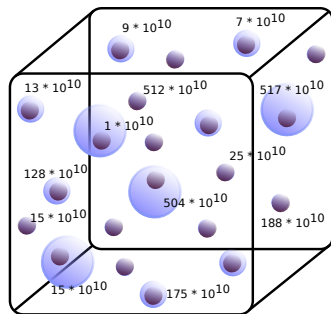
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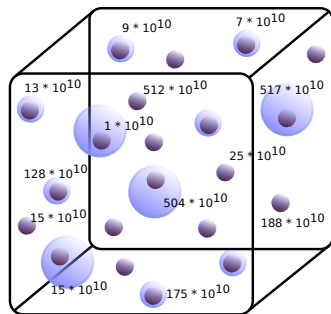
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- ▶ ...

advantages over Eulerian approach: no
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does not increase dimensionality
(ice, chemistry, charge, isotopic
composition, ...)

particle-based μ -physics: coupling with the host model

Eulerian / PDE

Lagrangian / ODE

particle-based μ -physics: coupling with the host model

Eulerian / PDE

advection of heat
advection of moisture

Lagrangian / ODE

particle transport by the flow

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particle transport by the flow
condensational growth
collisional growth
sedimentation

particle-based μ -physics: coupling with the host model

Eulerian / PDE

advection of heat
advection of moisture

$$\partial_t(\rho_d r) + \nabla \cdot (\vec{v} \rho_d r) = \rho_d \dot{r}$$

$$\partial_t(\rho_d \theta) + \nabla \cdot (\vec{v} \rho_d \theta) = \rho_d \dot{\theta}$$

Lagrangian / ODE

particle transport by the flow
condensational growth
collisional growth
sedimentation

$$\dot{r} = \sum_{\text{particles} \in \Delta V} \dots$$

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advection of trace gases

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Lagrangian / ODE

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in-particle aqueous chemistry

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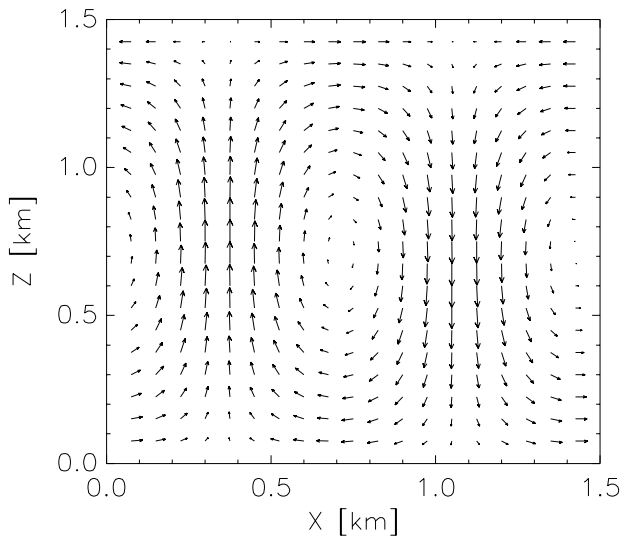
Eulerian / PDE	Lagrangian / ODE
advection of heat advection of moisture	particle transport by the flow condensational growth collisional growth sedimentation
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advection of trace gases ...	in-particle aqueous chemistry ...

challenges:

- ▶ scalability (cost vs. number of particles),
- ▶ super-particles “conservation” (coalescence!)

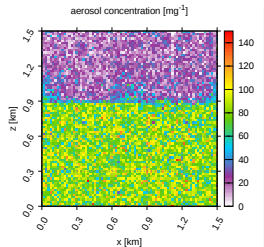
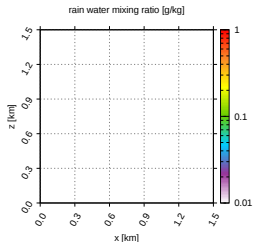
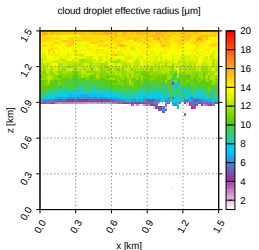
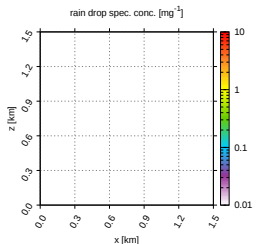
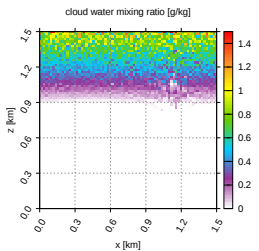
example simulation (2D, prescribed flow)

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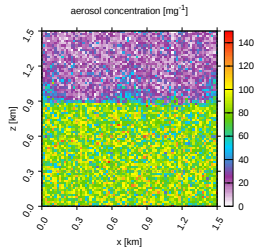
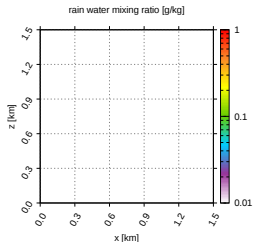
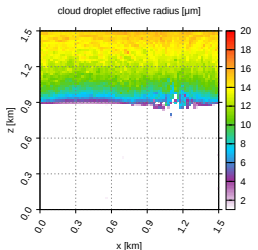
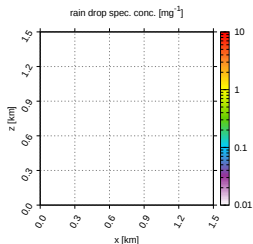
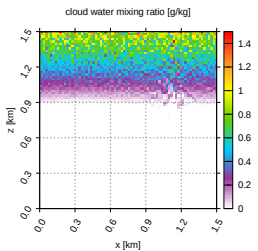
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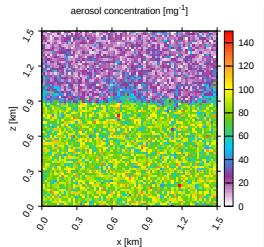
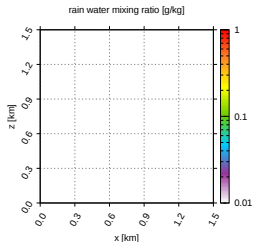
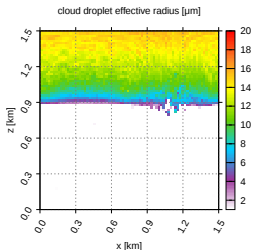
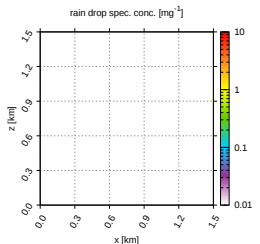
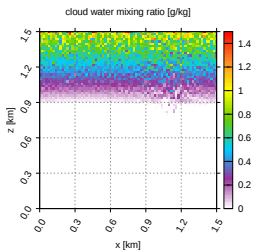
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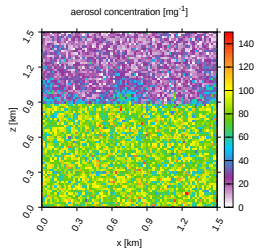
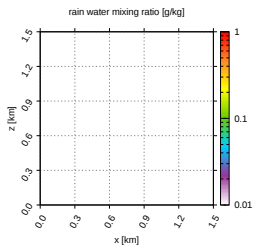
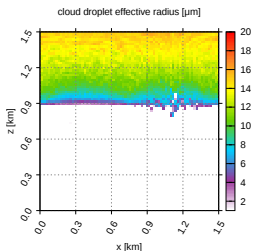
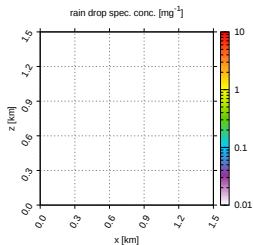
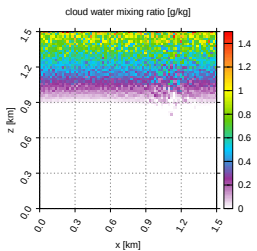
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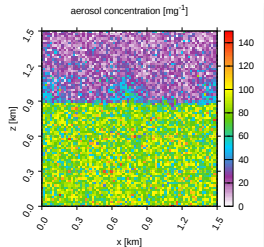
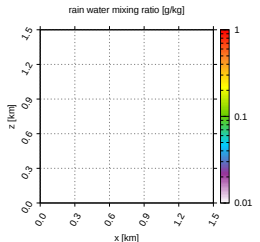
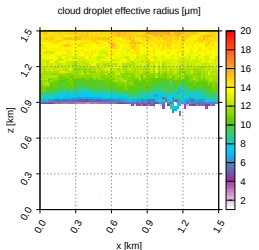
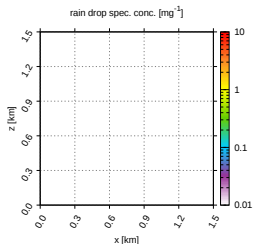
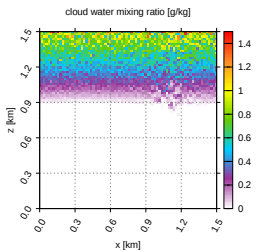
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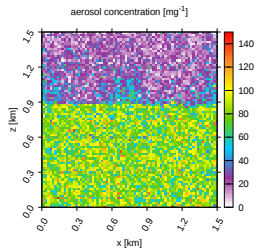
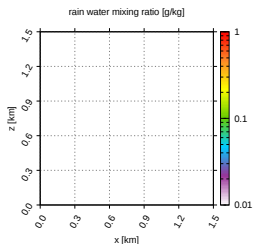
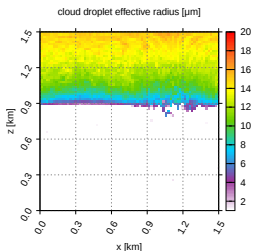
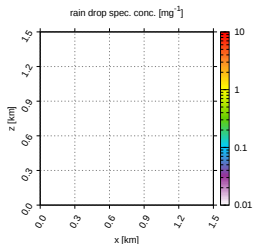
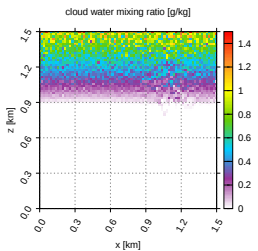
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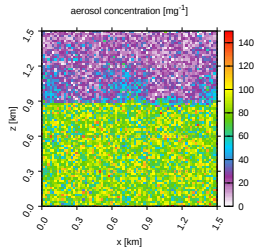
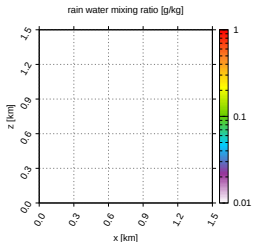
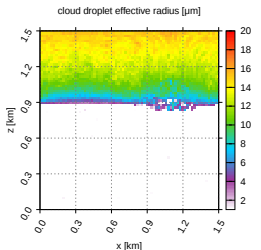
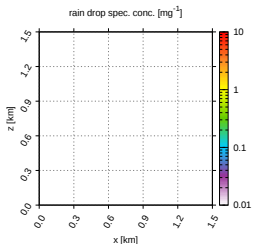
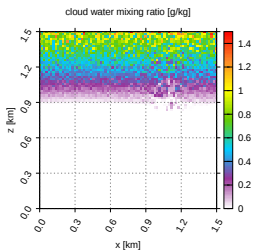
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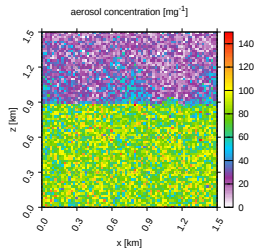
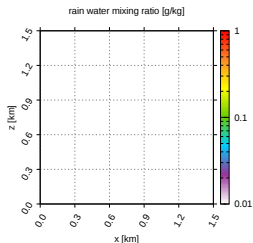
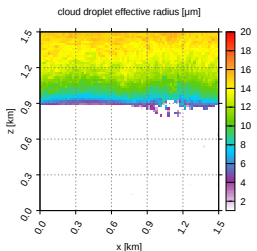
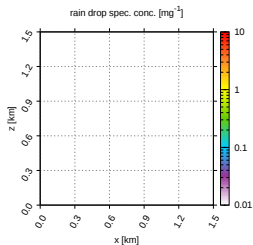
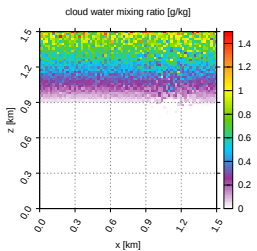
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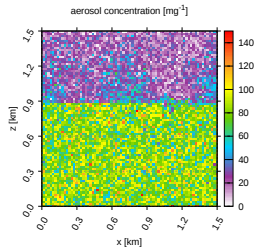
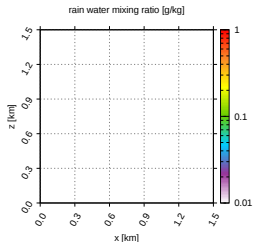
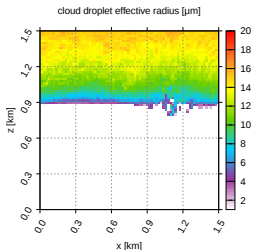
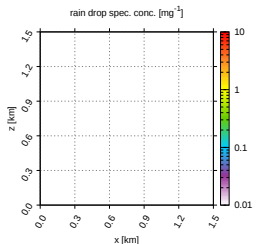
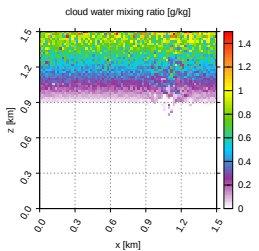
example simulation (2D, prescribed flow)

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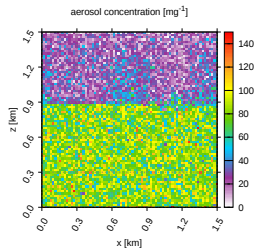
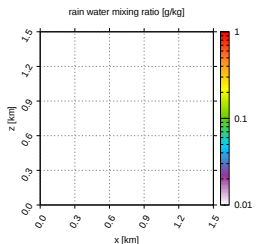
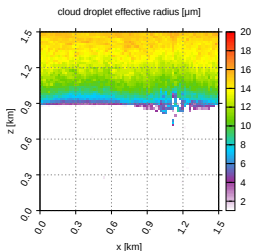
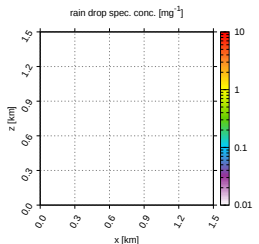
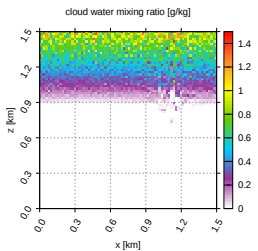
example simulation (2D, prescribed flow)

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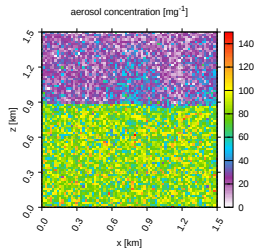
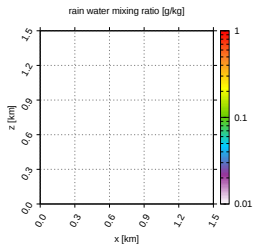
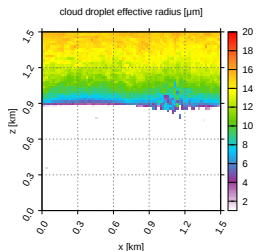
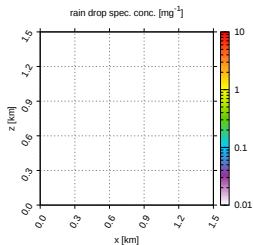
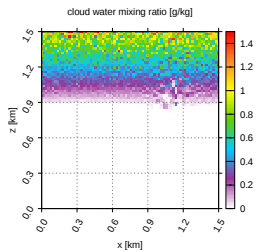
example simulation (2D, prescribed flow)

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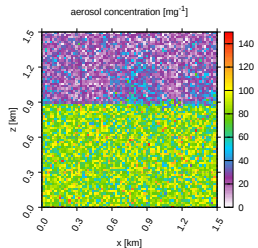
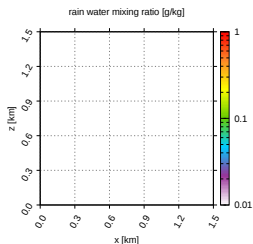
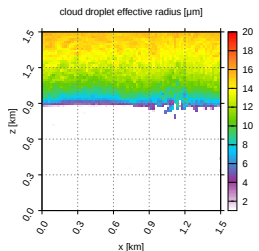
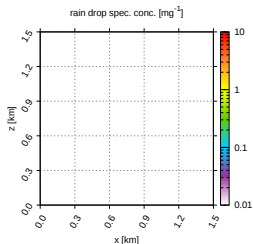
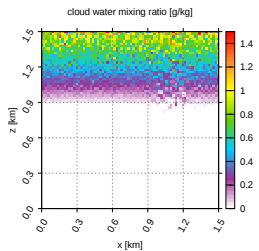
example simulation (2D, prescribed flow)

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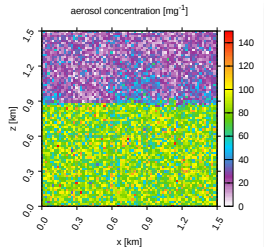
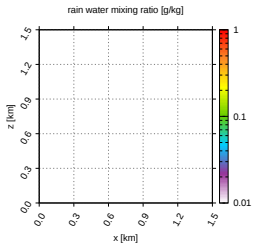
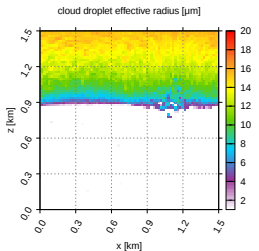
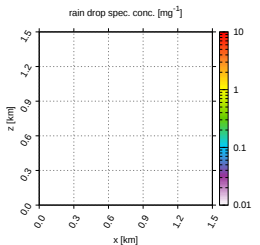
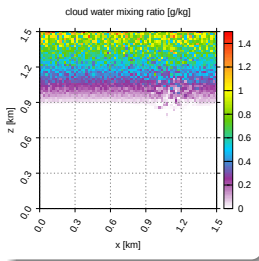
example simulation (2D, prescribed flow)

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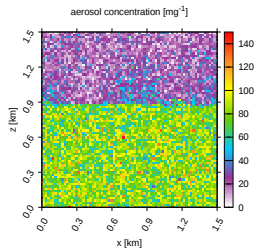
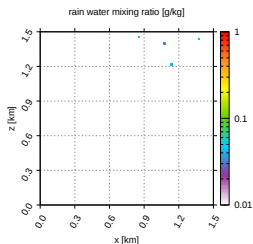
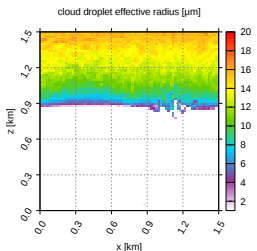
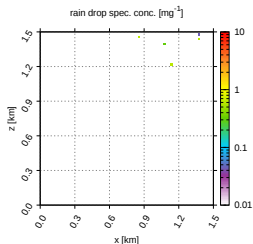
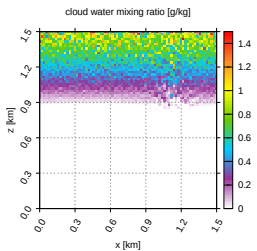
example simulation (2D, prescribed flow)

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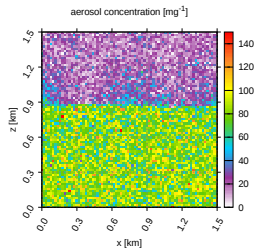
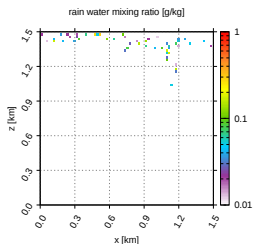
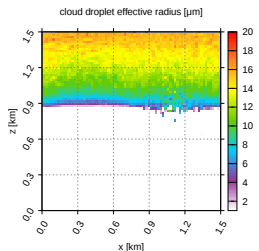
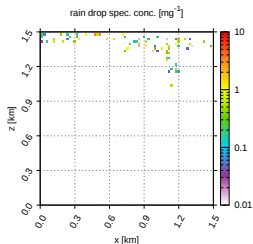
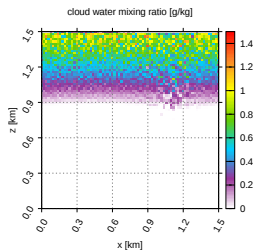
example simulation (2D, prescribed flow)

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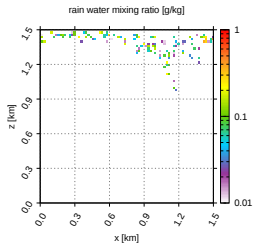
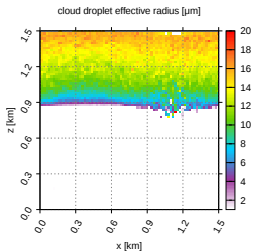
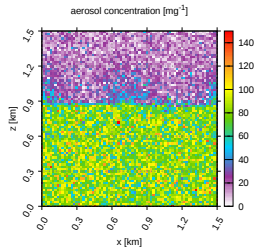
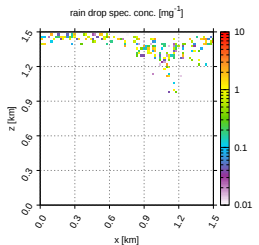
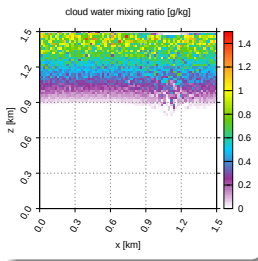
example simulation (2D, prescribed flow)

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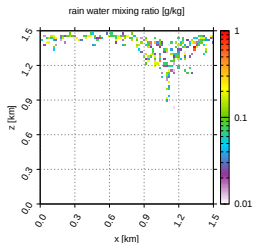
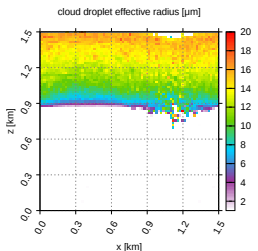
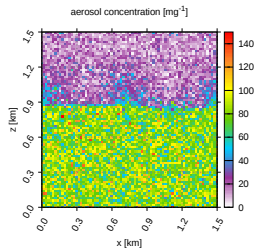
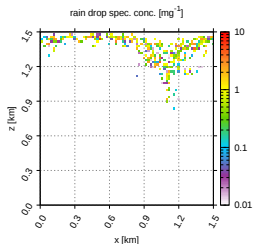
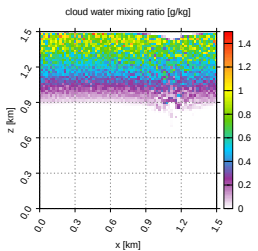
example simulation (2D, prescribed flow)

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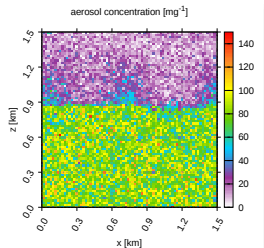
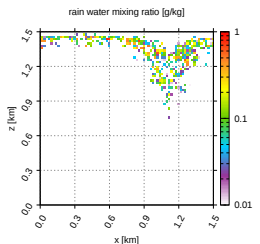
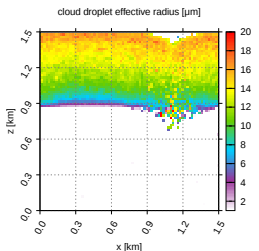
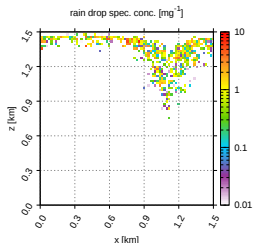
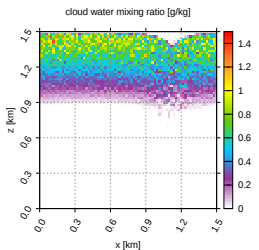
example simulation (2D, prescribed flow)

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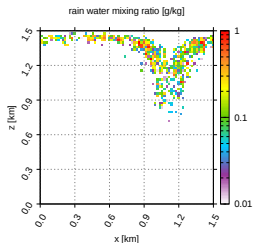
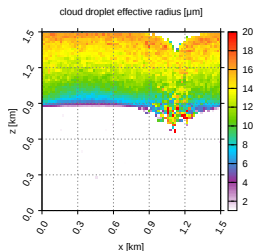
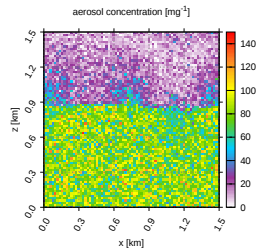
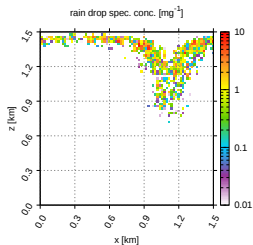
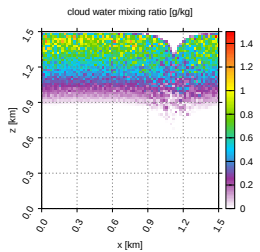
example simulation (2D, prescribed flow)

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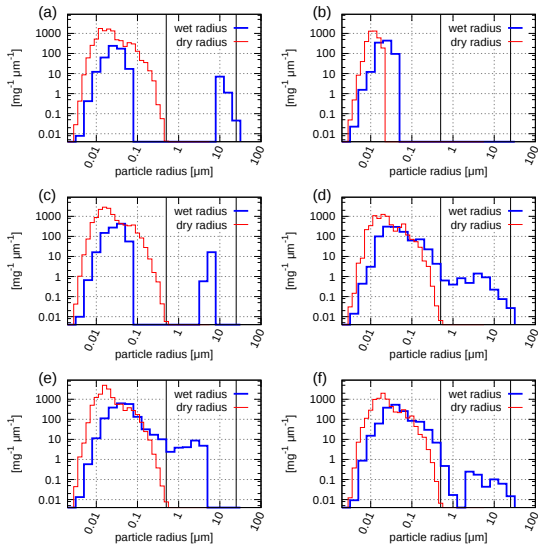
example simulation (2D, prescribed flow)

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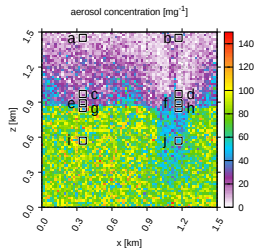


example simulation (2D, prescribed flow)

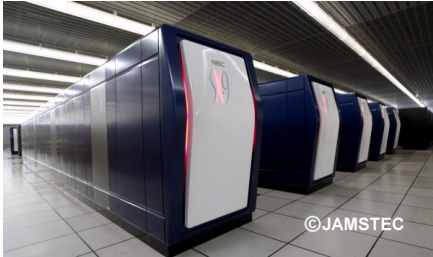
particle size spectra



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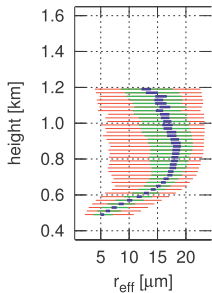
Lagrangian μ -physics in 3D: simulations vs. aircraft data



Lagrangian μ -physics in 3D: simulations vs. aircraft data



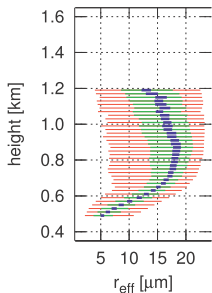
Arabas & Shima 2013, JAS



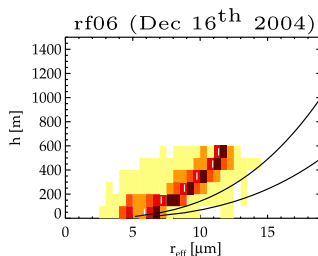
Lagrangian μ -physics in 3D: simulations vs. aircraft data



Arabas & Shima 2013, JAS



Arabas, Pawlowska, Grabowski 2009, GRL



(h = height - 550 m)

a detour...

a detour...

Morin et al. 2012

doi:10.1126/science.1218263

„the inability to reproduce many published computational results or to perform credible peer review in the absence of program source code has contributed to a perceived “credibility crisis” for research computation”

a detour...

Morin et al. 2012

doi:10.1126/science.1218263

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Ince et al. 2012

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„anything less than the release of source programs is intolerable for results that depend on computation”

a detour...

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Easterbrook 2014

doi:10.1038/ngeo2283

„Poor code quality is endemic...”
„Significant improvements in the sharing of software tools and in making computationally-based research reproducible require much more than merely making the code available”

[doi:10.5194/gmd-12-2215-2019](https://doi.org/10.5194/gmd-12-2215-2019)

doi:10.5194/gmd-12-2215-2019

- ▶ *„everything required to run the experiment must be provided, apart from the model itself“*

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- ▶ *„ensure that there is no manual processing of the data: models are run by a script, and all pre- and post-processing is scripted”*

doi:10.5194/gmd-12-2215-2019

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- ▶ *„It is the opinion of the GMD editors that if the code is not ready, then neither is the manuscript”*

doi:10.5194/gmd-12-2215-2019

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- ▶ *„It is the opinion of the GMD editors that if the code is not ready, then neither is the manuscript”*
- ▶ *„During the review process, the ease of model download, compilation, and running of test cases may be assessed”*

open-source software developed at UJ with FNP funding



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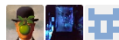


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Jupyter Notebook

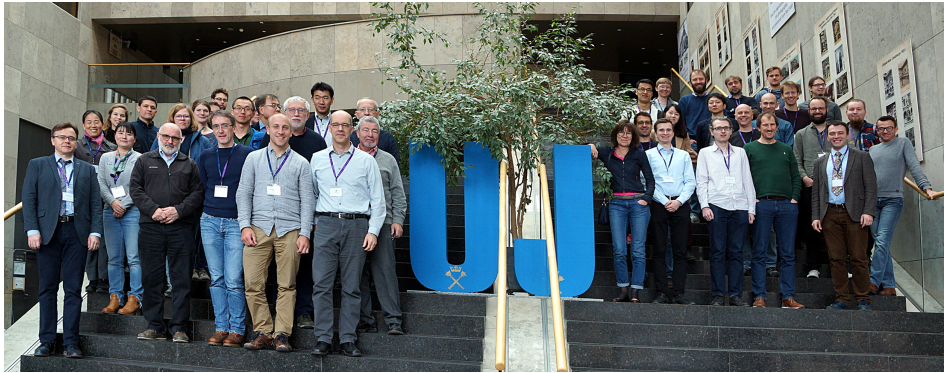
People

3 >



Invite someone

particle-based cloud modelling workshop at UJ (April '19)



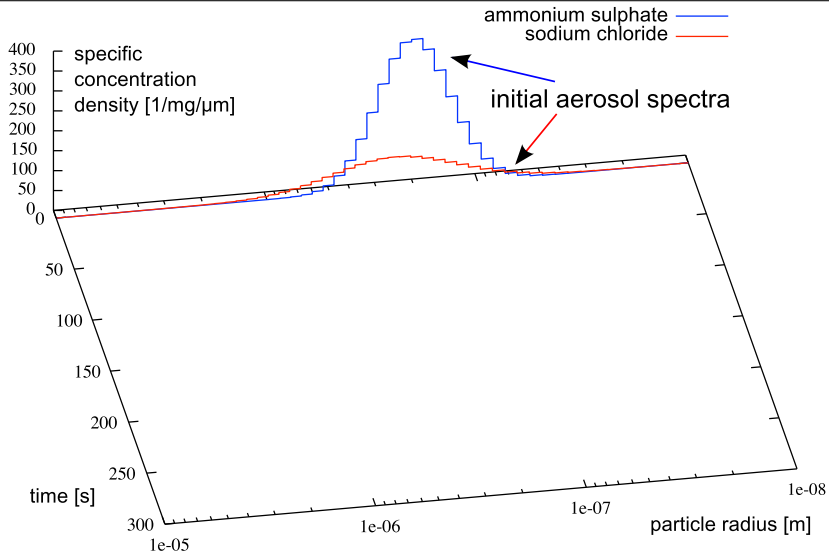
44 researchers from 28 institutions from 11 countries

http://www.ii.uj.edu.pl/~arabas/workshop_2019/

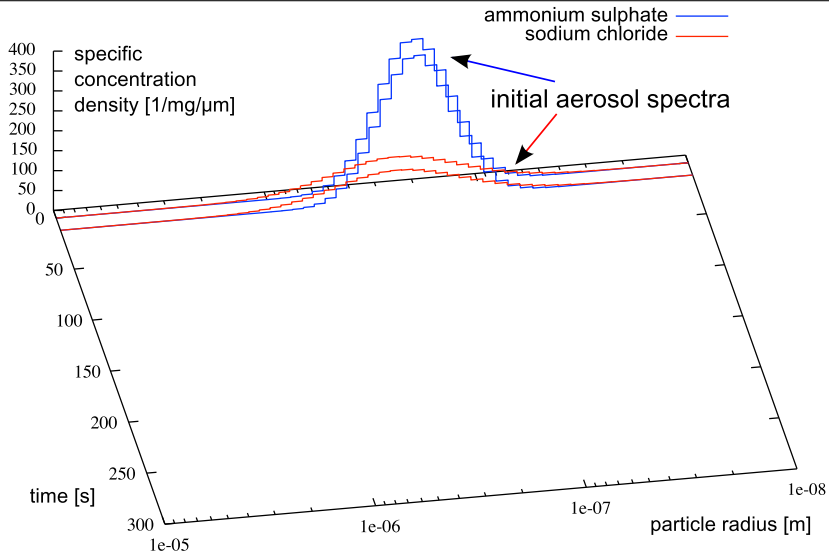
Thank you!



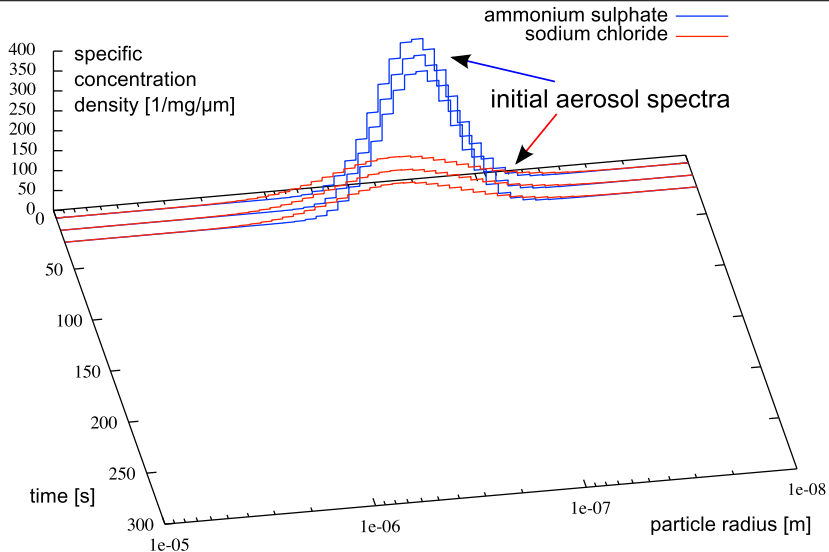
Lagrangian μ -physics in 0D (parcel model)



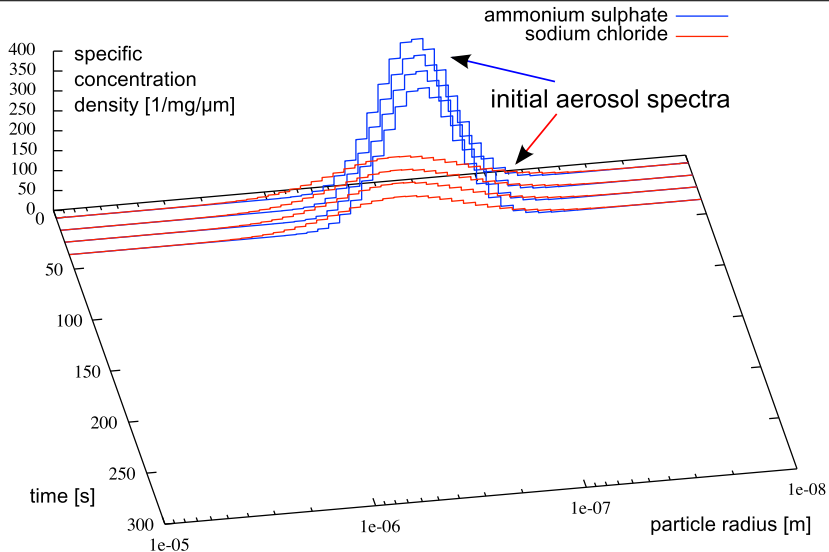
Lagrangian μ -physics in 0D (parcel model)



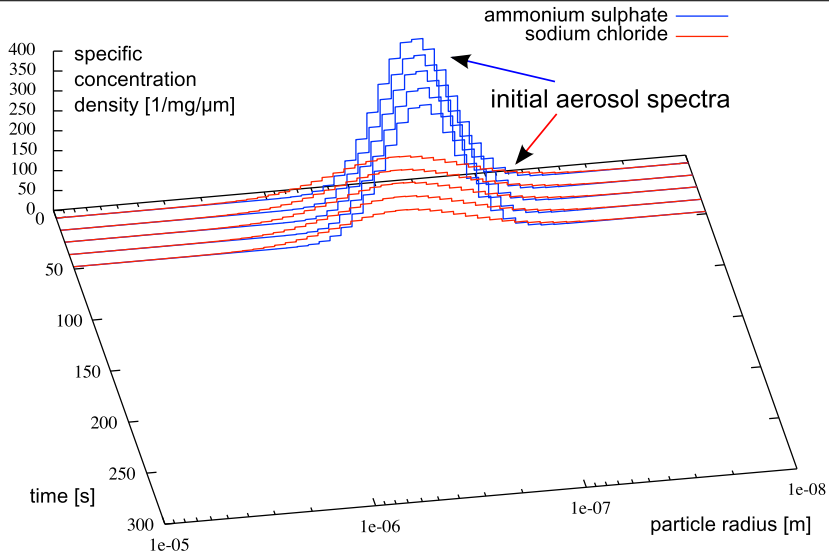
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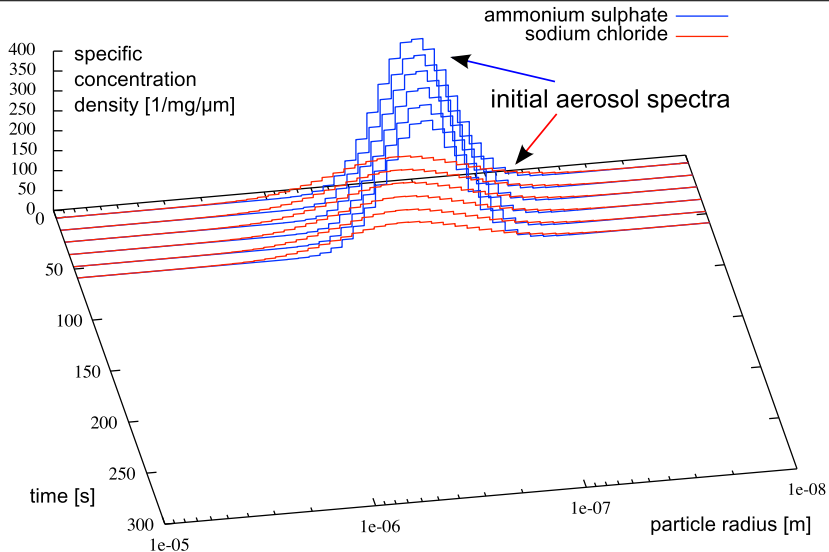
Lagrangian μ -physics in 0D (parcel model)



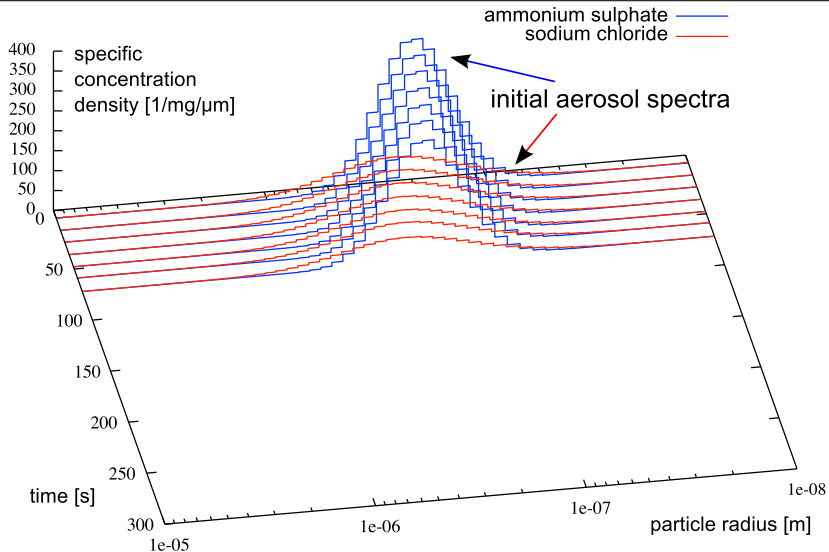
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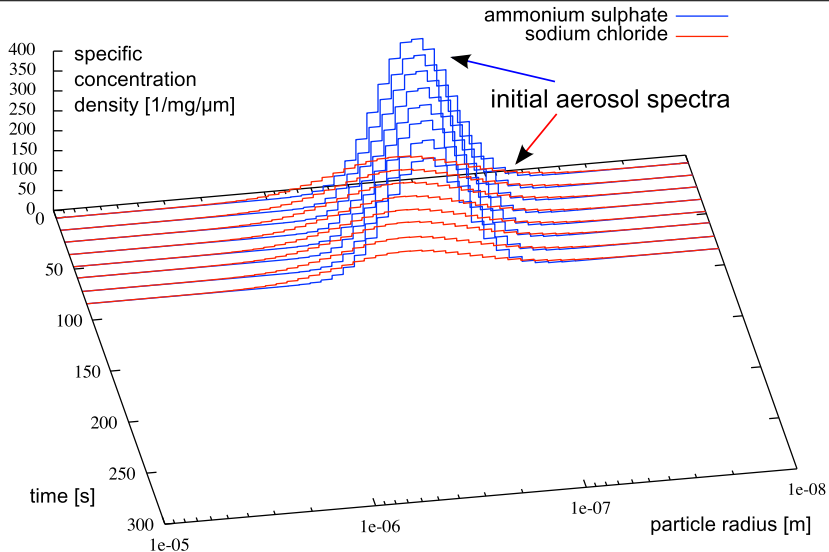
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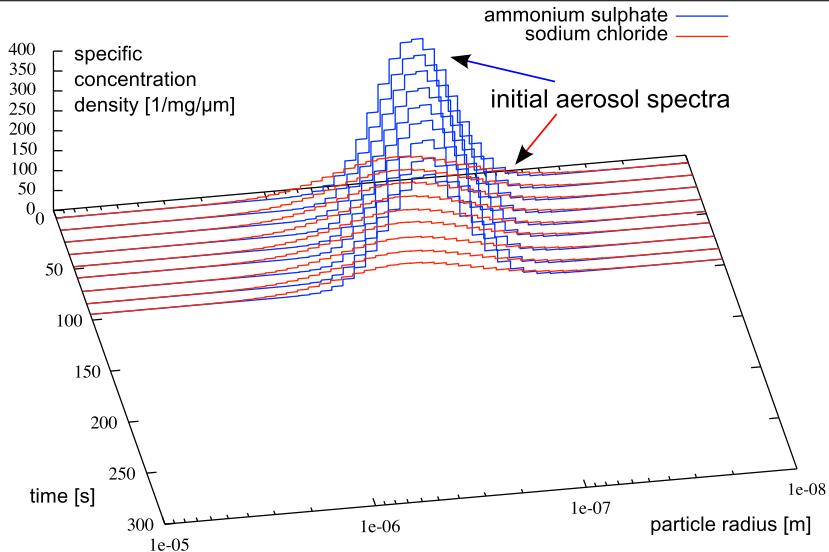
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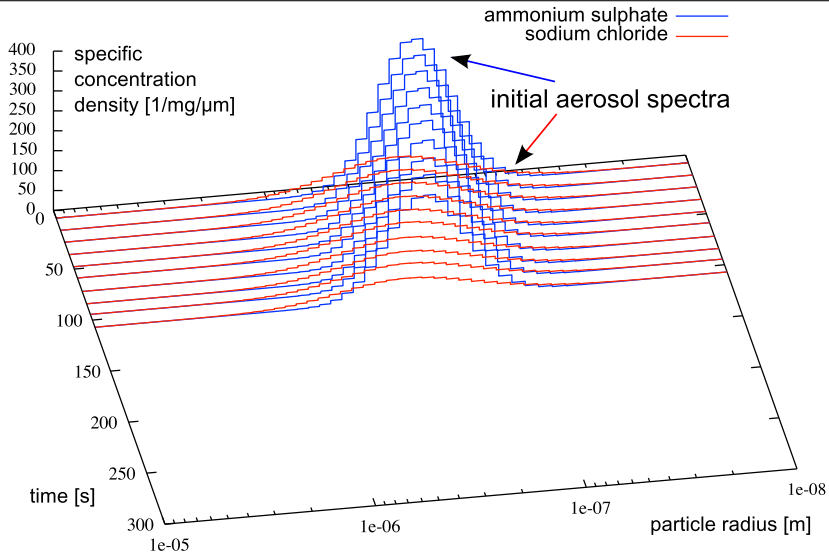
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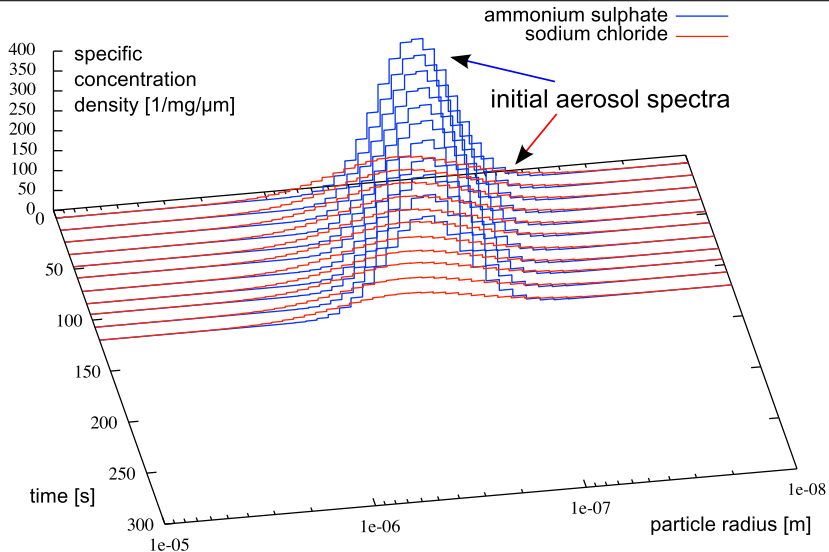
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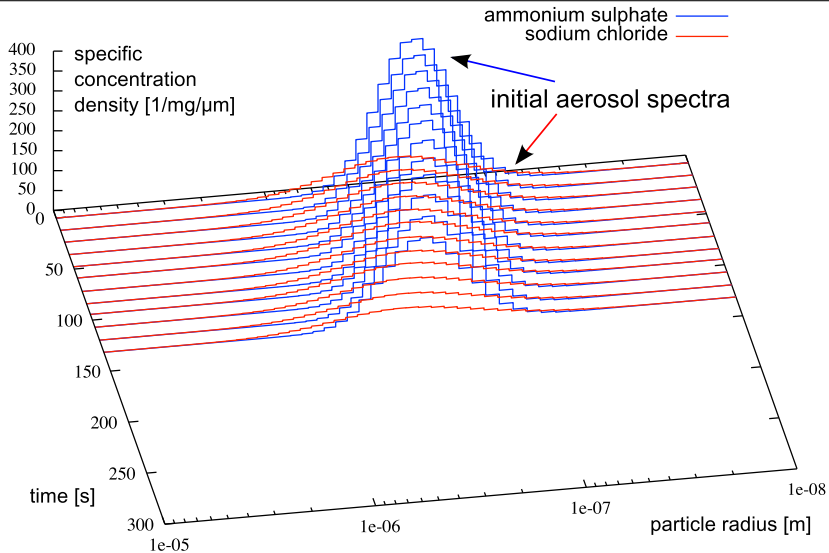
Lagrangian μ -physics in 0D (parcel model)



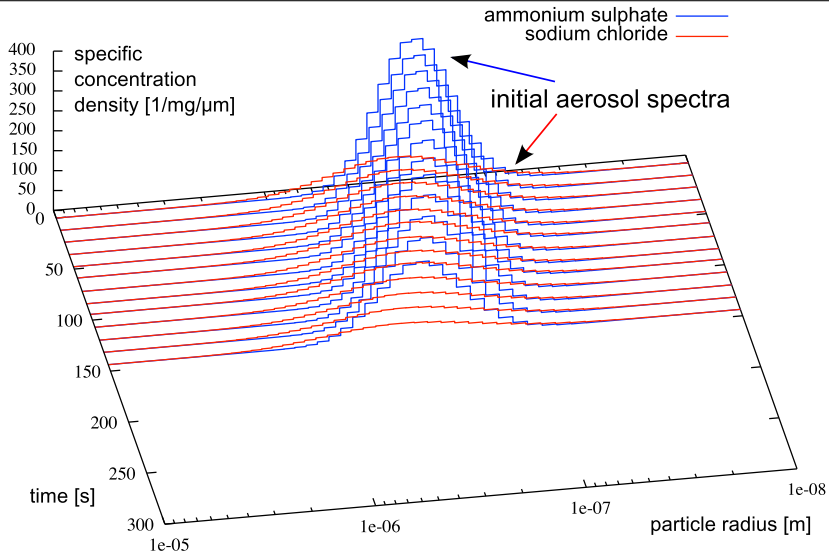
Lagrangian μ -physics in 0D (parcel model)



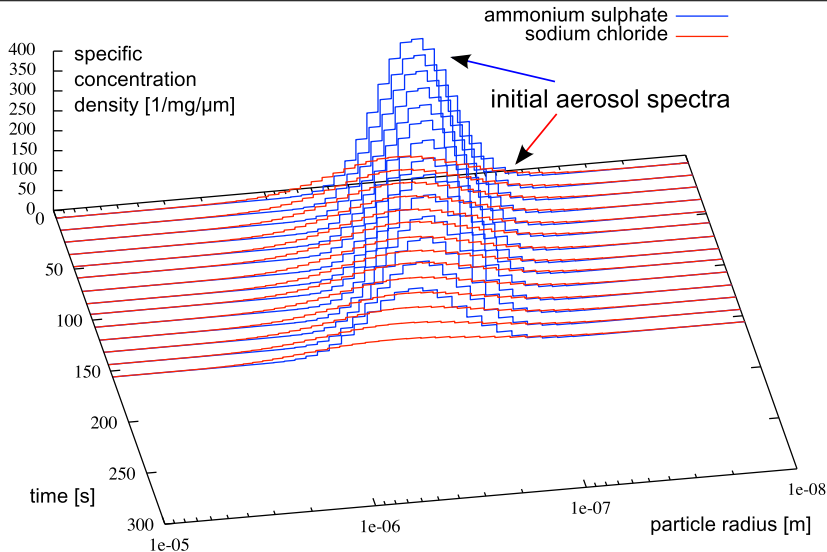
Lagrangian μ -physics in 0D (parcel model)



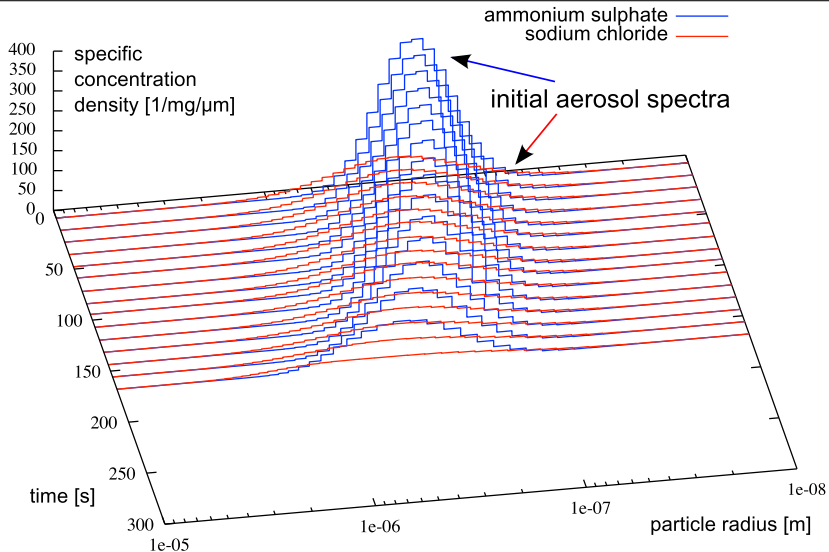
Lagrangian μ -physics in 0D (parcel model)



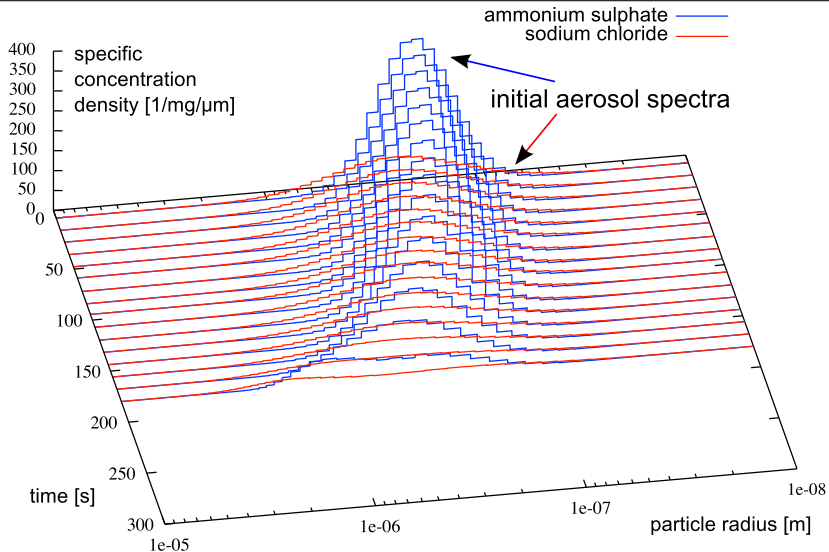
Lagrangian μ -physics in 0D (parcel model)



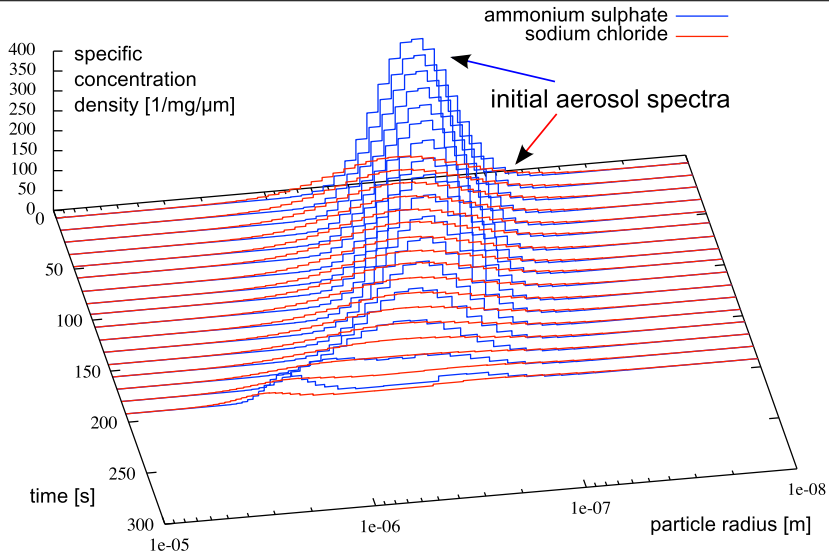
Lagrangian μ -physics in 0D (parcel model)



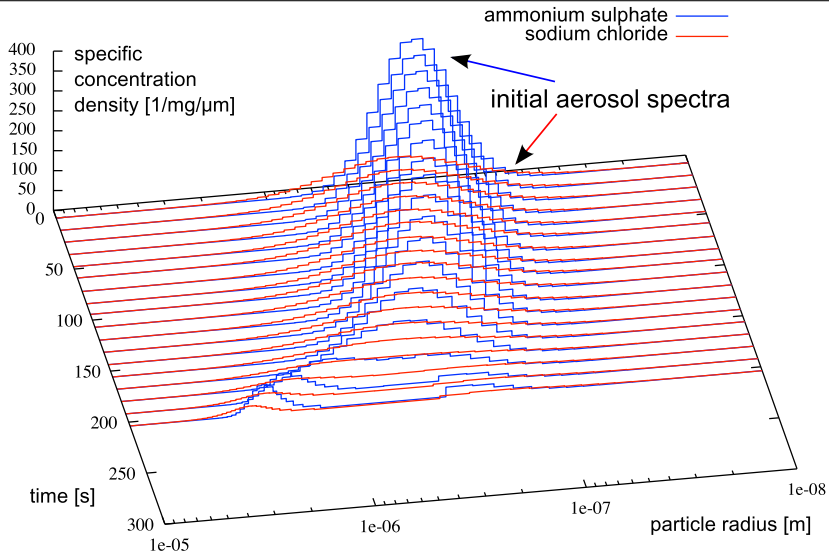
Lagrangian μ -physics in 0D (parcel model)



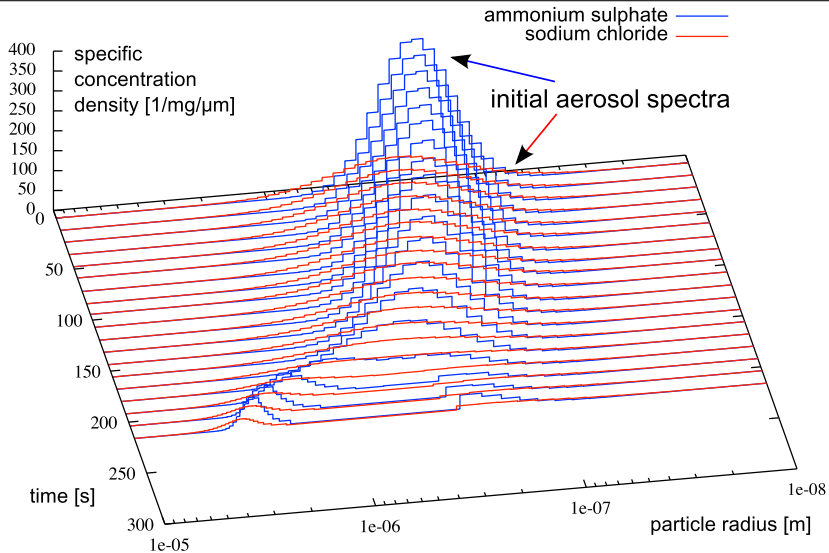
Lagrangian μ -physics in 0D (parcel model)



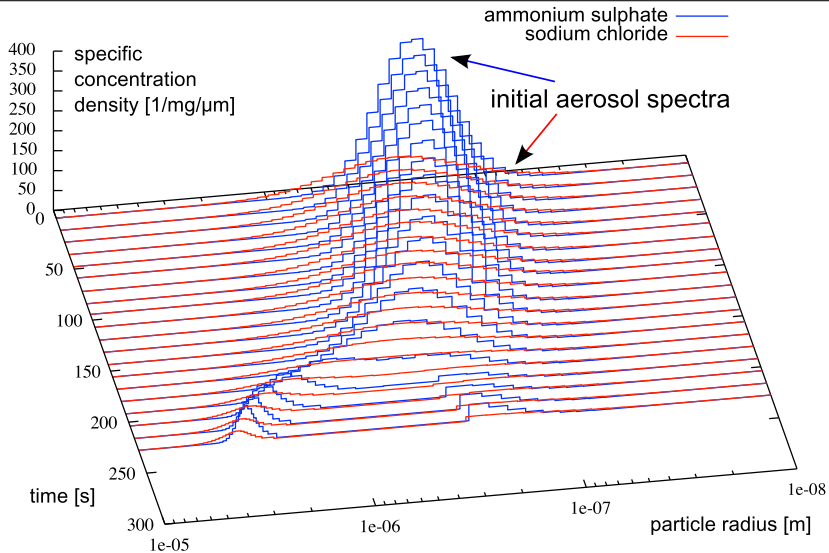
Lagrangian μ -physics in 0D (parcel model)



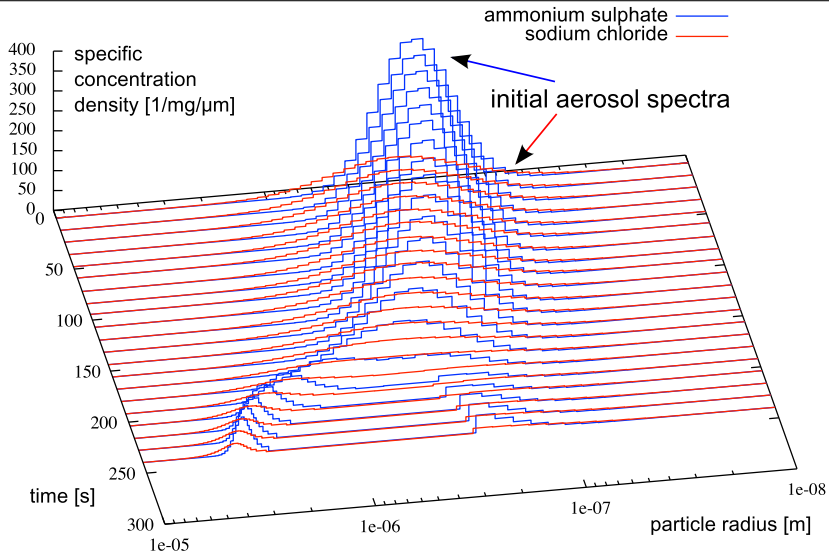
Lagrangian μ -physics in 0D (parcel model)



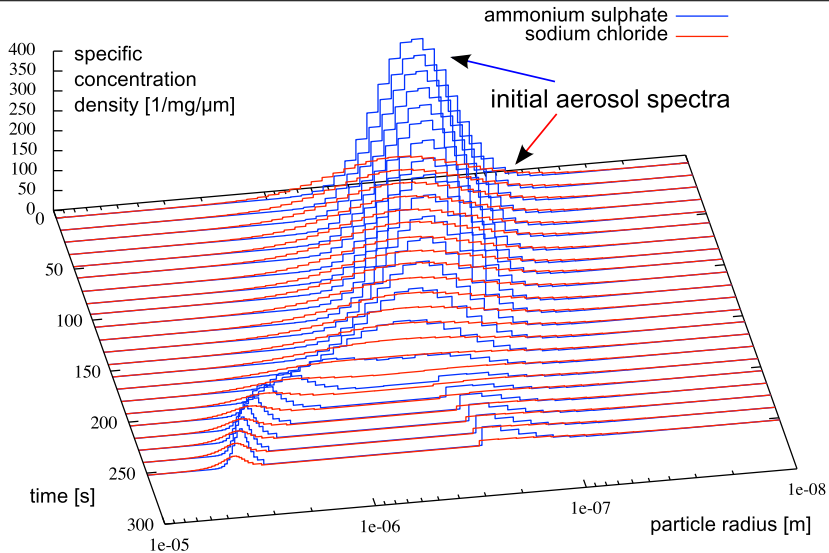
Lagrangian μ -physics in 0D (parcel model)



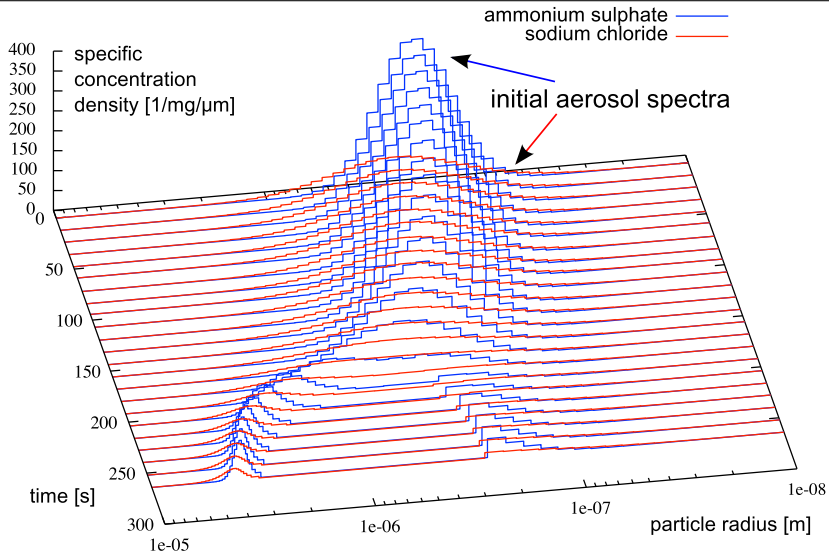
Lagrangian μ -physics in 0D (parcel model)



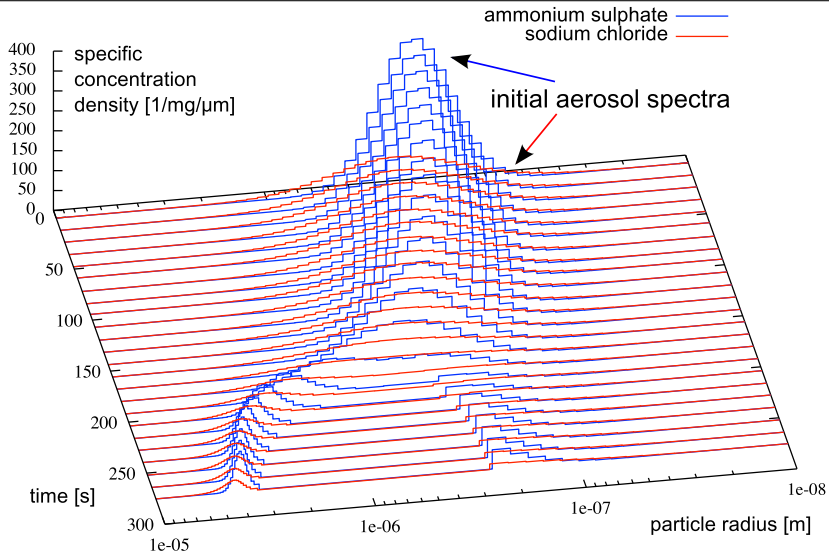
Lagrangian μ -physics in 0D (parcel model)



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